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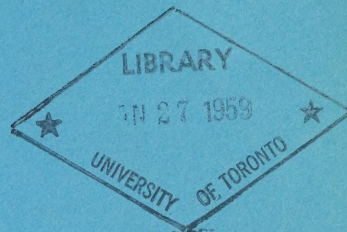


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REVIEW OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section







Canada. (DOMINION) BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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(Employment Section)

## REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

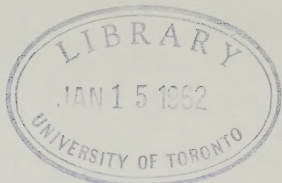
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(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce





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#### NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**1. Employment and Payrolls—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)**

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

**2. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year**

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 25 cents**

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing—Annual—Price: Preliminary report 25 cents  
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



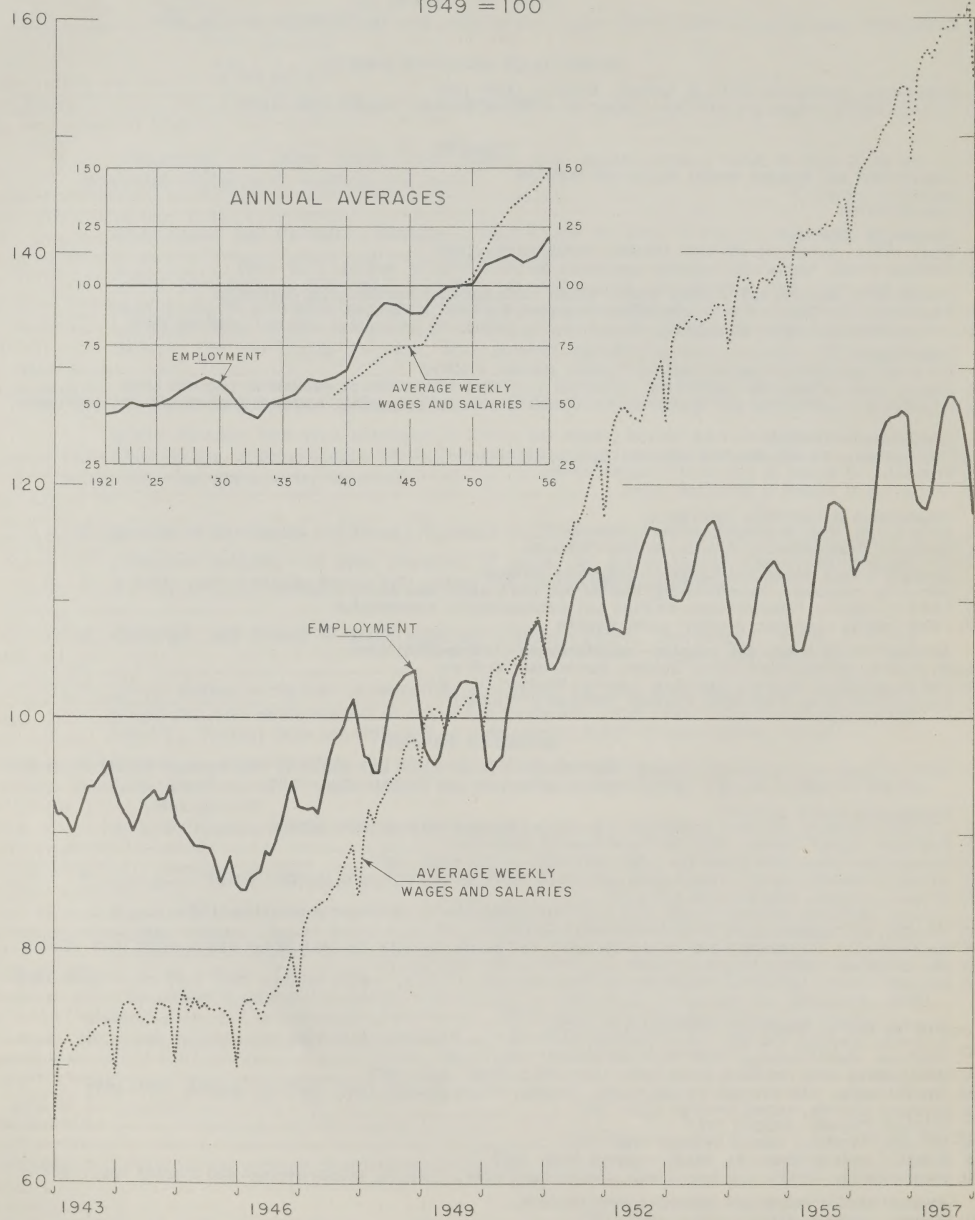
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# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100





# REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1957

## COMMENTARY

Index numbers of industrial employment and payrolls for the year 1957 were higher than those for 1956 by 2.3 p.c. and 7.8 p.c., respectively. However, the trend in both indexes had turned downwards before the end of 1957. In the early part of the year, the seasonally-adjusted index of employment continued to increase, as in 1955 and 1956, but at a slower rate than in those two years. Declines in the adjusted index began early in the fall, and continued to the end of the year. At Dec. 1, 1957, employment in establishments covered by the statistics in this report was 2.5 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1956, although well above levels for the same date in 1955 and earlier years. The underlying movement of the industrial composite payroll index was downward in the latter part of 1957 owing to the weakening of the employment situation. Payrolls at Dec. 1, 1957 exceeded payrolls at Dec. 1, 1956 by 2 p.c. only.

Average weekly wages and salaries were 5.5 p.c. greater in 1957 than in 1956. The trend of earnings remained upward through the year. The percentage increase, which was about average for the post-war period, equalled that occurring between 1955 and 1956. In terms of purchasing power, however, the rise in weekly earnings from 1956 to 1957 was little more than half as great as that occurring between 1955 and 1956, as consumer prices increased more sharply in the later period than in the earlier one.

### Employment by Industry

Employment in most divisions composed of goods-producing industries tended to rise slightly in the early months of 1957, but the underlying trend had turned downward in all divisions except mining before the end of the year. On the other hand, the general movement of employment in industry divisions in the service-producing category remained upward throughout 1957.

The timing of the cyclical downturns in employment in the goods-producing divisions differed from industry to industry. The durable goods sector of manufacturing was the first to show declines. The peak in the seasonally-adjusted employment index was reached towards the end of 1956, and declines occurred throughout 1957. Employment in durables was 6 p.c. lower at Dec. 1, 1957, than at Dec. 1, 1956. In the electrical apparatus, wood and iron and steel groups, employment tended to drop throughout the year, with year-over-year declines amounting to 8 p.c., 9 p.c. and 6 p.c., respectively, at Dec. 1, 1957. The trend in employment in transportation equipment did not move definitely downward until the fall of 1957, but the Dec. 1 figure was 5 p.c.

lower than that for 1956. There were also small year-to-year decreases in the Dec. 1 employment indexes for non-metallic mineral products and non-ferrous metal products.

Employment in the larger construction establishments turned downward somewhat later than employment in durable-goods manufacturing. The seasonally-adjusted index of employment in building and general engineering rose sharply in the early months of 1957, but dropped rapidly after the middle of the year. Declines were confined to the building sector of construction, with employment in general engineering and in highways, bridges and streets at record levels for the time of year during the latter part of 1957.

Forestry employment ran at levels approximating the post-war average in the winter of 1956-1957, but was lower in 1957-1958 than in any other winter since the war. Normally a low is reached early in the summer, and employment then rises sharply to reach a peak at Dec. 1. In 1957, employment was substantially lower at Dec. 1 than at July 1.

The downturn in employment in the non-durables sector of manufacturing came later than the downturns in durables, construction and forestry. For non-durables as a whole, employment in the first seven months of 1957 tended to rise very slowly from the levels reached in the latter part of 1956. The downturn occurred late in the summer. However, declines began earlier in three component groups of industries—rubber, textile and paper products—where employment at Dec. 1, 1957 was 7 or 8 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1956. Late in the year, a more-than-seasonal decline occurred in clothing. The trend in employment in chemicals and petroleum and coal products also turned downward late in 1957, but the employment indexes for these industries were higher at Dec. 1, 1957, than at Dec. 1, 1956, owing to gains made in the early months of 1957. Employment in tobacco products normally reaches a seasonal high during the winter months, when activity in factories engaged in the early stages of processing is at a peak. In 1957-1958, the seasonal upswing in employment came more slowly than in 1956-1957. In consequence, employment at Dec. 1, 1957 was lower than at Dec. 1, 1956, although later in the winter employment levels rose above those for comparable months in 1956-1957. A change in farm marketing arrangements in Ontario was a factor in the slow rise of employment in the past winter. In the foods and beverages, leather goods, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing groups there was little change in the basic situation in 1957, with most variations of consequence explicable in terms of seasonal factors.

TABLE A. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Area and Industrial Division, 1957

Area or industrial division	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1956	1957	Change from 1956	1956	1957	Change from 1956	1956	1957	Change from 1956
			%			%	\$	\$	%
<b>(a) Province</b>									
Newfoundland .....	136.9	130.8	-4.5	209.4	215.5	+ 2.9	57.14	61.75	+8.1
Prince Edward Island .....	117.7	115.4	-2.0	165.0	173.1	+ 4.9	47.27	50.45	+6.7
Nova Scotia .....	101.7	100.5	-1.2	143.2	150.6	+ 5.2	52.67	56.13	+6.6
New Brunswick .....	109.9	104.8	-4.6	159.5	158.9	- 0.4	54.81	57.35	+4.6
Quebec .....	119.6	121.9	+1.9	179.9	192.6	+ 7.1	61.63	64.95	+5.4
Ontario .....	120.7	124.6	+3.2	181.9	197.9	+ 8.8	66.61	70.31	+5.6
Manitoba .....	108.3	111.1	+2.6	154.7	166.3	+ 7.5	60.69	63.60	+4.8
Saskatchewan .....	120.4	125.2	+4.0	178.8	196.9	+10.1	61.26	65.06	+6.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	147.3	152.4	+3.5	221.4	237.9	+ 7.5	66.63	69.36	+4.1
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	120.9	124.5	+3.0	185.6	200.9	+ 8.2	69.91	73.59	+5.3
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>+2.3</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>194.5</b>	<b>+ 7.8</b>	<b>64.18</b>	<b>67.70</b>	<b>+5.5</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan area</b>									
St. John's .....	123.0	123.5	+0.4	180.0	191.1	+ 6.2	47.09	49.82	+5.8
Sydney .....	90.8	93.3	+2.8	122.9	138.3	+12.5	63.72	69.89	+9.7
Halifax .....	118.1	118.3	+0.2	171.0	180.9	+ 5.8	51.51	54.49	+5.8
Saint John .....	101.2	99.9	-1.3	142.2	145.2	+ 2.1	50.43	52.19	+3.5
Quebec .....	110.8	111.1	+0.3	167.0	175.5	+ 5.1	53.42	56.03	+4.9
Sherbrooke .....	107.5	107.9	+0.4	159.9	167.2	+ 4.6	53.60	55.77	+4.0
Three Rivers .....	117.9	118.5	+0.5	172.4	181.6	+ 5.3	59.92	62.91	+5.0
Drummondville .....	75.4	76.0	+0.8	106.7	112.0	+ 5.0	54.95	57.18	+4.1
Montreal .....	119.8	124.7	+4.1	180.0	196.3	+ 9.1	62.63	65.80	+5.1
Ottawa-Hull .....	119.2	120.4	+1.0	177.6	186.4	+ 5.0	58.56	61.00	+4.2
Peterborough .....	103.6	107.4	+3.7	159.2	176.6	+10.9	68.67	73.51	+7.0
Oshawa .....	156.4	170.2	+8.8	234.5	257.6	+ 9.9	74.96	76.31	+1.8
Niagara Falls .....	126.8	126.3	-0.4	197.9	208.2	+ 5.2	70.99	74.85	+5.4
St. Catharines .....	122.9	125.2	+1.9	186.8	197.4	+ 5.7	74.51	77.53	+4.1
Toronto .....	127.7	132.1	+3.4	194.5	210.5	+ 8.2	67.40	70.60	+4.7
Hamilton .....	113.3	114.9	+1.4	170.2	183.6	+ 7.9	69.67	74.21	+6.5
Brantford .....	88.6	87.0	-1.8	125.1	126.0	+ 0.7	61.78	63.44	+2.7
Galt .....	108.7	115.1	+5.9	161.8	177.7	+ 9.8	58.40	60.41	+3.4
Kitchener .....	112.3	116.0	+3.3	169.1	181.3	+ 7.2	61.25	63.61	+3.9
Sudbury .....	137.2	143.0	+4.2	201.7	225.0	+11.6	78.46	83.63	+6.6
London .....	116.9	120.3	+2.9	176.6	188.6	+ 6.8	61.11	63.55	+4.0
Sarnia .....	134.4	138.6	+3.1	221.1	244.2	+10.4	79.61	85.11	+6.9
Windsor .....	105.0	97.7	-7.0	147.5	142.5	- 3.4	70.79	73.60	+4.0
Sault Ste. Marie .....	128.5	137.3	+6.8	202.1	229.7	+13.7	79.83	84.86	+6.3
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	112.3	118.8	+5.8	165.5	186.3	+12.6	65.95	70.09	+6.3
Winnipeg .....	106.6	107.7	+1.0	155.0	164.3	+ 6.0	57.64	60.41	+4.8
Regina .....	118.0	122.1	+3.5	180.7	200.3	+10.8	58.34	62.50	+7.1
Saskatoon .....	119.8	126.9	+5.9	181.4	202.4	+11.6	56.59	59.65	+5.4
Edmonton .....	173.6	180.1	+3.7	268.5	288.0	+ 7.3	62.83	65.14	+3.7
Calgary .....	152.9	159.1	+4.1	226.3	247.1	+ 9.2	62.18	65.26	+5.0
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	116.7	120.7	+3.4	179.4	196.6	+ 9.6	67.13	71.18	+6.0
Victoria .....	119.9	121.7	+1.5	177.1	190.0	+ 7.3	61.47	65.10	+5.9
<b>(c) Industrial division</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	113.3	103.2	-8.9	185.3	178.3	- 3.8	65.04	69.24	+6.5
Mining .....	122.0	126.9	+4.0	184.3	206.4	+12.0	77.59	83.51	+7.6
Manufacturing .....	115.4	116.3	+0.8	175.5	185.4	+ 5.6	66.47	69.68	+4.8
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	125.7	126.1	+0.3	190.8	200.2	+ 4.9	71.16	74.53	+4.7
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	106.4	107.8	+1.3	160.4	170.8	+ 6.5	61.69	64.84	+5.1
Construction .....	130.8	136.2	+4.1	216.8	242.1	+11.7	68.26	73.44	+7.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.7	120.6	+2.5	164.4	178.4	+ 8.5	66.99	70.98	+6.0
Public utility operation .....	125.7	133.1	+5.9	195.3	220.0	+12.6	73.93	78.86	+6.4
Trade .....	125.5	131.6	+4.9	184.0	202.2	+ 9.9	54.49	57.28	+5.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	136.4	144.4	+5.9	193.7	215.0	+11.0	60.07	63.08	+5.0
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	124.4	131.6	+5.8	182.3	204.7	+12.3	42.74	45.54	+6.6
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>+2.3</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>194.5</b>	<b>+ 7.8</b>	<b>64.18</b>	<b>67.70</b>	<b>+5.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

<sup>3</sup> Includes New Westminster.



Mining was the only industry division in the goods-producing class in which employment showed no definite downturn during 1957. Employment in the metal mining group tended to rise, mainly because of a spectacular increase in uranium mining, where employment doubled in the year. There were substantial declines in the numbers employed in diamond drilling and prospecting in the metals field. In fuels, oil and natural gas declined less than usual in the fall. Employment in coal mining (which has declined for many years) tended to drop early in the year, but was steady except for seasonal variations in the latter part of 1957. Employment in non-metal mining turned downwards in the latter part of 1957.

In the service-producing industry divisions, moderate increases in employment were recorded for public utilities, trade, services, and finance, insurance and real estate. Employment in transportation, storage and communication ran slightly above 1956 levels for the greater part of 1957, but tended to drop off towards the end of the year.

#### Employment of Men and Women

The percentage of women in the work forces of larger establishments was higher in 1957 than in any year in the previous decade, although considerably lower than in some war years. In general, women form a smaller proportion of the work force in goods-producing than in service-producing industries, and the greater strength of the latter contributed to the rise in the percentage of women employees in 1957. With this change, employment amongst women increased by 1 p.c. from Dec. 1, 1956 to Dec. 1, 1957, in spite of the overall decline in employment between the two dates. Employment of men declined by 4 p.c. over the period.

#### Employment and Payrolls by Areas

In the Atlantic Provinces, industrial employment was lower in 1957 than in 1956, but increases were recorded for all other provinces. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in each province. The decline in employment in New Brunswick outweighed the increase in average earnings, and the 1957 payrolls index for the province was lower than the index for 1956. In the remaining provinces, aggregate industrial payrolls rose from 1956 to 1957.

The only metropolitan areas in which annual averages of employment indexes were lower in 1957 than in 1956 were Saint John, Niagara Falls, Brantford and Windsor. The decline of 7 p.c. in Windsor was the largest recorded, and led to a drop in payrolls for that city. The drop in employment in Saint John followed a decline from 1955 to 1956, when employment in all other metropolitan areas increased. Increases in average weekly wages and salaries were general, and payrolls were up in all cities for which data are published except Windsor.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 5.5 p.c. from 1956 to 1957, matching the increase occurring between 1955 and 1956. The percentage increase was larger than those occurring from year to year between 1953 and 1955, but smaller than those recorded for the earlier part of the post-war period.

As the accompanying table indicates, there was little variation from industry division to industry division in the extent of average earnings increases occurring from 1956 to 1957. The increases of 7.6 p.c. for mining and construction were the largest recorded, while that of 4.8 p.c. for manufacturing was the smallest.

Year-to-year Percentage Increases in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,  
by Industry Division, Canada, 1947-1957

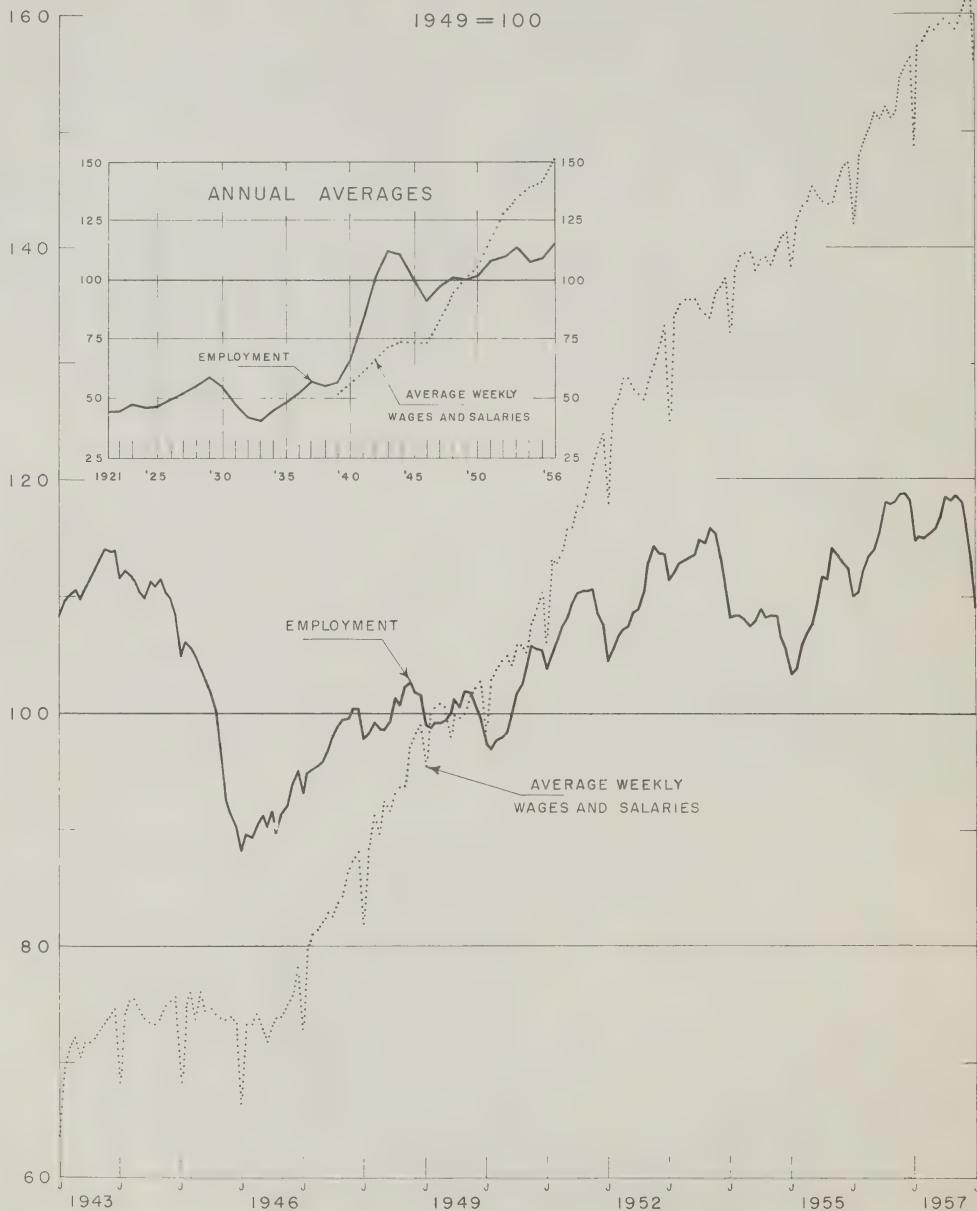
Industry division	Percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries									
	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957
Forestry <sup>1</sup> .....	10.4	3.9	3.4	15.2	14.3	5.1	3.0	0.8	7.8	6.5
Mining .....	13.3	5.6	4.8	10.9	9.2	5.1	2.6	3.9	5.9	7.6
Manufacturing .....	11.9	8.1	5.1	10.9	9.5	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.9	4.8
Construction .....	9.0	8.7	4.8	11.8	14.5	9.4	0.8	1.5	10.2	7.6
Transportation, storage and communication .....	10.4	6.3	1.6	9.4	5.1	8.2	2.5	2.8	4.0	6.0
Public utility operation .....	10.0	6.6	6.2	9.4	10.2	5.7	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.4
Trade .....	9.9	7.5	5.0	10.0	7.4	5.2	4.8	3.3	4.3	5.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.0	6.4	5.0
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	10.2	8.4	5.2	7.2	7.7	8.3	5.2	4.6	5.4	6.6
Industrial composite .....	10.7	7.2	4.4	10.6	9.1	5.9	2.8	3.4	5.4	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Chiefly.

<sup>2</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100





Increases in wage rates were partly responsible for the rise in average weekly earnings, but there were also other factors at work. In some industries in which employment declined, average earnings rose because many of the workers laid off were in the lower-paid categories.

Almost all the annual series of average weekly wages and salaries given in Tables 12 to 21 showed increases from 1956 to 1957. There were no exceptions amongst the Canada figures for individual industries. Average earnings for coal mining and for building and general engineering in Alberta de-

clined in 1957, but there were no other declines in the figures for industries by province. A few of the city series showed drops.

From 1956 to 1957, percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries approximated the national average in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia (the provinces with the largest work forces), as indicated in the accompanying table. Increases for Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan were significantly greater than the national average of 5.5 p.c. Smaller increases were recorded for New Brunswick, Manitoba and Alberta.

**Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province, 1947-1957**

Province	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries									
	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	+11.0	+14.6	+ 8.9	-1.9	- .7	+5.7	+8.1
Prince Edward Island .....	+ 9.0	+5.6	+2.6	+ 8.9	+ 6.8	+11.1	- .4	+2.9	+3.6	+6.7
Nova Scotia .....	+10.3	+4.7	+4.6	+ 7.9	+ 7.9	+ 5.6	+2.3	+2.3	+3.9	+6.6
New Brunswick .....	+ 8.6	+5.2	+1.8	+11.0	+ 7.0	+ 6.4	+2.8	+3.1	+5.6	+4.6
Quebec .....	+10.7	+7.1	+4.1	+10.4	+ 9.1	+ 5.6	+3.4	+3.6	+5.5	+5.4
Ontario .....	+11.0	+7.5	+5.0	+11.0	+ 9.0	+ 5.4	+3.0	+3.7	+5.0	+5.6
Manitoba .....	+10.5	+6.9	+2.7	+10.3	+ 6.9	+ 6.1	+2.8	+3.1	+4.4	+4.8
Saskatchewan .....	+ 9.6	+7.1	+3.3	+ 8.9	+ 9.0	+ 7.2	+2.8	+3.2	+5.8	+6.2
Alberta <sup>1</sup> .....	+11.5	+7.0	+2.7	+10.4	+ 9.0	+ 7.1	+2.2	+3.2	+7.5	+4.1
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 9.8	+7.5	+4.5	+11.0	+12.3	+ 6.5	+1.6	+2.3	+6.3	+5.3
Canada .....	+10.7	+7.2	+4.4	+10.6	+ 9.1	+ 5.9	+2.8	+3.4	+5.4	+5.5

<sup>1</sup> Including Northwest Territories.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon.

TABLE B. - Index Numbers of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Industry, Canada,  
Monthly 1955 - 1957

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1955 — Jan. 1 .....	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8	
Feb. 1 .....	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5	
Mar. 1 .....	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0	
Apr. 1 .....	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2	
May 1 .....	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5	
June 1 .....	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2	
July 1 .....	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1	
Aug. 1 .....	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.7	
Sept. 1 .....	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9	
Oct. 1 .....	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1	
Nov. 1 .....	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1	
Dec. 1 .....	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8	
1956 — Jan. 1 .....	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0	
Feb. 1 .....	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0	
Mar. 1 .....	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9	
Apr. 1 .....	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8	
May 1 .....	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4	
June 1 .....	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5	
July 1 .....	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	146.0	
Aug. 1 .....	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8	
Sept. 1 .....	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0	
Oct. 1 .....	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4	
Nov. 1 .....	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9	
Dec. 1 .....	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4	
1957 — Jan. 1 .....	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7	
Feb. 1 .....	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7	
Mar. 1 .....	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0	
Apr. 1 .....	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0	
May 1 .....	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8	
June 1 .....	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6	
July 1 .....	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2	
Aug. 1 .....	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4	
Sept. 1 .....	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7	
Oct. 1 .....	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8	
Nov. 1 .....	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5	
Dec. 1 .....	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7	
		Manufacturing		Durables		Non-durables	
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 — Jan. 1 .....	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5	
Feb. 1 .....	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3	
Mar. 1 .....	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1	
Apr. 1 .....	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5	
May 1 .....	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0	
June 1 .....	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8	
July 1 .....	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2	
Aug. 1 .....	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3	
Sept. 1 .....	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4	
Oct. 1 .....	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9	
Nov. 1 .....	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5	
Dec. 1 .....	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3	
1956 — Jan. 1 .....	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5	
Feb. 1 .....	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0	
Mar. 1 .....	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5	
Apr. 1 .....	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9	
May 1 .....	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3	
June 1 .....	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9	
July 1 .....	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7	
Aug. 1 .....	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5	
Sept. 1 .....	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4	
Oct. 1 .....	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7	
Nov. 1 .....	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9	
Dec. 1 .....	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8	
1957 — Jan. 1 .....	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5	
Feb. 1 .....	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2	
Mar. 1 .....	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8	
Apr. 1 .....	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9	
May 1 .....	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3	
June 1 .....	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6	
July 1 .....	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2	
Aug. 1 .....	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1	
Sept. 1 .....	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4	
Oct. 1 .....	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3	
Nov. 1 .....	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5	
Dec. 1 .....	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3	



## EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

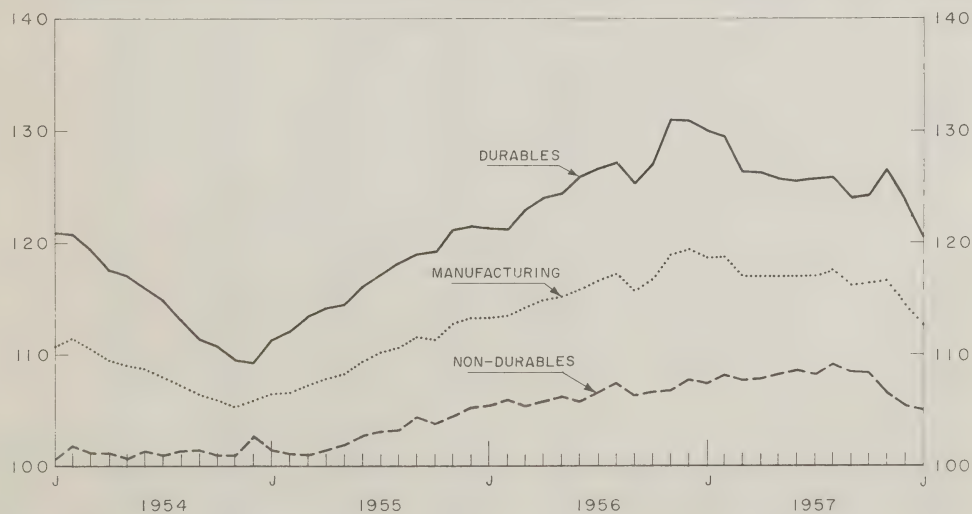
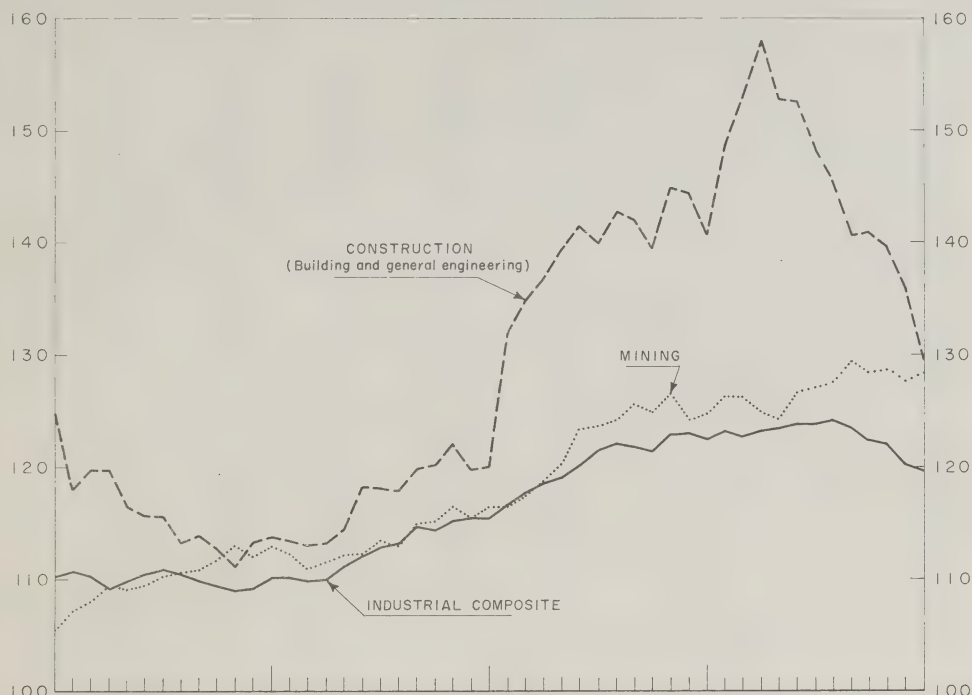
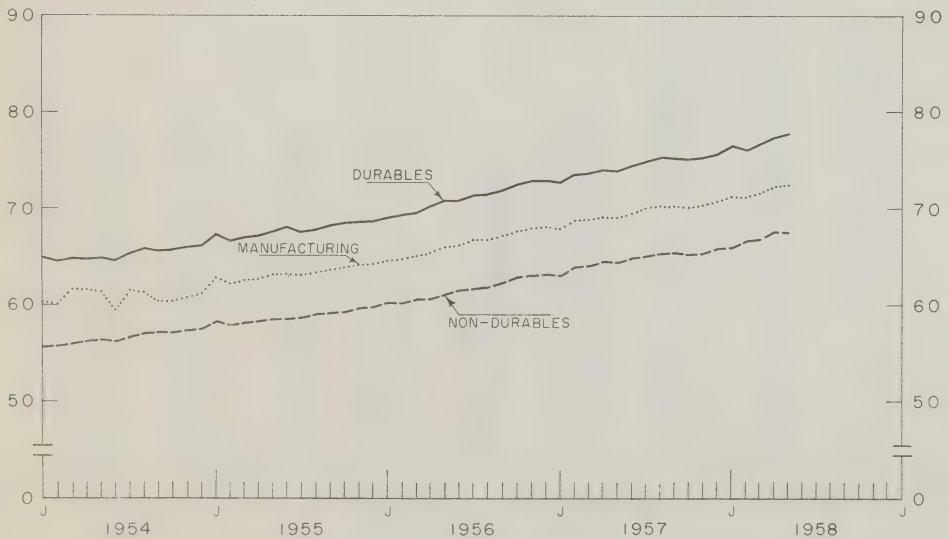
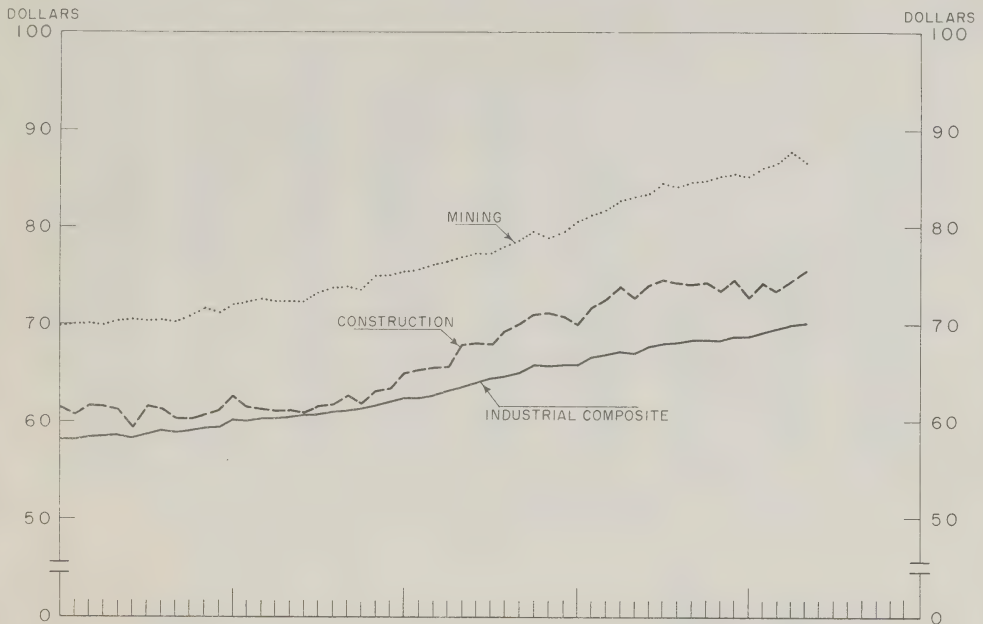


TABLE C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1955-1957

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Construction	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	60.24	70.33	72.06	56.70	62.65
Feb. 1	60.15	60.09	73.40	72.32	62.36	61.62
Mar. 1	60.86	60.32	73.57	72.63	63.16	61.32
Apr. 1	60.68	60.38	72.01	72.44	62.07	61.09
May 1	60.96	60.60	71.92	72.35	60.88	61.12
June 1	60.76	60.82	72.06	72.35	60.47	61.02
July 1	60.87	60.81	72.83	73.20	61.36	61.67
Aug. 1	61.13	61.07	73.37	73.81	62.49	61.81
Sept. 1	61.11	61.23	73.34	73.93	63.44	62.56
Oct. 1	61.49	61.37	73.99	73.62	63.19	62.01
Nov. 1	61.97	61.66	75.92	75.09	63.89	63.19
Dec. 1	62.02	61.96	76.32	75.12	63.33	63.46
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	62.41	73.66	75.39	58.71	65.02
Feb. 1	62.43	62.43	76.82	75.68	66.29	65.44
Mar. 1	63.20	62.76	77.43	76.21	67.32	65.61
Apr. 1	63.43	63.18	76.16	76.47	66.78	65.79
May 1	63.93	63.61	76.54	77.00	67.58	67.99
June 1	63.93	63.99	77.07	77.54	67.76	68.24
July 1	64.56	64.43	77.24	77.47	67.44	68.05
Aug. 1	64.77	64.71	77.49	78.11	70.25	69.42
Sept. 1	65.01	65.08	78.01	78.72	71.25	70.06
Oct. 1	66.07	65.87	80.30	79.74	72.87	71.02
Nov. 1	66.24	65.84	79.53	78.98	72.12	71.34
Dec. 1	66.11	65.91	80.87	79.75	70.78	70.85
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	65.82	78.67	80.60	62.54	69.96
Feb. 1	66.66	66.66	82.51	81.29	72.94	71.86
Mar. 1	67.36	66.96	83.23	81.84	74.31	72.57
Apr. 1	67.56	67.29	82.67	82.84	75.34	74.01
May 1	67.37	67.10	82.61	83.19	71.96	72.76
June 1	67.82	67.82	82.97	83.55	73.82	74.12
July 1	68.33	68.13	84.46	84.54	73.83	74.58
Aug. 1	68.41	68.27	83.39	84.23	75.14	74.25
Sept. 1	68.48	68.48	84.01	84.69	75.59	74.18
Oct. 1	68.84	68.50	85.39	84.80	76.87	74.41
Nov. 1	68.79	68.38	85.61	85.27	74.12	73.46
Dec. 1	69.24	68.83	86.65	85.54	74.81	74.66
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955 - Jan. 1	60.80	62.87	64.97	67.54	56.82	58.40
Feb. 1	62.53	62.28	67.00	66.80	58.25	57.96
Mar. 1	63.11	62.61	67.68	67.14	58.62	58.21
Apr. 1	63.28	62.72	67.88	67.34	58.70	58.29
May 1	63.81	63.18	68.49	67.81	59.13	58.60
June 1	63.54	63.41	68.00	68.20	59.08	58.67
July 1	63.28	63.22	67.54	67.68	59.07	58.83
Aug. 1	63.18	63.50	67.33	67.87	59.08	59.20
Sept. 1	63.24	63.75	67.89	68.37	58.81	59.28
Oct. 1	64.04	63.98	69.21	68.59	59.11	59.41
Nov. 1	64.54	64.22	69.35	68.66	59.90	59.78
Dec. 1	64.71	64.32	69.44	68.75	60.10	59.92
1956 - Jan. 1	62.47	64.67	66.27	69.10	58.68	60.31
Feb. 1	65.05	64.86	69.68	69.47	60.46	60.28
Mar. 1	65.57	65.18	70.09	69.74	60.94	60.58
Apr. 1	66.02	65.50	70.81	70.25	61.05	60.69
May 1	66.70	66.11	71.61	70.90	61.59	61.16
June 1	66.46	66.33	70.61	70.89	62.10	61.61
July 1	66.89	66.76	71.34	71.48	62.30	61.93
Aug. 1	66.44	66.77	70.88	71.52	61.92	61.98
Sept. 1	66.71	67.25	71.56	71.99	61.93	62.37
Oct. 1	67.97	67.83	73.37	72.64	62.65	62.96
Nov. 1	68.53	68.12	73.73	72.86	63.24	63.11
Dec. 1	68.78	68.17	73.95	72.93	63.47	63.15
1957 - Jan. 1	65.44	68.02	69.47	72.74	61.22	63.11
Feb. 1	69.17	68.89	73.99	73.70	64.20	64.01
Mar. 1	69.29	68.95	73.99	73.70	64.48	64.16
Apr. 1	69.87	69.32	74.60	74.01	64.98	64.59
May 1	69.78	69.23	74.49	73.90	64.93	64.54
June 1	69.92	69.71	74.27	74.49	65.48	64.90
July 1	70.19	70.05	74.76	74.91	65.59	65.13
Aug. 1	69.95	70.30	74.67	75.27	65.29	65.36
Sept. 1	69.77	70.33	74.79	75.24	65.00	65.46
Oct. 1	70.29	70.15	75.87	75.12	65.01	65.34
Nov. 1	70.86	70.37	76.29	75.31	65.55	65.42
Dec. 1	71.69	70.84	77.12	75.83	66.33	65.87



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1956 TO 1957

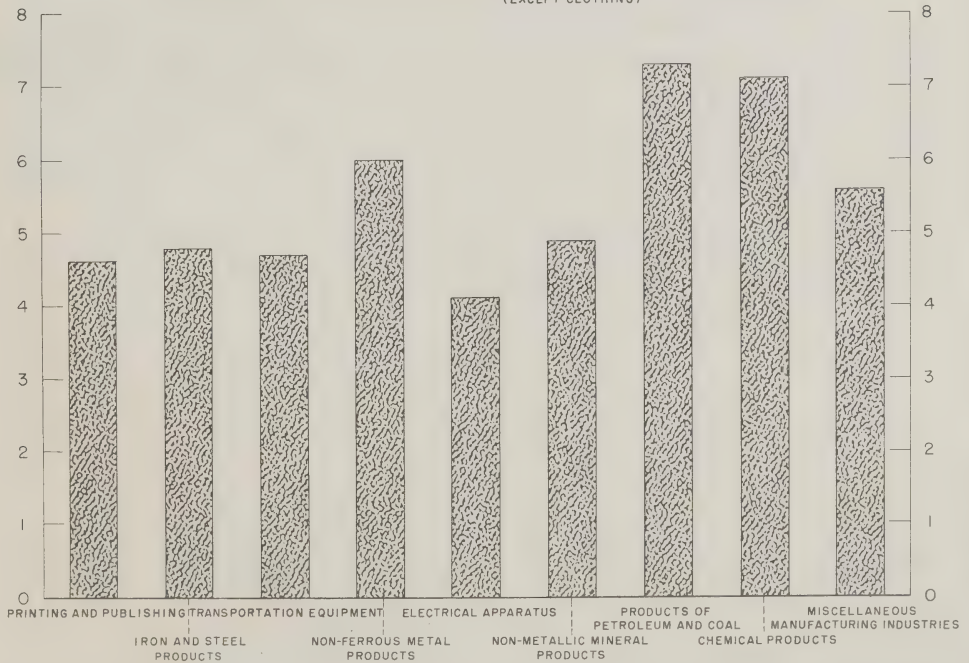
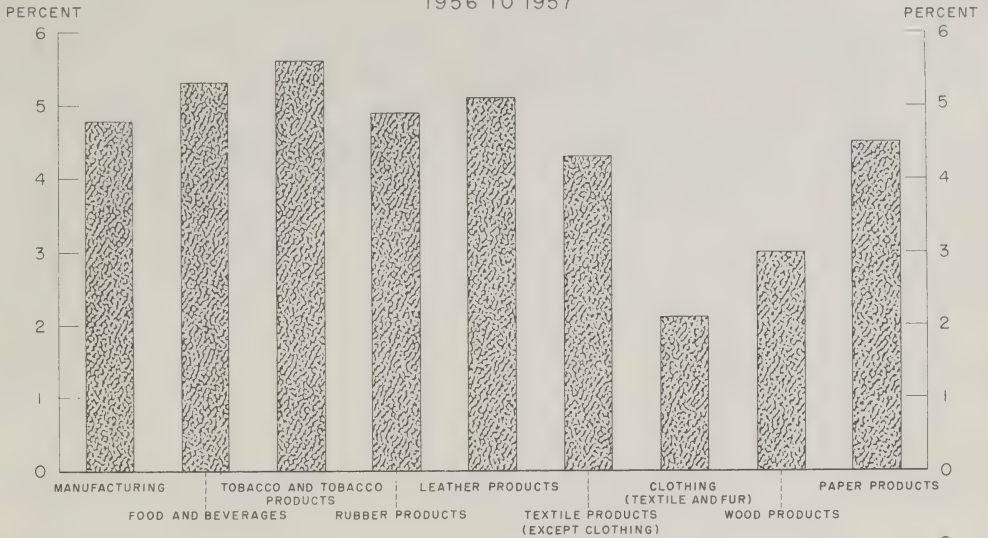




CHART - 6

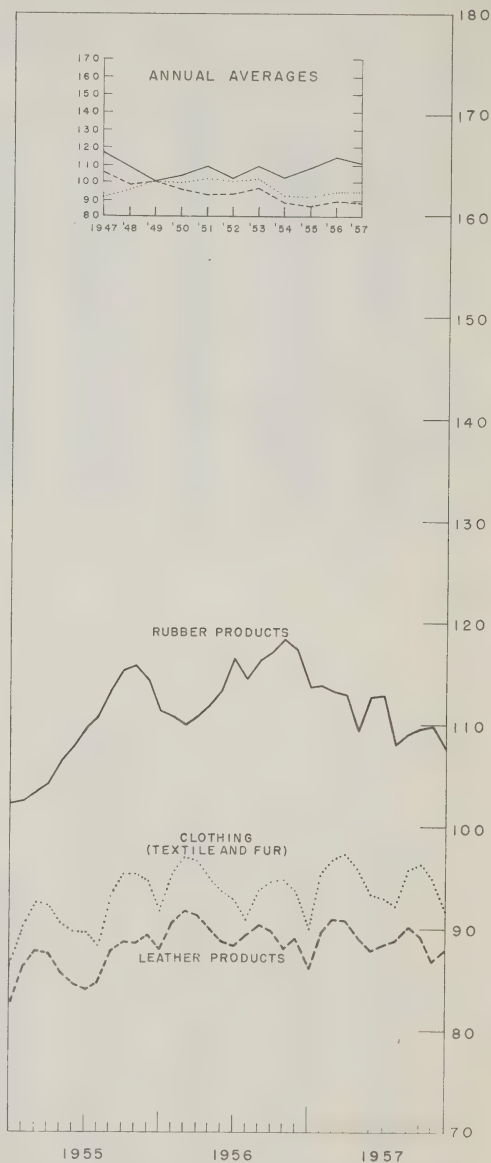
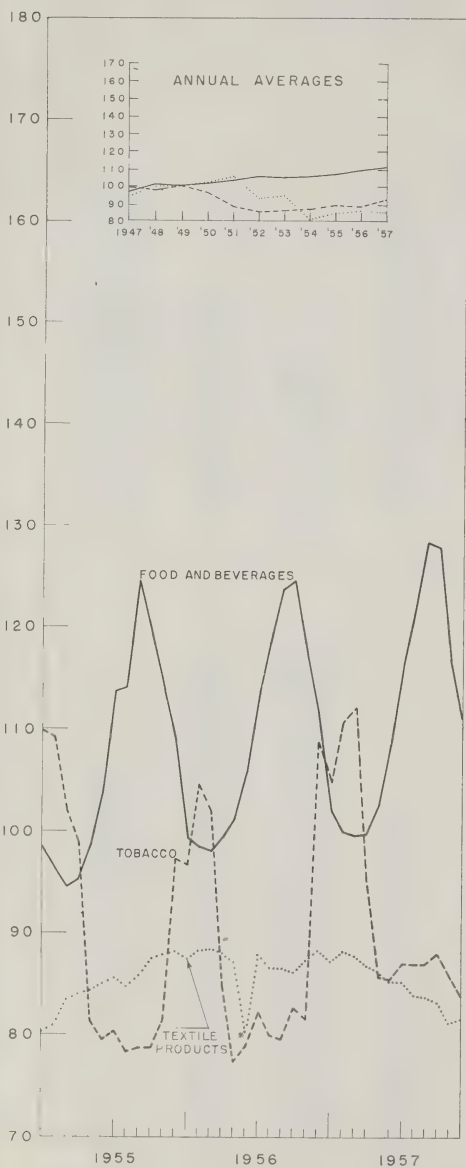
# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1956 TO 1957



## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

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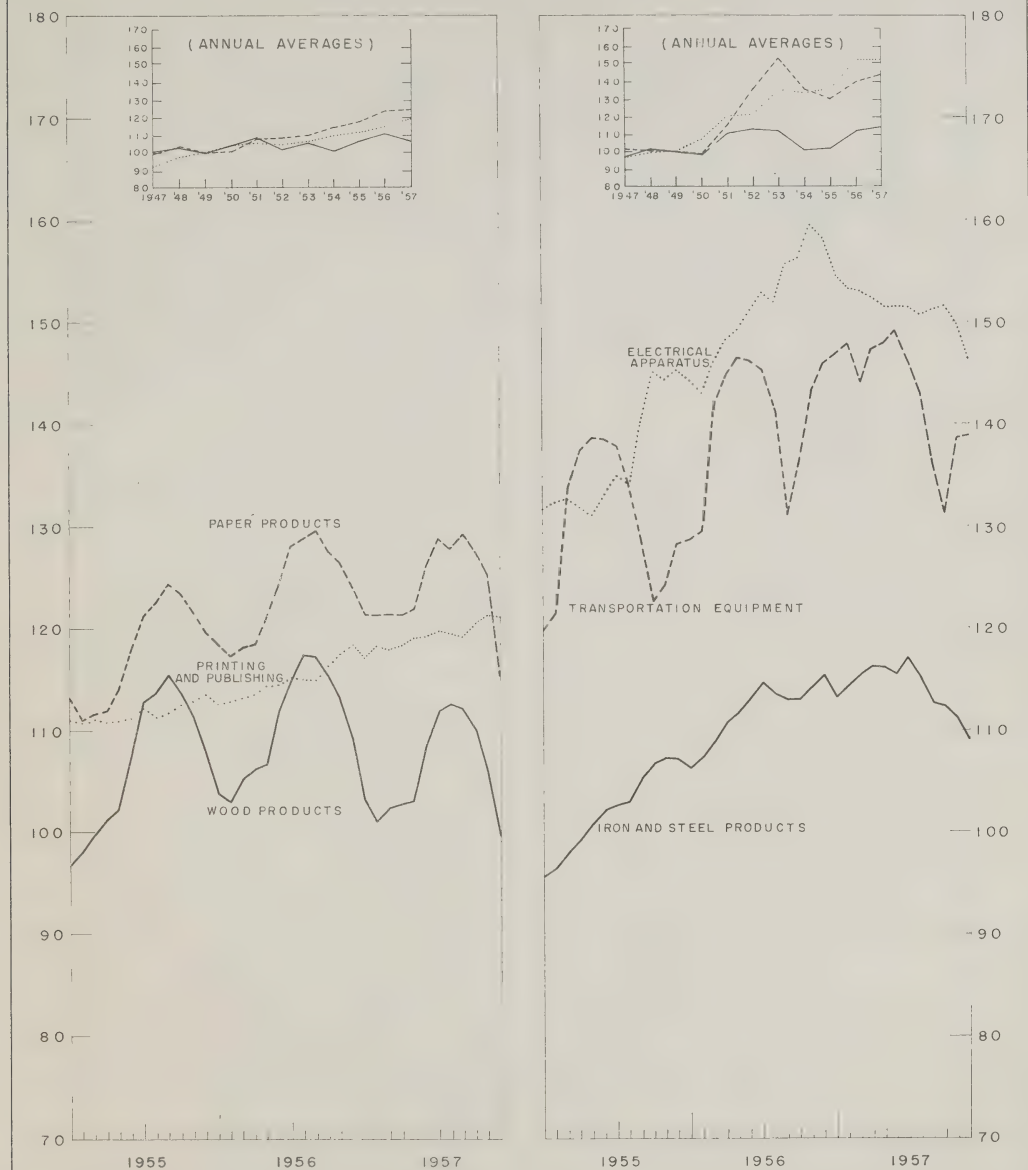


\* STRIKE



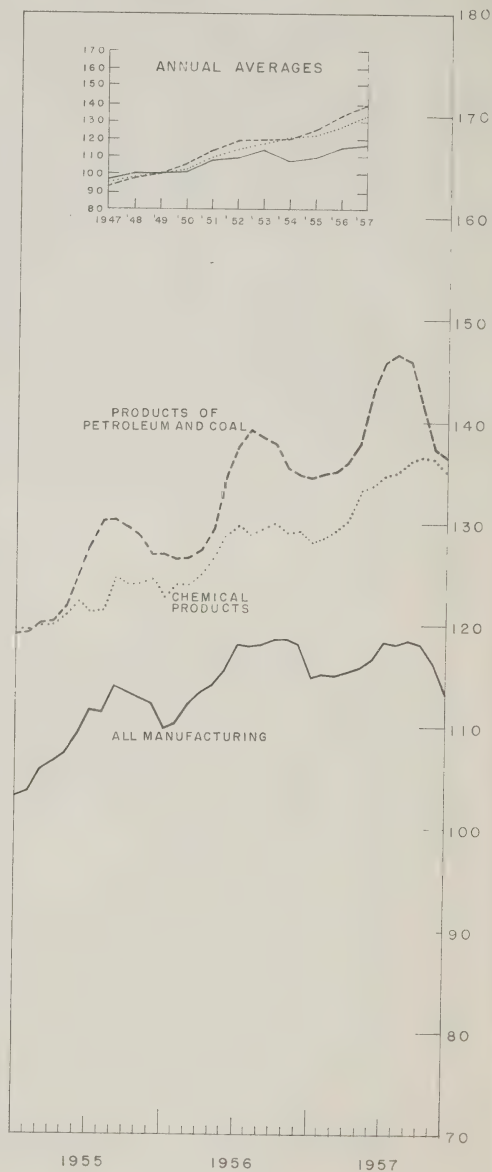
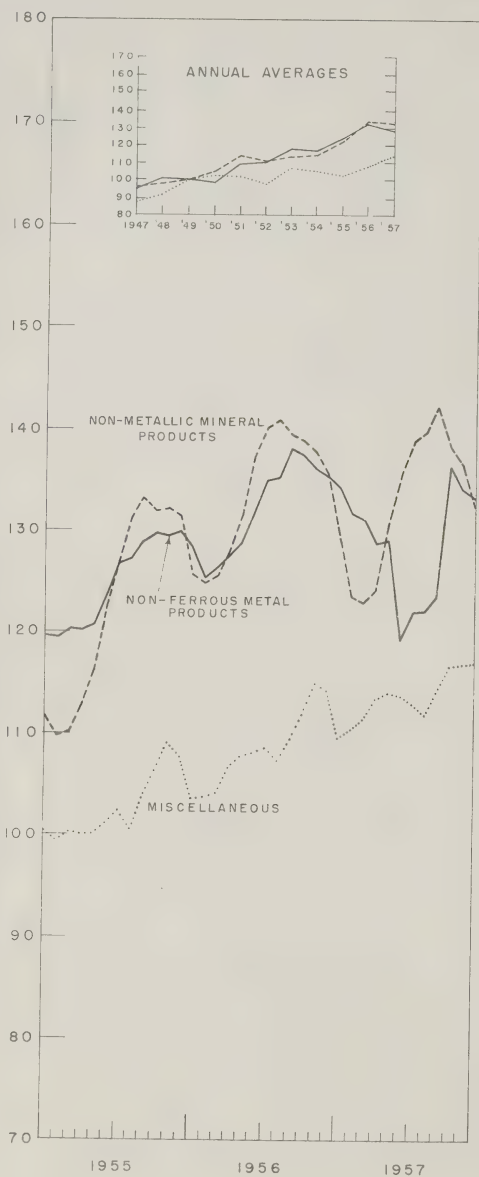
## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

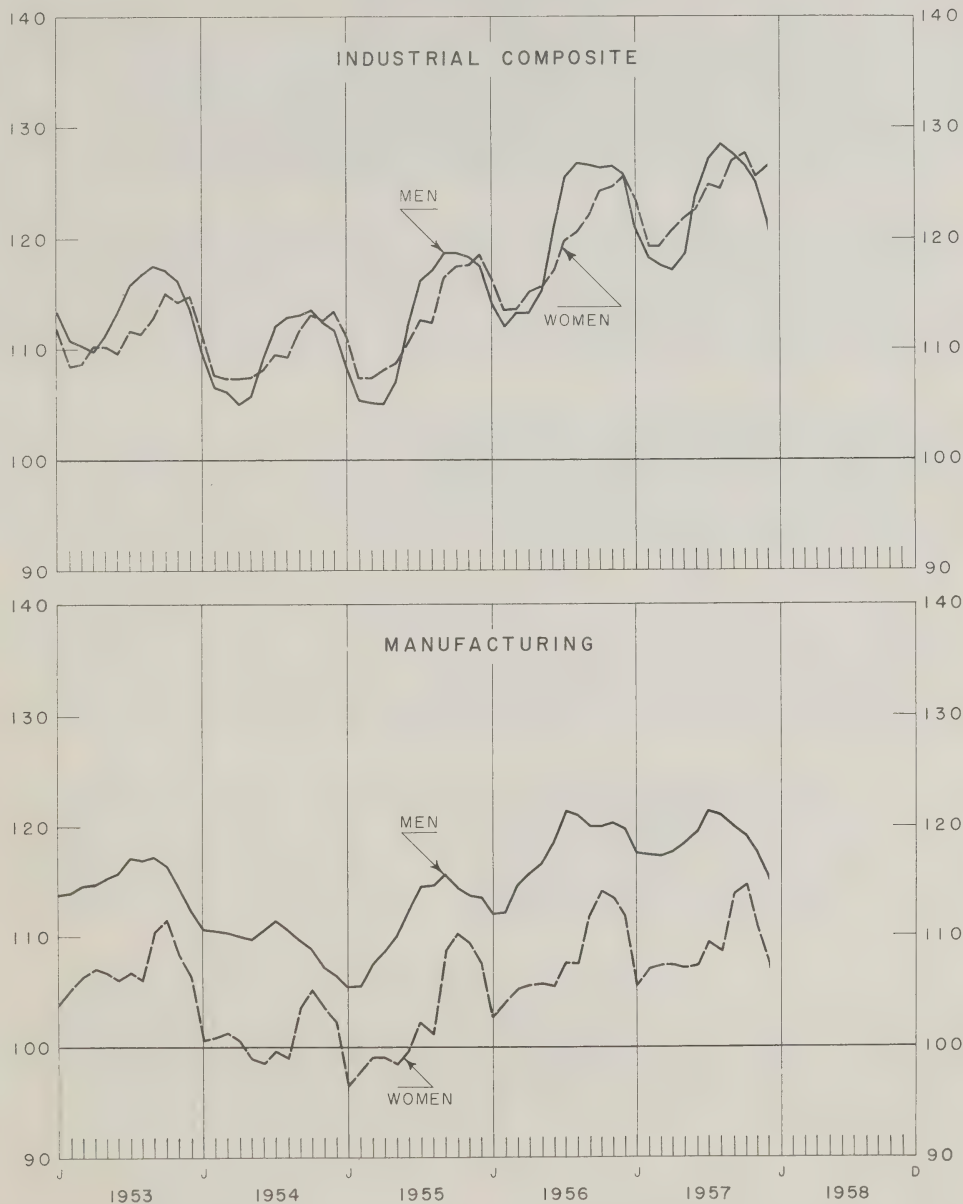
1949 = 100





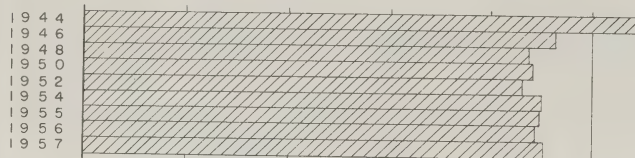
# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

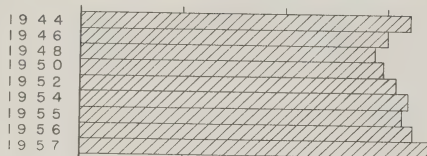


## OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

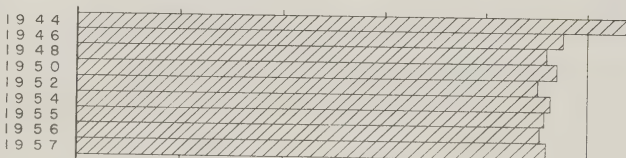
OCT. 1



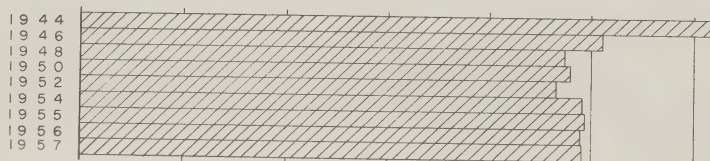
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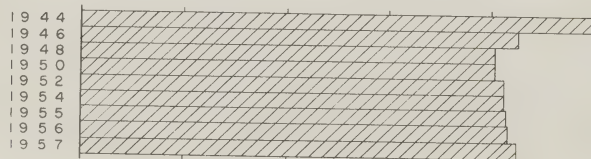
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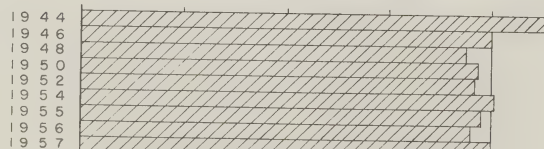
QUEBEC



ONTARIO



## PRAIRIES



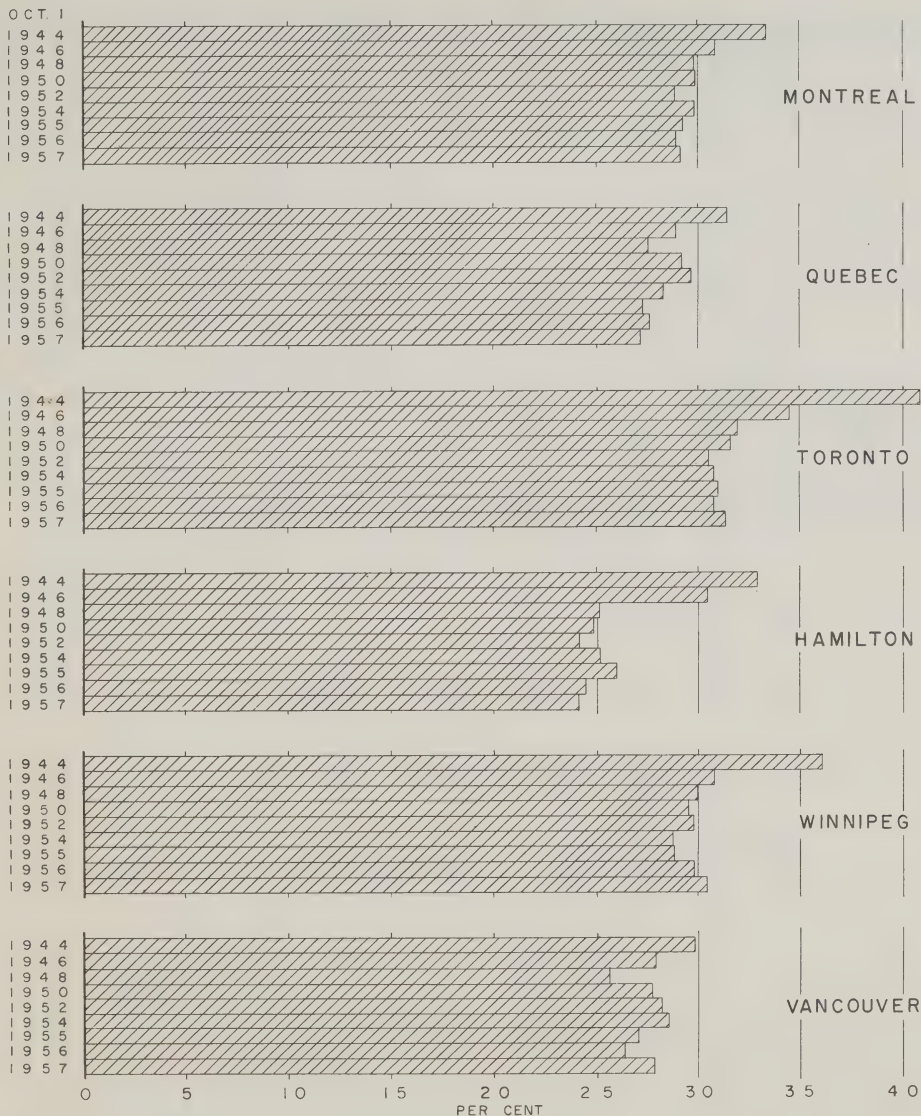
BRITISH COLUMBIA

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PER CENT



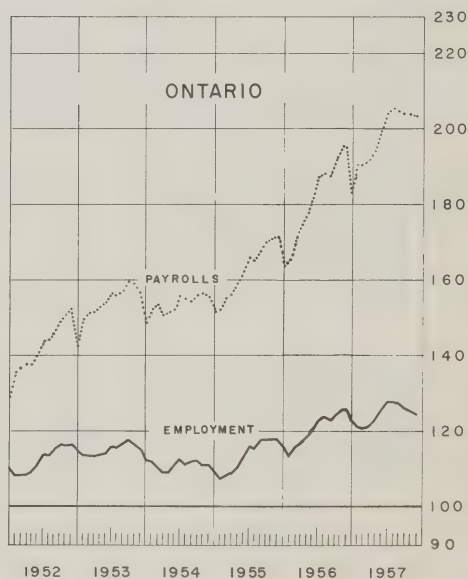
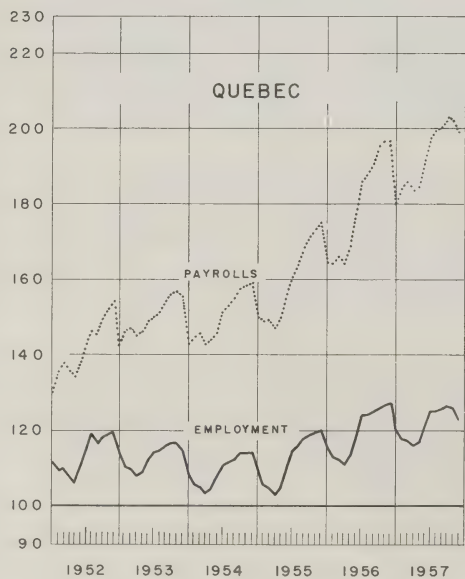
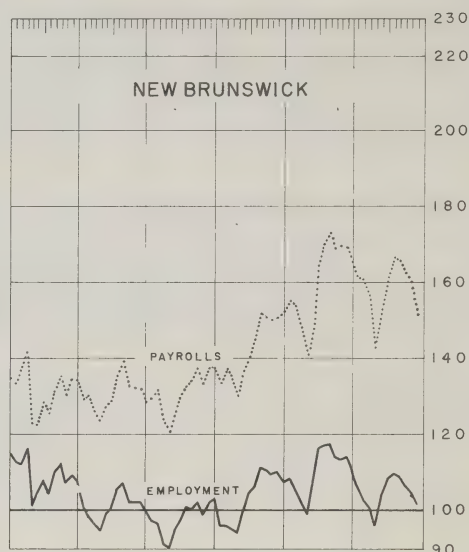
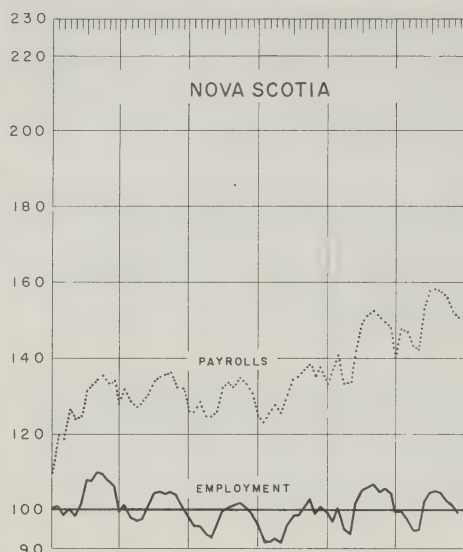
# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

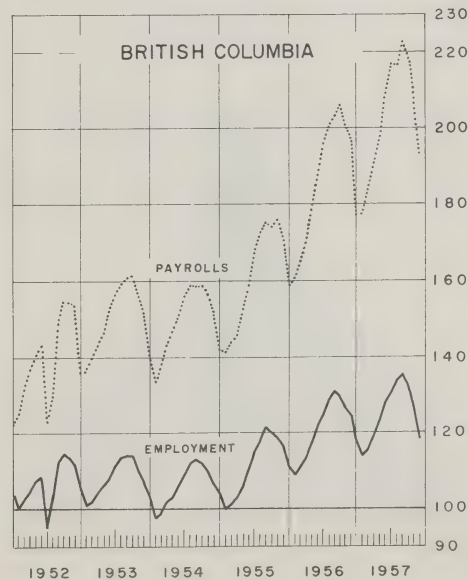
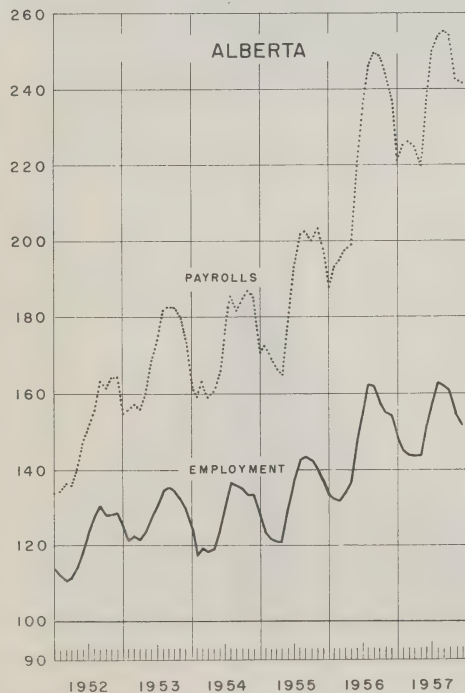
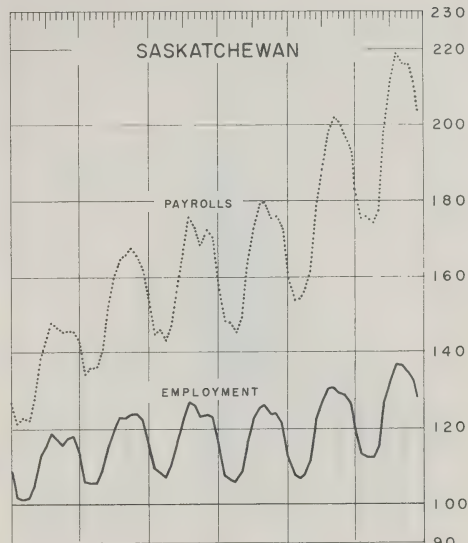
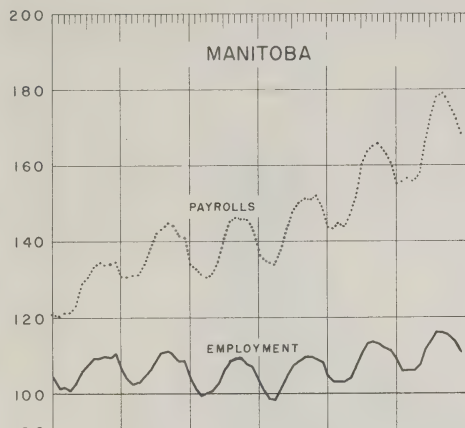


## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

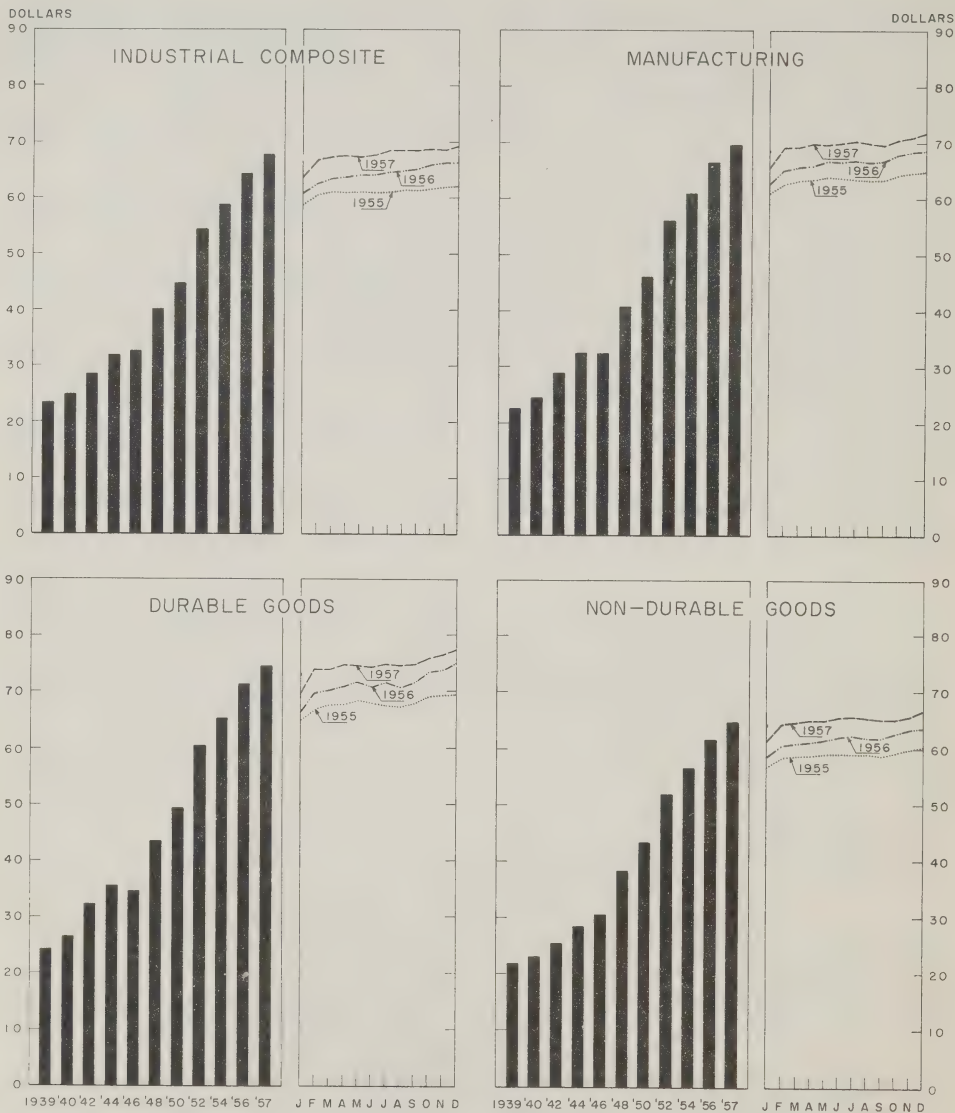


# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES 1949 = 100

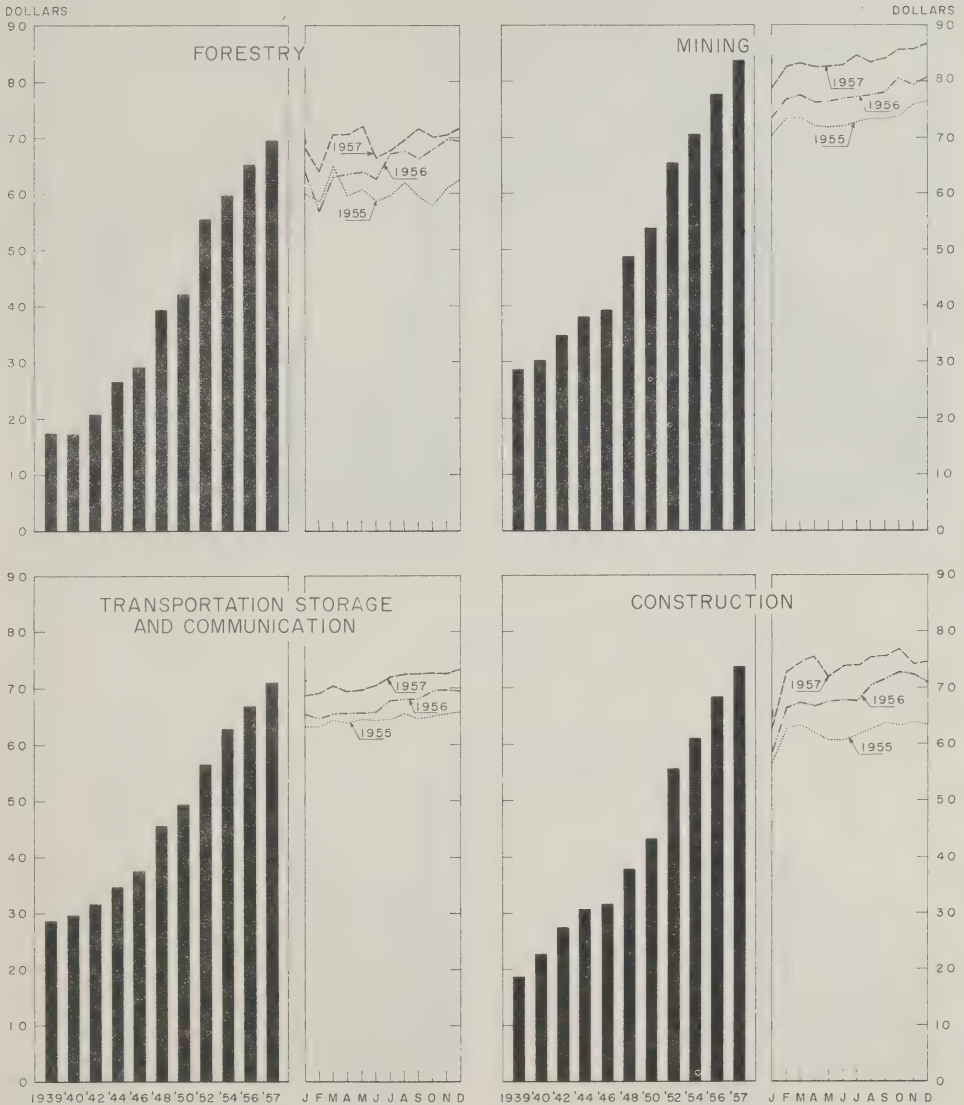




# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



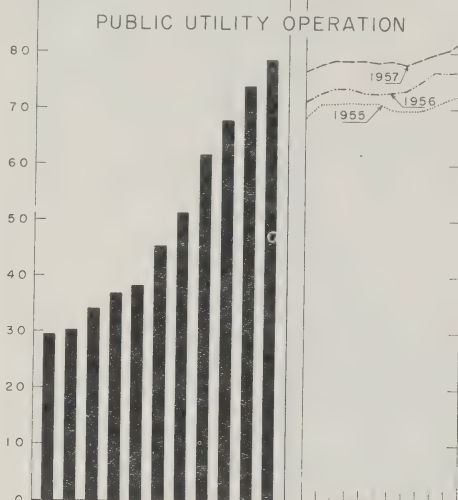
# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS

90

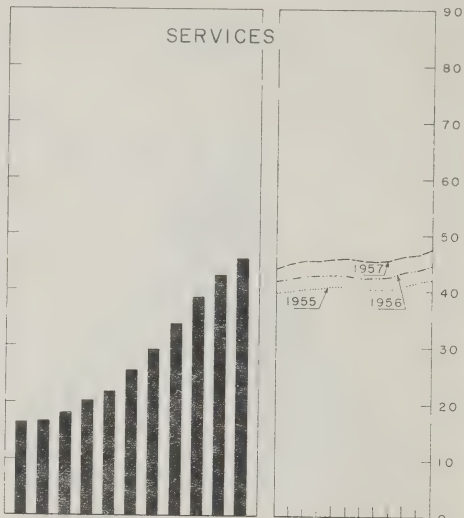
## PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION



DOLLARS

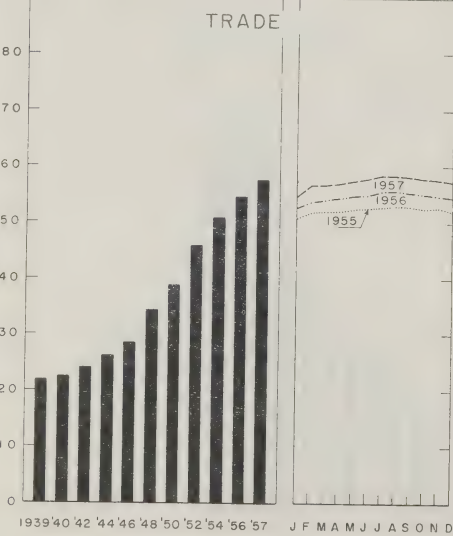
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## SERVICES

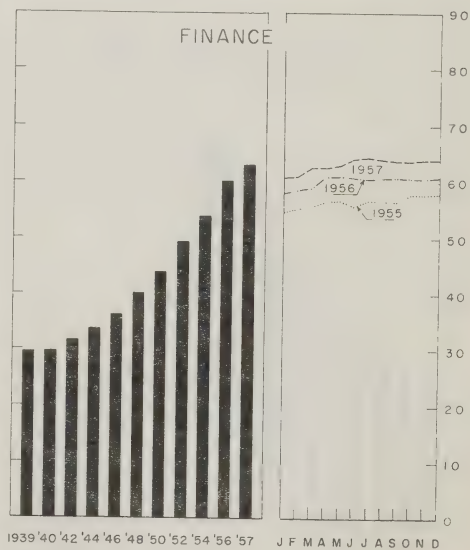


90

## TRADE



## FINANCE



90

80

70

60

50

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20

10

0

1939'40'42'44'46'48'50'52'54'56'57

J F M A M J J A S O N D

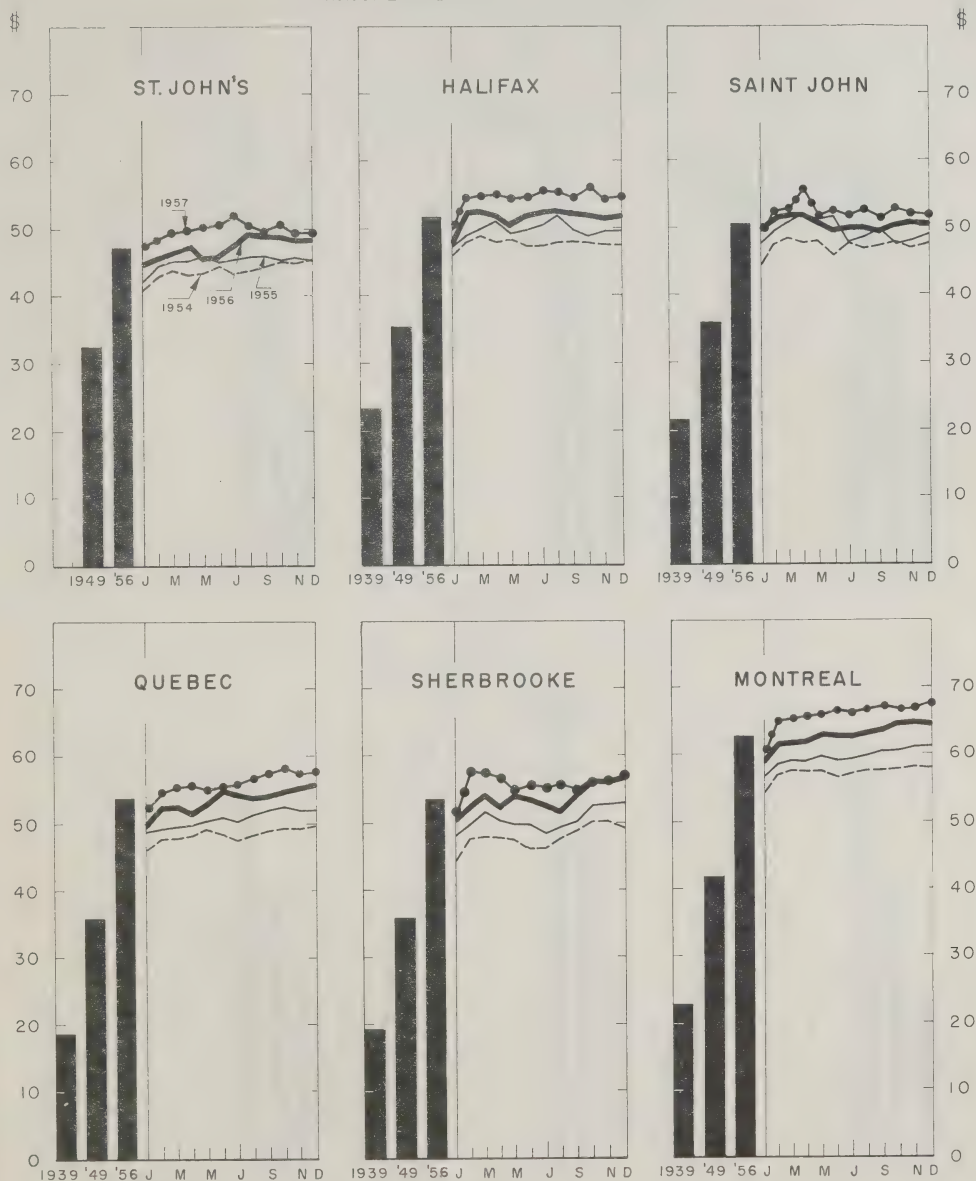
1939'40'42'44'46'48'50'52'54'56'57

J F M A M J J A S O N D



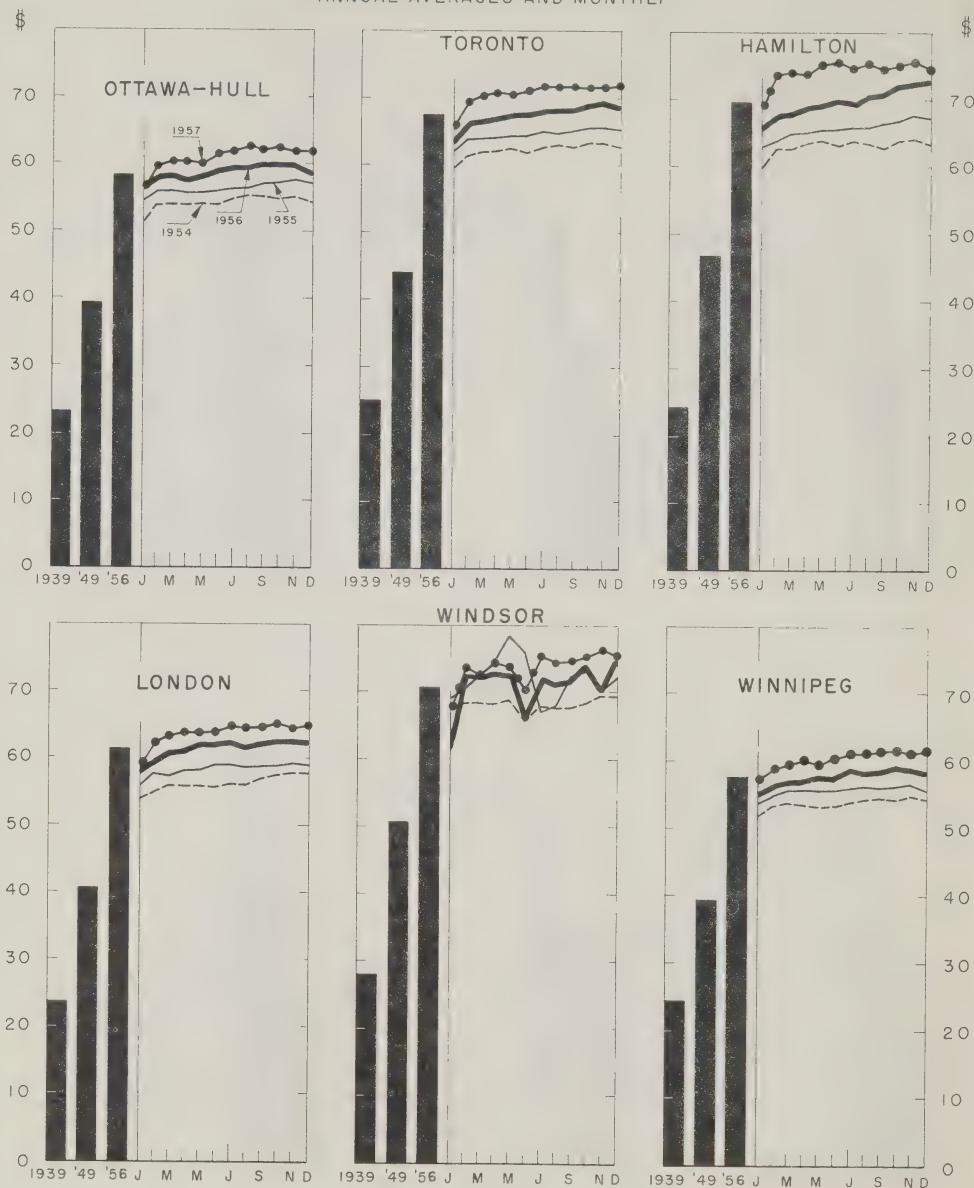
# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

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ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

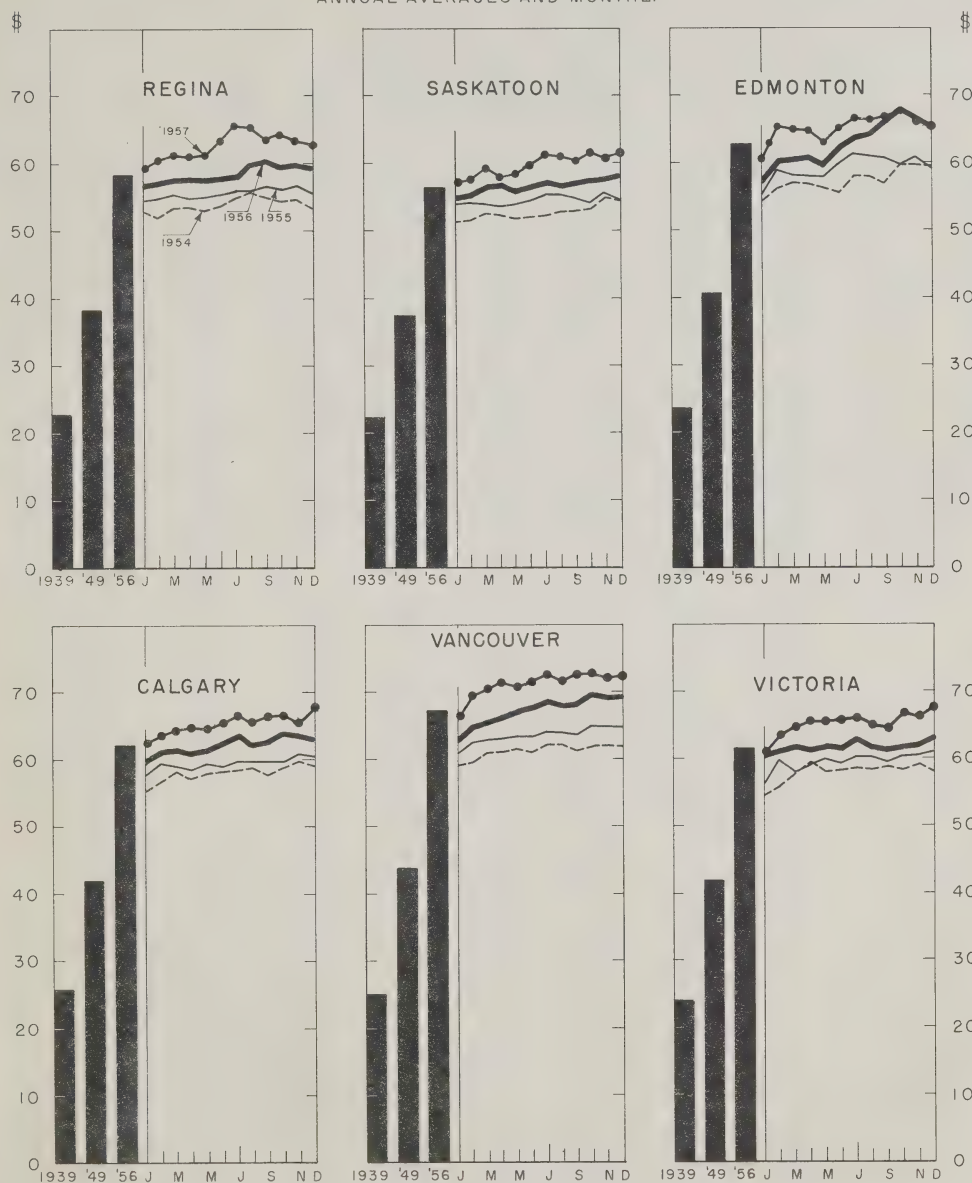




TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957 and Monthly 1944-1957  
(1949=100)

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average .....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - " .....	64.7	33.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - " .....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.0	26.70
1942 - " .....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - " .....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - " .....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - " .....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - " .....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - " .....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - " .....	99.7	85.2	83.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - " .....	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - " .....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - " .....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - " .....	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - " .....	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - " .....	112.5	160.2	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - " .....	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - " .....	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1944 - Jan. 1 .....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
Feb. 1 .....	92.6	66.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61
Mar. 1 .....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
Apr. 1 .....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1 .....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1 .....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1 .....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
Aug. 1 .....	93.2	69.9	73.7	31.68	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
Sept. 1 .....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
Oct. 1 .....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
Nov. 1 .....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
Dec. 1 .....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19
1945 - Jan. 1 .....	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
Feb. 1 .....	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
Mar. 1 .....	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
Apr. 1 .....	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1 .....	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	75.5	76.0	33.41
June 1 .....	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1 .....	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
Aug. 1 .....	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
Sept. 1 .....	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
Oct. 1 .....	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
Nov. 1 .....	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
Dec. 1 .....	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22
1946 - Jan. 1 .....	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
Feb. 1 .....	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
Mar. 1 .....	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	90.5	65.2	73.2	32.18
Apr. 1 .....	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1 .....	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1 .....	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1 .....	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	68.6	73.0	32.10
Aug. 1 .....	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
Sept. 1 .....	89.4	69.4	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
Oct. 1 .....	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
Nov. 1 .....	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
Dec. 1 .....	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33
1947 - Jan. 1 .....	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
Feb. 1 .....	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
Mar. 1 .....	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
Apr. 1 .....	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.52
May 1 .....	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.65	96.5	79.3	81.9	36.01
June 1 .....	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1 .....	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
Aug. 1 .....	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
Sept. 1 .....	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
Oct. 1 .....	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
Nov. 1 .....	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
Dec. 1 .....	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)

(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells

(3) Manufacturing

(4) Construction

(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation

(7) Trade

(8) Finance, insurance and real estate

(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants,

business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-57 and Monthly 1944-1957 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1948 - Jan. 1	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
Feb. 1	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
Mar. 1	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
Apr. 1	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1	95.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
Aug. 1	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
Sept. 1	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
Oct. 1	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
Nov. 1	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
Dec. 1	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
Feb. 1	97.3	96.9	96.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
Mar. 1	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
Apr. 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
Aug. 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
Sept. 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
Oct. 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
Nov. 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.5	102.5	44.85
Dec. 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
Feb. 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
Mar. 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
Apr. 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
Aug. 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
Sept. 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
Oct. 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
Nov. 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
Dec. 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	128.7	56.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	129.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.6	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.3	57.09
Nov. 1	115.0	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

**TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957 and Monthly 1944-1957 - Concluded**  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial Composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.0	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	142.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells.  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).



TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Division, Canada, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 " .....	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 " .....	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 " .....	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 " .....	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 " .....	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 " .....	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 " .....	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 " .....	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 " .....	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 " .....	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 " .....	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 " .....	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 " .....	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 " .....	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 " .....	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 " .....	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 " .....	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 " .....	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 " .....	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 " .....	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 " .....	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 " .....	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 " .....	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 " .....	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 " .....	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 " .....	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 " .....	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 " .....	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 " .....	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 " .....	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1 .....	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1 .....	105.6	92.5	110.9	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1 .....	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1 .....	107.4	84.0	109.0	107.3	98.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1 .....	111.7	61.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1 .....	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1 .....	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1 .....	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1 .....	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1 .....	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1 .....	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1 .....	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1 .....	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1 .....	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1 .....	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1 .....	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1 .....	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1 .....	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1 .....	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1 .....	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1 .....	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1 .....	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1 .....	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1 .....	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1 .....	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1 .....	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1 .....	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1 .....	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1 .....	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	155.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1 .....	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1 .....	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1 .....	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1 .....	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4

<sup>1</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Province, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta <sup>1</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 " .....	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.9	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 " .....	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.6	..	..	..	55.2
1929 " .....	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 " .....	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 " .....	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 " .....	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 " .....	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 " .....	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 " .....	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 " .....	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 " .....	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 " .....	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 " .....	60.1	..	64.1	68.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 " .....	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	62.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 " .....	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 " .....	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 " .....	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 " .....	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 " .....	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 " .....	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 " .....	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 " .....	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 " .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 " .....	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 " .....	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	108.0	102.2	114.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 " .....	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 " .....	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 " .....	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 " .....	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 " .....	120.1	136.9	117.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 " .....	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1 .....	105.8	113.9	96.7	97.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1 .....	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1 .....	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1 .....	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1 .....	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1 .....	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1 .....	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1 .....	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1 .....	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1 .....	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1 .....	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1 .....	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1 .....	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	113.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1 .....	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	103.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1 .....	119.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1 .....	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1 .....	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1 .....	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1 .....	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1 .....	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1 .....	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.8	127.6
Dec. 1 .....	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1 .....	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1 .....	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1 .....	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1 .....	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1 .....	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1 .....	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1 .....	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1 .....	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1 .....	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1 .....	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1 .....	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1

<sup>1</sup> Including Northwest Territories.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon.

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Peterborough
1926 - Average	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..	..	56.5	52.1	..
1927	..	..	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	58.9	55.8	..
1928	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..	..	61.8	60.1	..
1929	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..	..	65.9	62.8	..
1930	..	..	..	..	70.7	..	..	..	63.9	64.0	..
1931	..	..	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	55.3	58.7	..
1932	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	50.4	51.6	..
1933	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	46.3	46.9	..
1934	..	..	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	48.3	51.8	..
1935	..	..	..	..	54.7	..	..	..	49.9	53.2	..
1936	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	52.6	55.3	..
1937	..	..	..	..	56.6	..	..	..	57.8	56.1	..
1938	..	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	..	59.4	55.0	..
1939	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..	60.9	57.0	..
1940	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	64.2	63.5	..
1941	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	76.5	77.5	..
1942	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..	87.6	82.7	..
1943	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..	97.6	85.3	..
1944	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..	97.7	84.8	..
1945	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..	90.4	82.8	..
1946	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..	88.6	88.1	..
1947	..	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	..	94.3	91.4	..
1948	..	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	..	97.1	96.5	..
1949	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
1950	..	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	..	101.3	103.1	..
1951	109.6	..	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	..	106.6	108.4	..
1952	114.1	106.2	118.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	90.7	110.9	108.9	98.1
1953	117.3	101.7	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	85.0	113.8	109.4	97.6
1954	113.6	93.5	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	69.6	110.8	109.7	97.3
1955	118.2	90.2	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	75.4	112.8	113.6	94.9
1956	123.0	90.8	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	75.4	119.8	119.2	103.6
1957	123.5	93.3	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	76.0	124.7	120.4	107.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.0	92.1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	73.0	109.9	111.1	94.1
Feb. 1	108.6	89.8	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	74.1	107.1	109.4	91.4
Mar. 1	106.6	89.2	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	74.2	107.7	107.4	92.2
Apr. 1	107.7	89.7	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	74.4	108.4	108.5	91.3
May 1	112.3	92.5	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	74.6	110.7	110.3	93.2
June 1	112.6	92.5	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	74.8	113.0	113.9	95.0
July 1	120.6	91.9	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	74.4	114.2	115.7	96.4
Aug. 1	122.6	85.8	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	73.6	113.6	116.5	96.4
Sept. 1	131.7	89.7	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	76.7	115.8	117.1	96.6
Oct. 1	129.5	89.9	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	77.2	117.3	117.8	99.0
Nov. 1	127.6	89.7	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	78.5	117.7	117.5	98.4
Dec. 1	124.9	89.4	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	79.0	118.7	117.6	96.4
1956 - Jan. 1	110.2	89.1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	77.6	116.0	115.7	96.5
Feb. 1	113.9	83.8	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	78.3	114.2	112.7	95.8
Mar. 1	112.0	89.1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	78.0	114.0	113.4	96.4
Apr. 1	115.1	89.7	117.6	109.1	104.0	106.2	108.8	77.0	115.3	114.5	98.5
May 1	113.5	88.9	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	77.0	117.7	116.0	101.4
June 1	123.1	92.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	61.3	119.5	119.5	104.0
July 1	126.5	92.0	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	76.9	121.2	122.1	106.7
Aug. 1	130.5	92.8	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	75.5	120.7	123.4	106.8
Sept. 1	134.7	92.8	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	75.9	122.7	123.3	107.5
Oct. 1	136.4	93.5	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	75.5	124.9	122.9	108.6
Nov. 1	132.1	92.2	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	74.8	125.1	123.5	110.8
Dec. 1	127.7	93.5	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	76.6	126.0	123.6	110.8
1957 - Jan. 1	116.3	92.9	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	76.4	121.5	120.5	109.2
Feb. 1	111.8	92.3	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	76.6	120.4	115.7	109.7
Mar. 1	114.6	92.4	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	77.2	120.8	115.5	109.1
Apr. 1	113.6	90.5	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	76.3	121.9	116.7	107.8
May 1	116.1	91.4	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	75.9	124.3	119.1	108.4
June 1	123.8	93.1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	74.9	125.9	121.6	110.0
July 1	128.1	95.0	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	75.8	126.8	122.4	109.6
Aug. 1	131.9	93.2	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	75.2	126.1	123.0	106.4
Sept. 1	130.6	94.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	76.6	127.4	122.7	106.2
Oct. 1	132.5	95.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	75.7	127.8	122.2	104.5
Nov. 1	131.4	93.1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	76.2	127.2	122.9	103.9
Dec. 1	130.9	95.1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	74.9	126.0	122.1	103.8



TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
1926 - Average .....	..	..	..	51.0	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 " .....	..	..	..	54.1	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 " .....	..	..	..	57.4	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 " .....	..	..	..	62.1	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 " .....	..	..	..	59.6	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 " .....	..	..	..	53.7	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 " .....	..	..	..	48.8	42.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 " .....	..	..	..	44.8	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 " .....	..	..	..	47.9	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 " .....	..	..	..	49.9	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 " .....	..	..	..	52.0	50.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 " .....	..	..	..	55.3	57.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 " .....	..	..	..	55.0	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939 " .....	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 " .....	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 " .....	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 " .....	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 " .....	..	..	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	..	96.7	..	92.6	..
1948 " .....	..	..	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	..	98.7	..	95.8	..
1949 " .....	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..
1950 " .....	..	..	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	..	102.0	..	104.4	..
1951 " .....	..	..	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	..	106.2	..	108.8	..
1952 " .....	140.6	153.1	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.3	102.0	130.7	108.8	122.8
1953 " .....	157.1	166.5	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.6	108.7	134.5	113.8	122.7
1954 " .....	141.8	145.8	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	98.6	103.4	134.6	110.9	117.9
1955 " .....	137.8	123.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	98.2	105.1	130.9	111.4	120.3
1956 " .....	156.4	126.8	122.9	127.7	113.3	83.6	108.7	112.3	137.2	116.9	134.4
1957 " .....	170.2	126.3	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	115.1	116.0	143.0	120.3	138.6
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	146.8	114.9	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	95.5	101.7	132.1	107.2	111.5
Feb. 1 .....	149.3	114.0	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	92.4	100.3	129.4	106.4	110.7
Mar. 1 .....	151.2	111.7	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	93.1	101.2	127.6	106.4	113.1
Apr. 1 .....	157.2	112.8	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	94.8	101.0	127.5	108.6	112.8
May 1 .....	180.5	115.9	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	96.2	102.4	127.3	110.5	118.4
June 1 .....	161.1	122.4	115.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	97.4	103.6	129.3	113.4	122.5
July 1 .....	162.3	124.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	99.4	105.1	132.9	115.2	123.1
Aug. 1 .....	159.9	126.1	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	99.6	105.4	132.7	114.2	125.1
Sept. 1 .....	180.2	146.0	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	101.0	109.4	133.5	114.6	126.1
Oct. 1 .....	185.2	143.5	124.2	111.7	111.7	87.4	101.5	109.7	132.9	114.0	126.8
Nov. 1 .....	79.5	127.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	103.8	110.6	133.1	113.6	127.5
Dec. 1 .....	80.9	123.3	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	104.3	110.6	132.6	113.1	126.0
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	79.1	117.9	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	105.7	106.9	132.6	110.5	124.1
Feb. 1 .....	81.8	115.2	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	104.3	105.4	130.9	110.5	123.0
Mar. 1 .....	159.9	114.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	105.1	131.1	113.8	124.6
Apr. 1 .....	170.4	116.4	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.2	107.3	132.1	115.3	128.4
May 1 .....	177.4	119.5	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.8	108.9	132.8	115.4	134.2
June 1 .....	180.4	126.1	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	109.6	111.5	136.3	118.2	139.3
July 1 .....	179.9	130.8	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	109.6	115.7	139.3	118.4	139.6
Aug. 1 .....	174.7	132.7	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	110.2	116.0	140.8	118.3	142.7
Sept. 1 .....	168.4	138.0	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	109.5	115.5	143.3	117.7	137.7
Oct. 1 .....	152.0	145.8	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	109.9	116.8	141.4	121.3	140.5
Nov. 1 .....	174.5	135.4	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	111.7	119.3	144.9	122.0	139.8
Dec. 1 .....	178.5	129.7	131.6	132.9	116.6	83.6	112.4	118.7	141.5	121.8	139.4
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	179.3	122.1	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	111.5	115.0	140.7	118.9	127.1
Feb. 1 .....	174.3	119.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	112.2	113.9	139.2	119.1	129.3
Mar. 1 .....	173.2	118.9	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.7	113.2	138.7	118.7	130.0
Apr. 1 .....	172.8	117.6	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	114.7	113.5	139.1	119.5	137.3
May 1 .....	175.9	122.7	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	115.2	114.0	139.7	119.6	144.9
June 1 .....	175.9	126.2	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	117.3	115.1	142.9	120.9	138.7
July 1 .....	173.0	131.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	118.7	117.8	146.5	121.6	144.1
Aug. 1 .....	171.1	132.9	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	118.4	117.2	147.8	119.9	144.5
Sept. 1 .....	165.7	142.3	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	117.2	118.6	146.8	119.6	145.5
Oct. 1 .....	130.4	140.3	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	114.6	118.0	144.6	121.9	143.4
Nov. 1 .....	172.3	123.3	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	114.6	118.7	145.1	122.0	139.2
Dec. 1 .....	178.7	118.8	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	112.5	116.6	144.7	121.6	139.1

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957 - Concluded  
(1949=100)

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1</sup>	Victoria
1926 - Average .....	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 " .....	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 " .....	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 " .....	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 " .....	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 " .....	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 " .....	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 " .....	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 " .....	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 " .....	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 " .....	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 " .....	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 " .....	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 " .....	47.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 " .....	56.3	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 " .....	79.0	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 " .....	97.8	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 " .....	105.7	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.8	..
1944 " .....	100.8	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 " .....	84.1	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 " .....	82.9	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 " .....	92.2	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 " .....	94.5	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 " .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 " .....	102.2	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 " .....	107.7	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 " .....	107.0	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 " .....	111.1	137.9	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 " .....	93.9	104.3	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 " .....	101.1	112.8	107.5	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 " .....	105.0	128.5	112.3	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 " .....	97.7	137.3	118.8	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	79.6	93.7	105.3	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1 .....	81.2	96.2	96.4	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1 .....	100.4	101.8	96.1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1 .....	104.8	97.6	98.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7	110.7
May 1 .....	105.5	111.0	105.1	102.5	113.8	113.4	143.5	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1 .....	107.4	116.8	109.3	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1 .....	110.5	121.0	111.8	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1 .....	106.4	121.4	113.7	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1 .....	92.5	122.0	114.5	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1 .....	105.6	120.3	112.9	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1 .....	119.7	113.7	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3	119.3
Dec. 1 .....	110.2	121.2	114.1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	108.1	119.2	108.5	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1 .....	105.6	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1 .....	107.9	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1 .....	109.2	119.8	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1 .....	109.9	125.5	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1 .....	106.7	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1 .....	107.9	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1 .....	107.7	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1 .....	87.1	136.2	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1 .....	96.2	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1 .....	105.9	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.3	160.3	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1 .....	107.4	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	107.2	133.1	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1 .....	105.8	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1 .....	103.1	129.8	104.0	103.6	112.3	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	123.5
Apr. 1 .....	101.9	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1 .....	100.7	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1 .....	102.4	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1 .....	98.2	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1 .....	97.0	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1 .....	85.1	145.5	130.4	109.6	129.3	136.5	187.2	165.2	125.1	125.5
Oct. 1 .....	87.2	144.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1 .....	91.3	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1 .....	92.3	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1

<sup>1</sup> Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

**TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957**  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average							
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging).....</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.8</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.5</b>
Metal mining .....	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9
Gold (a) .....	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1
Other metal (b) .....	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9
Fuels .....	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5
Coal .....	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8
Oil and natural gas .....	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0	59.4	78.1	100.0	119.8
Non-metal (c) .....	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>
Food and beverages.....	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1
Meat products .....	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8
Dairy products .....	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0	88.9
Canned and cured fish .....	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3
Grain mill products .....	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3
Bread and other bakery products .....	84.6	88.9	88.3	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors .....	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2
Other beverages (d) .....	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9
Rubber products .....	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8	117.2	108.7	100.0	103.0
Leather products .....	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0	93.1
Other leather products (f) .....	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	89.0	86.3	86.6	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	101.8	95.2	93.7	83.5	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0
Woolen goods .....	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4
Men's clothing .....	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0
Women's clothing .....	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8	81.1	88.7	100.0	102.7
Knit goods .....	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7
Fur goods .....	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0
Hats and caps .....	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6
Wood products .....	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6
Furniture .....	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3
Other wood products (h) .....	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8
Paper products .....	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3
Other paper products (i) .....	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1
Iron and steel products .....	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4
Agricultural implements .....	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9
Boilers and plate work .....	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0	101.3	104.5	100.0	96.2
Fabricated and structural steel .....	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5
Hardware and tools .....	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4
Heating and cooking appliances .....	68.3	89.5	76.1	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4
Iron castings .....	99.7	95.3	91.3	89.1	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8
Primary iron and steel .....	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0	98.9
Sheet metal products .....	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6	99.1	96.9	100.0	105.6
Wire and wire products .....	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5
Transportation equipment .....	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9
Aircraft and parts .....	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6
Motor vehicles .....	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0	91.5

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average							
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>								
Non-ferrous metal products .....	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0
Aluminum products .....	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0
Brass and copper products .....	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9
Smelting and refining .....	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7
Clay products .....	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0
Glass and glass products .....	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4
Chemical products .....	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>69.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.4</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highways, bridges and streets .....	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0	97.8
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>79.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>
Transportation .....	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3
Air transport and airports .....	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6
Steam railways .....	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2
Transportation - steam railways .....	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3
Telegraphs .....	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3
Water transportation (n) .....	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3
Truck transportation .....	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1
Storage .....	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5
Grain elevators .....	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8
Storage and warehouse .....	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0	103.8
Communication .....	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone .....	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0	117.6
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>
Electric light and power .....	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	..	..	..	..	91.9	93.7	100.0	90.3
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>67.6</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>
Wholesale .....	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5
Retail .....	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0	103.4
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>73.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5
Insurance .....	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>74.8</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.0</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103.9
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.5</b>

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.



TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1	101.8	113.3	103.2	71,556
Mining .....	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8	113.4	122.0	126.9	113,609
Metal mining .....	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3	116.8	126.0	135.5	63,940
Gold (a) .....	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6	81.2	76.5	77.1	17,559
Other metal (b) .....	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9	150.1	171.9	190.0	46,381
Fuels .....	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4	102.7	109.8	109.9	34,599
Coal .....	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8	70.3	67.6	61.8	15,290
Oil and natural gas .....	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0	209.4	253.8	286.2	19,309
Non-metallic (c) .....	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0	131.3	141.3	139.5	14,470
Manufacturing .....	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7	109.3	115.4	116.3	1,212,464
Food and beverages .....	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6	106.8	109.4	111.4	142,156
Meat products .....	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8	117.8	123.6	124.5	26,230
Dairy products .....	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4	106.9	109.0	113.9	11,675
Canned and cured fish .....	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2	114.6	114.2	113.7	11,044
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9	106.6	109.8	117.1	14,694
Grain mill products .....	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7	105.1	103.1	103.7	8,599
Bread and other bakery products .....	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6	107.0	108.8	109.2	18,558
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	89.0	97.9	95.8	93.9	93.9	93.9	7,141
Distilled and malt liquors .....	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4	105.4	108.7	106.8	15,152
Other beverages (d) .....	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3	112.7	120.4	125.2	7,814
Confectionery .....	..	89.0	90.1	87.6	83.1	87.1	90.8	8,625
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0	89.7	88.3	92.8	9,847
Rubber products .....	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2	108.8	114.1	111.1	21,596
Leather products .....	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4	86.4	89.6	88.8	28,379
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2	89.2	92.6	92.9	19,152
Other leather products (f) .....	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1	81.3	84.2	81.3	9,227
Textile products (except clothing) .....	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6	84.8	86.8	85.1	63,202
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7	85.8	88.2	84.3	20,762
Woolen goods .....	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6	71.4	74.3	71.3	10,781
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3	87.1	85.8	85.6	14,266
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9	91.5	94.2	94.4	96,111
Men's clothing .....	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8	95.7	100.8	100.6	33,238
Women's clothing .....	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8	92.4	92.9	94.3	23,484
Knit goods .....	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4	79.9	81.8	81.5	20,581
Fur goods .....	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6	75.2	69.5	69.9	3,299
Hats and caps .....	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6	87.6	83.7	83.2	3,542
Wood products .....	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8	106.7	110.4	106.3	91,177
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3	110.4	112.6	105.8	56,199
Furniture .....	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8	105.4	111.5	112.8	24,118
Other wood products (h) .....	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5	92.3	98.4	95.7	10,860
Paper products .....	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5	117.8	123.5	124.1	91,119
Pulp and paper mills .....	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5	121.1	126.1	125.4	65,595
Other paper products (i) .....	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2	109.5	117.0	120.9	25,523
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7	111.7	114.9	119.4	52,945
Iron and steel products .....	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5	102.0	111.8	114.0	180,427
Agricultural implements .....	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1	66.6	59.8	59.2	10,612
Boilers and plate work .....	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9	109.7	115.5	126.6	7,303
Fabricated and structural steel .....	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5	127.5	151.4	174.0	12,100
Hardware and tools .....	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9	101.8	107.7	98.5	10,594
Heating and cooking appliances .....	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8	97.6	106.0	101.9	8,654
Iron castings .....	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9	94.3	107.1	105.9	20,950
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4	108.2	121.0	126.0	38,990
Primary iron and steel .....	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9	107.2	122.4	125.4	37,850
Sheet metal products .....	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1	106.3	113.1	110.8	16,809
Wire and wire products .....	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8	101.2	115.6	118.9	7,731
Transportation equipment .....	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3	130.4	140.0	143.2	161,304
Aircraft and parts .....	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2	328.5	350.1	389.5	45,293
Motor vehicles .....	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8	119.2	131.8	127.4	35,257
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9	113.0	117.6	113.4	20,494
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2	83.3	92.8	92.5	34,189
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2	138.6	147.8	155.4	23,270

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 — Concluded  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Non-ferrous metal products .....	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1	124.6	132.0	128.6	55,924
Aluminum products .....	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6	126.6	137.7	138.0	8,910
Brass and copper products .....	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9	105.7	112.4	108.0	9,753
Smelting and refining .....	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2	147.5	155.7	151.0	30,221
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7	136.4	151.4	151.5	84,463
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8	122.4	133.7	132.7	33,799
Clay products .....	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9	106.5	113.0	102.9	5,692
Glass and glass products .....	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1	126.0	134.3	132.6	8,235
Products of petroleum and coal.....	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8	125.0	132.9	139.6	15,437
Chemical products .....	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9	121.9	127.3	133.0	59,273
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3	110.1	115.5	116.9	8,136
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5	125.6	132.3	145.3	8,862
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	112.8	118.7	124.3	124.0	129.2	134.2	42,275
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3	102.5	108.3	113.4	25,303
Construction .....								
Building and general engineering (m).....	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7	114.9	130.8	136.2	275,005
Building .....	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8	117.4	138.7	145.5	180,609
General engineering .....	..	..	115.9	111.1	119.3	143.8	149.1	149,161
Highways, bridges and streets .....	..	..	183.6	137.0	108.7	116.4	130.3	31,448
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4	111.1	118.3	121.5	94,396
Transportation, storage, communication .....								
Transportation .....	106.1	110.9	111.3	109.0	110.5	117.7	120.6	374,555
Transportation .....	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2	105.7	111.4	112.2	278,976
Air transport and airports .....	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9	169.4	183.7	190.7	13,119
Steam railways .....	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9	103.3	108.6	108.4	177,356
Maintenance of equipment .....	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4	107.3	111.0	107.7	23,854
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8	91.6	100.7	102.8	40,628
Transportation — steam railways .....	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9	105.9	110.3	109.2	102,383
Telegraphs .....	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6	117.9	119.5	126.3	10,482
Water transportation (n) .....	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4	95.8	101.4	100.4	33,806
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	103.6	107.1	109.9	112.4	118.4	123.4	54,694
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1	89.2	87.5	86.6	24,712
Truck transportation .....	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5	155.5	173.6	188.8	23,847
Storage .....	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6	107.6	115.6	116.2	17,461
Grain elevators .....	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6	104.7	107.6	104.5	11,750
Storage and warehouse .....	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9	116.8	139.6	151.0	5,711
Communication .....	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0	136.9	151.4	166.2	78,118
Radio broadcasting .....	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7	212.5	261.5	293.2	11,333
Telephone .....	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6	130.6	142.0	154.9	66,102
Public utility operation .....								
Electric light and power .....	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7	118.9	125.7	133.1	56,613
Electric light and power .....	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6	121.5	127.3	133.5	46,696
Other public utilities (q) .....	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4	104.9	117.2	131.2	9,919
Trade .....								
Wholesale .....	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6	118.1	125.5	131.6	421,925
Wholesale .....	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9	120.2	127.4	133.1	142,099
Retail .....	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4	117.1	124.6	130.8	279,826
Food .....	..	..	..	..	139.3	150.1	163.7	66,313
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	104.7	111.8	114.6	85,653
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	111.5	117.6	127.1	23,650
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	145.3	155.2	165.9	40,189
Finance, insurance and real estate .....								
Banking, investment and loan .....	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4	132.0	136.4	144.4	135,870
Banking, investment and loan .....	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9	136.7	139.7	147.8	83,662
Insurance .....	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7	123.6	128.7	136.3	50,331
Service .....								
Hotels and restaurants .....	103.1	106.6	108.7	111.4	114.5	124.4	131.6	122,291
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6	109.9	119.4	125.6	66,778
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6	104.7	109.6	113.8	25,821
Other service (r) .....	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0	145.3	160.8	174.5	29,691
Industrial composite .....								
Industrial composite .....	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9	112.5	120.1	122.9	2,783,290

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957

(1949 = 100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging) .....</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>145.8</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>125.4</b>
Metal mining .....	117.8	118.9	119.8	120.8	122.7	126.0	129.3	130.5	132.6	131.0	131.7	130.5
Gold (a) .....	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.4	76.4	75.2	75.2	76.2
Other metal (b) .....	156.3	158.3	160.4	161.8	165.3	171.4	177.5	179.8	184.6	182.7	184.0	180.9
Fuels .....	106.0	105.4	107.8	109.3	102.1	110.3	112.9	113.8	112.6	111.9	113.0	112.9
Coal .....	71.1	68.2	71.2	69.1	67.2	67.6	67.0	66.2	64.9	66.2	67.2	65.9
Oil and natural gas .....	220.8	229.4	229.7	240.9	216.3	250.2	262.8	269.4	278.4	279.9	281.7	285.6
Non-metal (c) .....	124.8	121.5	123.8	126.3	136.5	149.0	153.0	162.3	159.5	150.9	147.8	140.4
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>118.0</b>
Food and beverages .....	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.4	101.2	105.9	113.7	118.8	123.7	124.7	117.5	111.6
Meat products .....	118.1	117.3	115.7	118.9	119.1	125.2	128.5	130.3	129.9	126.7	126.6	126.8
Dairy products .....	102.0	98.4	99.1	101.0	105.1	111.8	119.8	119.5	117.0	112.8	112.0	109.0
Canned and cured fish .....	79.2	87.7	87.6	87.1	97.7	119.4	141.3	157.7	164.6	139.0	114.8	94.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	70.0	70.1	67.6	71.8	75.6	79.7	102.7	143.1	181.6	207.2	137.9	110.4
Grain mill products .....	103.0	101.0	101.9	101.7	103.5	103.5	105.4	105.2	103.4	102.6	102.0	104.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	84.6	88.3	89.1	91.3	92.4	91.4	97.6	96.9	99.0	101.5	100.3	93.6
Biscuits and crackers .....	104.2	98.8	99.8	102.7	103.6	106.3	112.9	112.4	114.1	114.2	119.6	116.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	114.2	110.1	108.9	110.9	114.7	124.9	138.9	133.4	131.0	120.9	120.1	117.0
Other beverages (d) .....	81.9	83.1	81.6	80.2	78.6	78.4	80.6	80.3	89.2	101.7	104.5	104.8
Confectionery .....	96.7	104.6	102.0	84.9	77.3	78.9	82.2	80.0	79.6	82.7	81.6	108.9
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	111.3	110.7	110.0	110.8	112.0	113.5	116.6	114.6	116.4	117.1	118.5	117.4
Rubber products .....	87.9	90.6	91.7	91.5	90.0	88.8	88.3	89.5	90.2	89.9	88.0	89.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	90.5	93.4	94.9	94.9	93.3	91.0	91.3	94.1	94.1	93.1	85.5	91.3
Other leather products (f) .....	83.3	85.7	85.8	85.4	84.1	84.7	82.9	81.3	83.1	84.3	85.4	84.9
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.4	88.2	88.3	88.0	87.0	80.2	87.9	86.6	86.5	86.1	87.2	88.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	89.5	90.2	90.5	90.3	89.8	67.3	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.0	89.9	89.7
Woolen goods .....	73.8	74.2	74.0	73.3	73.9	73.9	74.8	74.4	74.7	75.2	74.6	75.2
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	89.2	89.6	88.8	88.3	84.0	86.5	86.8	85.2	83.7	80.5	82.5	85.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.7	95.3	97.0	96.6	95.0	93.6	92.9	90.9	93.9	94.7	94.8	93.8
Men's clothing .....	97.3	99.4	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.1	99.4	101.7	102.8	102.2	102.3
Women's clothing .....	88.1	96.5	98.2	98.0	95.2	91.5	88.6	86.5	93.0	95.6	94.7	88.8
Knit goods .....	83.5	83.7	84.5	84.3	82.0	81.6	81.1	79.2	80.6	78.7	80.2	82.1
Fur goods .....	69.9	67.4	69.0	67.8	67.4	67.0	68.2	66.8	69.7	72.5	73.8	74.6
Hats and caps .....	85.7	88.5	89.5	88.3	84.8	81.8	82.2	80.1	81.4	81.0	80.6	80.4
Wood products .....	103.8	103.0	105.3	106.2	106.6	111.9	115.1	117.4	117.2	115.4	113.2	109.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.2	103.5	106.2	107.4	107.0	115.3	119.8	122.8	121.8	118.7	114.8	109.3
Furniture .....	109.0	107.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	109.9	110.4	110.7	113.4	115.4	116.5	115.2
Other wood products (h) .....	92.8	91.8	93.6	94.5	97.5	100.2	102.4	105.2	103.5	100.8	100.3	98.8
Paper products .....	118.6	117.3	118.0	118.4	120.9	124.3	128.0	128.8	129.6	127.5	126.4	123.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	119.4	119.8	120.0	123.1	126.9	131.8	133.3	133.6	130.7	128.7	125.3
Other paper products (i) .....	113.0	112.3	113.6	114.6	115.5	117.9	118.9	117.7	119.8	119.6	120.5	120.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.5	115.3	115.1	115.0	116.4	117.5	118.4
Iron and steel products .....	106.2	107.2	108.9	110.8	111.7	113.2	114.7	113.5	113.0	113.0	114.3	115.4
Agricultural implements .....	64.4	67.5	70.4	71.1	69.2	64.3	64.1	62.9	46.7	40.9	45.0	51.3
Boilers and plate work .....	119.4	111.6	113.8	114.9	114.6	116.9	118.4	116.1	118.5	107.3	117.8	117.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	128.1	133.4	141.3	143.8	149.7	159.0	161.8	152.3	159.5	156.2	165.6	166.0
Hardware and tools .....	106.6	107.7	107.8	109.2	109.7	109.1	110.4	108.4	108.7	104.1	105.3	104.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	97.9	100.8	104.6	105.2	103.4	104.3	105.7	107.4	111.2	112.8	109.4	109.1
Iron castings .....	102.6	105.7	106.1	108.4	108.1	108.0	108.1	104.8	103.7	109.0	108.9	111.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	112.3	113.1	114.0	116.6	118.4	121.1	123.1	123.9	125.4	126.2	128.3	129.2
Primary iron and steel .....	114.4	114.5	116.5	118.6	120.8	123.8	125.9	126.6	127.9	127.1	126.1	126.2
Sheet metal products .....	107.4	105.5	107.7	110.2	110.6	114.2	117.6	117.2	117.1	118.5	116.5	114.2
Wire and wire products .....	108.5	108.7	108.8	111.9	114.7	115.1	115.7	110.1	113.1	125.7	127.2	127.5
Transportation equipment .....	128.6	129.5	141.8	144.9	146.4	146.1	145.3	141.3	131.1	136.0	143.3	145.9
Aircraft and parts .....	344.8	344.9	349.8	353.8	352.7	353.9	354.1	338.2	343.0	348.1	356.4	361.7
Motor vehicles .....	113.0	112.3	144.5	147.3	148.9	144.6	142.0	138.6	99.9	111.5	136.5	142.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	92.6	93.0	117.5	127.9	130.3	128.9	125.1	116.3	113.0	120.3	123.2	123.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	90.0	90.4	88.9	88.5	91.9	93.9	95.0	95.1	94.8	96.5	94.1	94.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	135.0	144.2	147.7	150.4	150.1	151.1	151.2	150.6	147.0	145.8	149.3	151.7



**TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957 - Continued**  
(1949=100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.2	125.3	126.2	127.4	128.8	131.5	134.9	135.2	138.0	137.4	136.1	135.3
Aluminum products.....	132.1	127.7	127.9	134.3	135.7	137.1	139.2	141.0	145.5	144.7	142.9	144.8
Brass and copper products.....	111.7	111.9	113.8	114.0	114.8	115.6	114.3	110.8	111.2	111.5	110.3	109.2
Smelting and refining.....	149.9	145.0	146.2	146.3	149.4	154.8	161.0	163.1	165.9	164.4	162.0	161.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	144.3	143.0	146.0	148.3	149.2	151.1	152.9	151.9	155.8	156.3	159.5	158.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	125.6	124.8	125.5	127.9	131.4	137.1	140.1	140.9	139.5	138.9	137.7	135.4
Clay products.....	108.5	106.8	103.6	104.5	109.5	115.7	119.9	121.1	120.0	118.0	116.2	112.5
Glass and glass products.....	128.3	128.1	130.7	134.1	134.0	137.5	140.6	138.5	136.3	136.1	134.6	133.4
Products of petroleum and coal.....	126.9	126.5	126.6	127.4	129.6	134.7	137.5	139.2	138.5	137.8	135.4	134.8
Chemical products.....	122.8	124.0	124.0	125.1	126.5	128.8	129.7	128.9	129.5	130.0	129.0	129.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	113.1	113.3	114.7	114.8	114.4	116.4	116.4	113.9	115.6	116.8	117.6	119.1
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	126.2	128.3	127.3	128.4	129.3	131.3	136.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	136.3	134.4
Other chemical products (l).....	124.5	125.7	125.7	127.0	129.0	131.4	131.6	131.2	131.7	131.7	130.4	130.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	103.5	103.6	104.0	106.5	107.8	107.9	108.5	107.2	109.4	111.8	114.9	114.2
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>156.3</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>142.5</b>
Building and general engineering (m).....	110.3	113.0	111.2	112.7	125.3	139.4	149.8	160.7	164.2	161.2	162.3	153.8
Building.....	116.7	119.1	116.3	117.7	130.0	143.9	154.2	164.7	167.7	166.4	168.7	160.2
General engineering.....	82.6	86.9	89.3	91.4	104.8	119.7	130.9	143.5	148.8	138.6	134.2	125.8
Highways, bridges and streets.....	96.9	86.7	87.1	83.2	98.5	123.1	154.2	149.2	144.5	137.8	134.1	124.3
<b>Transportation, storage, communication.....</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>121.5</b>
Transportation.....	105.4	103.1	103.8	104.9	107.9	112.3	115.1	118.7	118.7	117.1	115.3	114.7
Air transport and airports.....	172.8	174.2	179.0	177.1	180.6	185.9	188.3	191.6	193.0	190.2	185.6	185.9
Steam railways.....	102.4	102.8	104.5	104.4	104.2	108.2	110.7	115.5	115.3	113.1	111.9	109.8
Maintenance of equipment.....	107.2	109.2	110.0	111.9	112.0	110.7	110.9	115.1	112.4	111.6	110.6	110.2
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	85.6	88.7	95.3	91.8	86.4	102.1	107.2	114.1	114.0	110.6	108.0	105.1
Transportation - steam railways.....	107.1	106.3	106.2	106.9	109.0	109.3	111.1	115.2	115.5	113.7	112.9	110.5
Telegraphs.....	117.0	113.7	114.2	115.7	113.8	116.9	120.9	126.5	126.0	123.5	123.6	122.5
Water transportation (n).....	95.9	76.1	71.6	79.7	101.0	111.5	114.2	116.2	116.0	114.3	107.3	113.2
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	113.5	113.9	114.0	114.9	115.6	116.9	120.1	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	87.0	86.7	87.0	87.1	86.5	86.4	86.6	89.2	89.3	88.0	87.0	87.3
Truck transportation.....	160.7	161.6	162.2	165.3	168.0	171.8	178.8	179.6	179.5	183.3	186.0	186.0
Storage.....	108.7	104.8	105.5	106.1	116.4	119.1	120.7	123.5	119.3	119.7	121.2	121.8
Grain elevators.....	104.0	98.6	99.4	99.9	108.4	111.8	112.0	116.0	110.3	109.8	110.1	110.7
Storage and warehouse.....	123.0	123.5	124.3	124.7	140.6	141.3	146.8	146.1	146.2	149.3	154.3	154.8
Communication.....	143.4	143.9	144.4	145.9	147.5	150.6	154.0	158.4	156.7	156.7	156.8	157.6
Radio broadcasting.....	237.2	243.4	247.1	253.7	256.4	262.3	268.0	267.5	272.7	272.7	277.0	280.3
Telephone.....	135.3	135.3	135.5	136.7	138.1	141.1	144.3	148.9	148.7	146.9	146.5	147.2
<b>Public utility operation.....</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>129.2</b>
Electric light and power.....	121.8	122.1	121.1	121.0	123.5	127.2	130.8	134.0	135.0	131.4	130.3	129.9
Other public utilities (q).....	109.5	105.3	106.2	104.5	110.3	114.7	118.4	121.1	131.9	131.1	127.9	125.9
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>135.0</b>
Wholesale.....	123.1	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.6	126.2	128.2	129.6	130.6	131.7	132.2	131.4
Retail.....	132.0	117.2	116.3	119.6	120.7	122.9	124.8	123.1	123.4	128.2	130.5	136.8
Food.....	143.1	140.3	142.5	146.2	147.4	151.3	153.0	149.6	150.4	157.7	159.0	160.7
Department stores.....	129.9	105.5	102.9	104.5	106.1	107.6	109.9	107.5	107.9	114.5	117.1	128.8
Variety stores.....	139.3	102.3	101.2	113.7	112.5	115.0	115.7	113.5	111.4	119.7	126.2	140.3
Automotive products.....	149.1	147.8	148.0	150.2	153.6	156.1	158.3	159.1	159.6	159.2	160.1	161.5
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate.....</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>140.5</b>
Banking, investment and loan.....	135.1	135.7	137.5	137.8	138.4	138.6	139.5	140.1	140.4	144.8	144.4	144.4
Insurance.....	125.1	125.0	125.9	127.4	127.8	128.4	129.7	130.5	130.5	130.9	131.2	131.8
<b>Service.....</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>126.8</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	109.1	108.8	109.6	111.5	113.8	119.6	128.1	132.0	131.8	125.1	122.5	121.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	104.0	103.2	103.6	105.9	108.4	111.3	114.1	113.8	112.8	113.2	112.8	111.8
Other service (r).....	151.9	152.6	153.7	155.3	156.5	159.7	162.9	170.3	172.1	163.3	165.5	165.9
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>125.7</b>



TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957 - Continued

(1949 = 100)

Industry	1957											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging) .....</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>93.9</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>
Metal mining .....	127.6	130.5	131.8	130.2	130.5	134.1	138.1	141.9	143.5	139.1	139.6	139.3
Gold (a) .....	76.3	76.4	76.2	76.4	76.7	77.6	77.9	78.3	79.2	77.5	76.9	75.9
Other metal (b) .....	175.4	181.0	183.8	180.3	180.7	186.9	194.2	201.2	203.4	196.7	198.1	198.5
Fuels .....	112.6	113.3	113.1	110.5	100.8	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.5	111.0	110.0	111.5
Coal .....	66.7	66.0	64.3	61.8	60.6	59.5	60.2	59.7	59.1	60.8	60.8	62.4
Oil and natural gas .....	281.1	287.6	292.7	289.8	248.8	283.8	289.8	293.2	293.1	294.0	289.6	290.4
Non-metal (c) .....	131.3	127.7	127.7	131.7	137.2	147.8	152.2	151.6	152.7	146.1	140.4	128.0
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>113.3</b>
Food and beverages .....	102.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	102.8	108.6	116.5	122.2	128.4	127.9	116.9	111.3
Meat products .....	121.1	118.8	117.0	116.6	119.1	126.0	128.8	130.4	130.0	128.2	128.4	129.7
Dairy products .....	104.7	102.4	102.1	102.9	109.1	118.5	125.2	125.3	124.6	118.9	118.0	115.2
Canned and cured fish .....	82.1	85.4	87.5	86.9	103.3	125.9	133.4	158.7	162.3	139.6	109.5	89.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	78.6	77.3	72.8	72.2	77.2	83.0	121.0	161.5	217.4	223.4	122.9	97.6
Grain mill products .....	103.1	102.4	103.0	101.6	102.6	103.7	104.0	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.2	102.9
Bread and other bakery products .....	108.5	106.4	105.9	106.9	107.6	109.7	111.7	112.4	111.7	110.4	110.4	109.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	87.3	88.2	87.5	89.6	89.1	91.8	102.0	96.2	98.5	102.5	99.8	94.7
Distilled and malt liquors .....	106.0	96.5	98.3	99.2	101.1	104.7	110.2	112.0	110.7	111.4	115.7	115.3
Other beverages (d) .....	118.8	113.2	111.3	113.4	119.1	129.4	145.5	139.5	133.2	130.1	125.6	123.0
Confectionery .....	88.8	89.6	88.8	87.5	82.6	82.7	85.1	82.5	94.7	103.1	104.4	100.3
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.7	110.8	112.3	95.4	85.7	85.4	87.1	87.1	87.0	88.0	85.7	83.9
Rubber products .....	113.7	113.9	113.3	113.0	109.4	112.8	113.0	108.2	109.1	109.6	109.9	107.7
Leather products .....	86.1	89.6	90.9	90.7	89.2	87.9	88.5	88.8	90.1	89.2	86.9	87.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.9	93.5	95.2	95.5	93.7	91.8	93.4	94.2	94.7	93.0	89.6	91.8
Other leather products (f) .....	81.0	82.5	83.1	82.1	80.9	80.8	79.5	78.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	80.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.3	88.3	87.8	86.9	86.2	85.3	85.2	83.9	83.8	83.3	81.2	81.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	89.0	88.7	88.4	86.8	85.7	83.2	83.1	82.6	83.1	82.5	77.4	81.7
Woolen goods .....	74.1	74.9	73.6	72.7	71.8	72.8	73.1	71.4	70.8	69.3	66.6	64.4
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	85.6	87.2	87.5	86.7	86.7	86.2	85.2	86.3	85.3	84.0	84.2	82.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.0	95.4	96.8	97.4	95.8	93.4	93.0	92.3	95.8	96.3	94.9	91.9
Men's clothing .....	97.3	101.9	103.1	104.0	102.6	101.0	100.8	98.7	101.1	101.1	99.1	97.0
Women's clothing .....	85.0	95.7	98.6	99.2	96.9	91.4	90.2	91.7	98.3	98.0	95.7	90.6
Knit goods .....	81.4	83.2	83.5	83.7	82.5	80.6	79.6	78.2	80.4	82.1	82.0	80.6
Fur goods .....	69.8	67.3	67.7	67.2	68.1	69.1	70.5	69.1	72.6	72.5	72.8	72.0
Hats and caps .....	79.6	82.9	84.0	85.7	84.5	80.9	83.3	83.4	84.5	85.0	83.8	81.1
Wood products .....	103.4	101.1	102.6	103.0	103.3	108.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	110.1	106.1	99.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.6	98.3	100.6	101.4	101.9	109.9	114.2	114.9	114.1	110.9	105.2	97.1
Furniture .....	112.5	112.3	112.6	111.7	109.9	110.6	112.0	112.9	114.9	115.5	116.3	112.9
Other wood products (h) .....	94.6	93.1	92.8	94.1	96.9	98.2	103.1	102.0	98.7	96.0	91.1	87.9
Paper products .....	121.6	121.5	121.6	122.1	126.1	126.1	128.9	127.9	129.3	127.6	125.4	115.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.3	122.8	123.4	122.9	123.8	128.2	131.5	130.8	131.4	128.6	125.4	112.5
Other paper products (i) .....	117.6	118.2	117.0	118.3	118.1	121.0	122.5	120.8	124.2	125.1	125.2	123.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.3	118.3	118.1	118.4	119.2	119.3	119.9	119.6	119.3	120.6	121.4	121.2
Iron and steel products .....	113.3	114.4	115.5	116.2	116.1	115.5	117.2	115.1	112.7	112.4	111.1	109.0
Agricultural implements .....	53.7	59.6	68.1	70.4	68.8	57.6	64.4	61.1	43.5	50.4	53.7	59.5
Boilers and plate work .....	118.8	122.7	125.7	129.3	128.4	130.3	130.3	129.1	128.2	129.9	124.9	121.2
Fabricated and structural steel .....	155.2	166.1	168.5	173.3	174.8	175.6	179.4	179.4	182.9	183.2	178.9	170.8
Hardware and tools .....	102.0	100.9	100.8	100.1	99.5	98.9	98.5	96.4	96.8	96.4	96.0	95.8
Heating and cooking appliances .....	98.5	102.6	101.4	101.4	99.6	102.1	101.3	101.3	102.8	103.7	105.9	102.5
Iron castings .....	106.0	107.0	106.3	106.1	107.3	108.5	108.4	103.5	102.5	103.7	107.1	104.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	129.1	129.0	128.7	128.7	128.0	127.8	128.7	125.3	125.4	123.8	120.0	117.1
Primary iron and steel .....	125.7	125.7	126.5	126.4	128.0	128.7	130.4	128.8	126.8	122.7	119.4	115.9
Sheet metal products .....	112.6	108.7	108.0	110.8	110.8	112.3	115.0	114.4	114.0	111.8	107.5	103.8
Wire and wire products .....	124.4	123.1	121.9	120.2	121.4	120.6	120.4	116.9	115.5	117.0	113.6	112.4
Transportation equipment .....	147.0	147.9	144.2	147.4	148.0	149.2	146.3	143.2	136.5	131.4	138.6	138.9
Aircraft and parts .....	367.4	376.8	380.7	386.7	384.5	393.0	399.0	396.5	398.6	400.0	397.5	393.3
Motor vehicles .....	143.9	142.7	128.2	136.5	136.6	139.7	131.2	127.5	108.4	92.2	118.8	122.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	122.5	122.1	118.4	117.4	119.5	119.1	117.2	110.7	106.2	102.8	106.9	108.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	96.6	96.0	93.6	94.7	95.7	95.1	93.5	92.9	89.0	87.6	88.3	87.1
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	149.9	153.2	159.2	161.6	162.7	160.7	157.9	154.4	153.5	150.9	151.2	149.5

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957—Concluded

(1949 = 100)

Industry	1957											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing—concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	134.0	131.5	130.9	128.6	128.9	119.1	121.9	122.0	123.3	136.1	134.0	133.1
Aluminum products .....	141.7	137.8	136.5	135.6	134.4	136.6	140.3	141.8	139.5	139.8	137.5	134.8
Brass and copper products .....	109.3	109.2	109.2	106.6	105.8	107.6	108.7	108.3	102.2	109.2	107.0	105.9
Smelting and refining .....	160.1	156.0	155.0	152.6	154.5	132.0	136.0	136.3	139.0	165.6	163.1	162.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	154.5	153.4	153.1	152.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	150.7	151.2	151.7	149.8	146.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.1	123.4	122.8	124.0	130.5	135.4	138.6	139.5	142.1	138.3	136.5	132.5
Clay products .....	101.7	93.6	91.0	96.2	100.7	106.9	108.9	105.6	109.8	108.7	107.9	103.7
Glass and glass products .....	135.9	128.1	127.6	123.5	132.6	134.8	138.0	136.3	135.9	129.8	134.2	134.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	134.4	134.8	135.1	136.0	137.9	143.2	145.8	146.6	145.9	141.6	137.5	136.7
Chemical products .....	123.1	128.5	129.3	130.3	133.3	133.8	134.6	134.9	136.0	136.4	136.3	135.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	116.3	115.1	116.1	115.1	116.1	116.7	117.0	114.7	118.0	118.6	120.0	119.6
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	133.0	136.7	139.5	142.5	146.9	145.8	147.4	146.3	146.2	153.1	153.0	153.1
Other chemical products (l) .....	130.0	129.8	130.2	131.2	134.4	135.2	136.0	137.1	138.0	137.1	136.6	135.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	109.3	110.2	111.3	113.4	113.9	113.7	112.8	111.8	114.0	116.5	116.8	116.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	117.1	113.9	112.7	113.3	125.4	143.2	151.7	158.4	158.0	153.5	148.6	136.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	129.3	127.3	126.1	130.2	137.4	150.3	158.6	163.6	162.7	160.6	156.2	143.3
Building .....	136.5	134.6	133.2	136.9	142.6	154.0	162.1	164.9	163.2	161.0	155.9	144.9
General engineering .....	99.7	97.5	96.9	102.9	116.3	135.0	144.2	158.1	160.7	158.8	157.4	136.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.7	92.3	91.2	91.4	106.2	131.9	140.7	150.1	150.6	142.2	136.6	126.9
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	118.6	114.7	113.8	114.0	118.3	121.8	124.4	127.4	127.2	124.4	122.7	119.9
Transportation .....	111.2	106.9	105.7	105.7	109.9	113.6	116.0	119.1	119.0	116.1	113.6	110.0
Air transport and airports .....	185.9	188.1	184.1	184.5	187.9	192.0	194.4	195.4	197.4	195.7	193.6	189.1
Steam railways .....	107.9	105.9	104.2	104.3	105.2	108.6	111.2	114.9	114.7	111.9	108.2	103.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	110.3	111.8	110.9	110.4	110.5	107.2	107.2	109.4	105.7	104.8	103.1	100.9
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	96.1	92.5	83.9	84.7	89.5	105.4	113.7	120.9	121.9	118.1	110.4	97.0
Transportation—steam railways .....	111.2	109.3	109.9	109.8	109.1	108.9	109.6	111.7	111.8	108.9	106.4	104.4
Telegraphs .....	120.1	115.4	118.8	119.3	121.5	124.9	127.6	136.0	136.9	134.3	132.0	129.2
Water transportation (n) .....	99.7	76.0	77.4	76.6	101.1	108.0	112.4	115.4	115.4	108.2	106.0	106.1
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	120.6	121.1	120.8	120.6	122.1	123.8	124.6	125.7	126.8	125.4	125.5	125.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	86.7	86.5	86.5	86.0	85.9	86.7	87.6	87.9	87.9	86.6	85.7	85.6
Truck transportation .....	180.7	182.4	180.8	182.3	186.8	189.9	189.9	193.5	194.0	194.8	196.0	194.6
Storage .....	116.6	110.5	109.9	109.3	115.5	117.7	121.9	122.5	119.9	116.5	116.6	117.2
Grain elevators .....	107.2	98.6	98.2	97.4	102.9	106.6	108.8	111.7	106.5	103.8	105.2	106.8
Storage and warehouse .....	144.5	145.6	144.5	144.6	152.8	150.8	161.1	154.7	159.8	154.5	150.8	148.4
Communication .....	157.9	157.5	158.0	159.3	163.2	166.6	169.3	173.1	172.9	171.0	172.3	173.1
Radio broadcasting .....	287.6	286.7	287.6	288.3	290.8	294.3	296.1	295.2	295.1	299.9	298.1	298.8
Telephone .....	146.9	146.5	146.9	148.3	152.4	155.8	158.6	162.8	162.6	160.1	160.0	157.4
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	126.8	125.4	124.0	125.1	129.5	134.7	136.3	139.9	142.0	139.3	137.9	135.8
Electric light and power .....	128.1	126.4	125.0	126.3	131.0	135.3	136.5	140.2	142.2	139.0	137.0	134.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	120.9	120.8	119.2	119.6	122.8	132.2	134.9	138.4	140.8	140.8	141.7	141.9
<b>Trade</b> .....	138.0	126.5	126.1	127.4	129.4	130.6	132.0	130.9	131.0	133.3	134.6	138.9
Wholesale .....	130.2	129.7	129.8	130.2	130.6	132.0	134.5	135.6	136.3	136.4	136.6	135.0
Retail .....	141.9	124.9	124.2	126.0	128.8	129.9	130.8	128.6	128.3	131.8	133.6	140.8
Food .....	158.8	155.4	156.1	158.9	159.9	166.5	167.9	165.2	164.7	167.2	169.4	174.1
Department stores .....	136.6	109.9	107.7	107.8	111.0	110.2	111.5	109.3	108.4	114.4	116.6	131.7
Variety stores .....	158.2	111.5	113.1	122.3	131.9	128.1	123.7	118.4	119.3	126.2	132.0	140.7
Automotive products .....	161.5	162.3	163.1	165.2	166.9	168.6	169.8	168.1	167.6	167.3	166.0	165.0
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	140.2	140.2	141.3	142.1	143.8	143.4	144.1	144.9	147.7	148.6	148.3	148.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	144.0	144.0	145.6	145.5	147.0	146.3	147.0	147.5	152.2	151.8	151.5	151.4
Insurance .....	131.9	132.5	132.3	134.2	135.8	136.0	136.7	137.6	137.5	140.5	140.4	140.8
<b>Service</b> .....	124.7	124.9	125.1	126.7	127.9	132.1	137.3	140.8	140.8	136.3	132.7	130.4
Hotels and restaurants .....	119.0	118.2	117.7	120.5	120.7	125.4	133.0	138.1	137.2	130.7	124.4	121.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	109.2	109.3	110.4	111.4	113.9	116.5	117.8	115.7	115.3	115.8	115.8	114.1
Other service (r) .....	164.0	167.4	167.6	166.9	169.2	174.0	176.6	182.7	185.5	181.0	180.7	178.2
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	121.4	118.6	118.1	118.0	119.4	123.5	126.6	127.6	127.6	126.9	125.2	122.5

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957

(1949=100)

Province and industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Newfoundland								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5	119.5	115.8	110.9	4,941
Mining .....	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0	109.2	117.1	114.1	3,881
Manufacturing .....	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3	121.6	120.3	114.8	9,700
Food and beverages .....	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4	122.9	119.4	111.9	3,312
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5	119.5	118.5	114.6	3,839
Construction .....	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2	450.0	534.3	406.7	4,355
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1	124.2	136.9	136.8	7,420
Trade .....	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6	109.4	112.4	112.0	6,910
Industrial composite .....	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2	131.0	136.9	130.8	39,626
Prince Edward Island								
Manufacturing .....	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1	138.1	130.5	130.9	931
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9	110.8	123.6	120.9	1,480
Trade .....	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5	111.9	112.9	111.1	899
Industrial composite .....	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1	113.3	117.7	115.4	4,506
Nova Scotia								
Mining .....	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9	88.5	87.2	79.6	11,315
Coal .....	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9	85.4	83.4	76.9	10,184
Manufacturing .....	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7	107.6	116.0	119.8	28,373
Food and beverages .....	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9	117.7	122.0	130.7	6,257
Iron and steel products .....	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8	87.3	95.4	101.7	6,692
Primary iron and steel .....	117.2	117.9	104.9	84.6	81.6	88.7	94.9	4,959
Transportation equipment .....	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4	147.0	165.1	166.2	7,565
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1	154.6	158.5	158.6	5,247
Construction .....	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5	61.1	68.5	64.9	11,526
Building and general engineering (m) .....	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6	96.3	102.5	89.6	4,162
Highways, bridges and streets .....	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3	48.7	56.5	56.2	7,364
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3	108.1	112.4	108.2	13,690
Steam railways .....	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4	107.4	113.9	108.8	6,999
Water transportation (n) .....	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0	99.8	94.8	85.3	2,837
Trade .....	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0	117.0	122.2	124.4	13,172
Retail .....	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4	120.4	125.2	128.9	9,312
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6	122.4	122.9	127.4	3,335
Industrial composite .....	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7	96.8	101.7	100.5	86,580
New Brunswick								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1	141.7	178.1	143.0	4,838
Manufacturing .....	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1	94.8	97.1	92.4	17,137
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	100.4	95.8	98.6	81.8	81.2	80.2	76.1	2,217
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4	123.9	130.5	122.1	3,867
Transportation equipment .....	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4	103.8	94.0	84.0	1,998
Construction .....	90.3	98.3	80.7	73.9	95.3	99.5	87.9	8,679
Building and general engineering (m) .....	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6	111.3	145.1	121.7	4,287
Highways, bridges and streets .....	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2	86.2	73.9	69.2	4,392
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5	100.0	106.2	104.9	14,515
Steam railways .....	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5	100.5	110.3	108.3	9,737
Water transportation (n) .....	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4	89.7	83.9	77.8	1,906
Trade .....	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1	112.3	119.2	122.7	10,217
Wholesale .....	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0	116.1	123.0	126.7	3,511
Retail .....	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5	110.4	117.3	120.6	6,706
Industrial composite .....	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8	103.1	109.9	104.8	62,739
Quebec								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8	106.0	125.1	114.4	32,138
Mining .....	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4	136.4	143.6	142.7	21,721
Gold (a) .....	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9	88.6	76.4	71.5	3,424
Other metal (b) .....	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8	179.4	203.1	204.1	9,927
Non-metal (c) .....	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9	139.9	149.5	150.5	8,369
Manufacturing .....	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1	107.5	113.0	114.0	388,053
Tobacco .....	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6	83.7	85.5	89.7	7,835
Leather products .....	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7	83.4	86.3	83.3	14,209
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6	86.0	89.1	87.5	11,169
Textile products (except clothing) .....	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0	85.6	86.1	85.1	35,332
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1	84.5	86.3	84.7	13,795
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6	77.2	73.7	74.4	9,038



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 - Concluded

(1949=100)

Province and industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Quebec — concluded								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5	97.3	100.8	101.1	57,111
Men's clothing .....	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2	97.2	102.0	100.4	19,116
Women's clothing .....	108.0	111.6	104.6	98.0	95.5	96.7	98.6	16,128
Knit goods .....	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0	89.8	95.0	96.1	9,510
Wood products .....	108.8	104.0	104.2	97.7	104.4	109.8	106.0	20,451
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	108.4	108.3	105.5	96.6	104.7	108.5	101.9	9,385
Furniture .....	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9	110.5	118.4	119.0	7,809
Paper products .....	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2	117.0	123.7	122.4	36,079
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2	120.3	127.3	124.9	29,074
Other paper products (i) .....	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1	104.3	109.9	113.0	7,005
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4	111.0	114.5	118.6	12,938
Iron and steel products .....	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5	104.0	113.8	116.5	39,420
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3	104.9	115.1	125.1	11,180
Primary iron and steel .....	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9	85.5	97.3	101.1	4,445
Transportation equipment .....	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8	120.5	130.6	144.3	39,650
Aircraft and parts .....	..	205.5	260.1	217.0	197.4	225.7	276.2	16,681
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9	77.8	84.6	85.4	13,360
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7	154.4	160.4	173.3	7,824
Non-ferrous metal products .....	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4	131.5	134.3	120.6	17,222
Smelting and refining .....	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3	154.7	155.2	131.4	9,717
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3	138.2	161.1	169.7	24,960
Chemical products .....	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0	129.9	132.0	134.3	22,492
Construction .....	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6	118.0	132.6	139.2	79,850
Building and general engineering (m) .....	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3	113.8	132.6	144.2	54,840
Highways, bridges and streets .....	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1	126.5	132.6	129.2	25,010
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3	112.1	120.1	122.3	96,953
Steam railways .....	105.4	108.9	107.6	101.5	102.5	107.7	104.8	41,987
Water transportation (n) .....	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8	96.8	108.8	111.3	11,865
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6	112.6	116.1	116.9	14,570
Communication .....	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7	136.6	152.3	168.4	22,379
Public utility operation .....	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4	116.5	123.8	127.4	11,033
Trade .....	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1	119.2	126.1	132.9	93,928
Wholesale .....	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5	125.3	132.5	138.0	35,050
Retail .....	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7	115.8	122.4	130.0	58,878
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7	130.0	135.0	143.3	36,203
Banking, investment and loan .....	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1	134.7	138.6	146.5	22,113
Insurance .....	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1	120.9	126.1	134.9	13,467
Service .....	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5	111.1	122.6	129.4	31,146
Hotels and restaurants .....	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1	107.1	115.6	121.1	15,805
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0	100.2	103.0	102.6	6,584
Industrial composite .....	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2	112.0	119.6	121.9	791,025
Ontario								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0	85.3	91.7	89.3	15,971
Mining .....	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3	115.7	126.9	144.8	36,685
Gold (a) .....	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2	79.7	78.1	81.6	11,726
Other metal (b) .....	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9	171.1	203.0	250.3	21,621
Manufacturing .....	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7	109.2	115.6	116.6	599,811
Food and beverages .....	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.9	107.2	109.4	59,795
Meat products .....	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9	121.5	128.0	130.0	9,704
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8	109.0	111.2	120.6	10,084
Bread and other bakery products .....	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9	101.3	101.7	100.5	8,626
Rubber products .....	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4	103.3	111.3	110.4	15,782
Leather products .....	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1	87.7	91.2	93.2	12,564
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3	91.8	96.2	100.7	7,122
Textile products (except clothing) .....	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0	84.7	89.9	88.2	25,411
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2	97.5	101.7	91.0	6,445
Woolen goods .....	93.4	79.9	83.8	63.8	66.3	70.2	69.8	6,803
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	98.1	97.3	97.1	98.9	93.7	98.3	101.7	29,800
Men's clothing .....	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5	92.8	97.1	99.4	9,773
Women's clothing .....	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4	90.4	89.6	89.8	5,486
Knit goods .....	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2	73.3	71.6	69.5	9,494
Wood products .....	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4	98.8	104.6	104.1	28,222
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8	94.6	99.3	97.9	10,133
Furniture .....	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1	103.6	108.5	110.4	12,970
Paper products .....	109.7	107.9	109.6	111.9	113.5	118.8	121.9	24,824
Pulp and paper mills .....	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8	117.5	121.3	123.4	20,664
Other paper products (i) .....	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9	108.1	115.4	119.9	14,161
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4	114.0	117.0	121.4	29,148
Iron and steel products .....	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0	100.4	109.1	111.1	116,027
Agricultural implements .....	96.4	104.1	81.5	63.1	65.7	57.7	56.8	9,511
Iron castings .....	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7	88.4	100.9	100.6	12,239
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4	110.0	122.9	127.1	23,781
Primary iron and steel .....	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5	118.8	135.5	137.8	27,099
Sheet metal products .....	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2	104.4	111.8	108.6	9,805

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 — Continued

(1949=100)

Province and industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Ontario — concluded								
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Transportation equipment .....	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0	138.2	146.3	144.7	89,409
Aircraft and parts .....	..	380.5	562.5	555.9	505.7	513.4	536.7	23,327
Motor vehicles .....	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5	119.4	131.5	126.8	33,709
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	119.9	123.0	132.2	108.5	112.2	116.4	112.4	19,445
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4	91.7	103.2	102.7	8,313
Non-ferrous metal products .....	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1	116.6	122.5	121.7	28,939
Brass and copper products .....	111.3	100.9	107.0	101.8	105.9	109.8	103.8	5,382
Smelting and refining .....	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4	140.2	143.8	145.8	12,106
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0	135.9	147.4	143.6	57,227
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	111.0	105.8	111.8	113.0	120.1	128.7	128.7	17,159
Chemical products .....	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1	118.2	125.2	133.3	30,780
Construction .....	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8	114.4	130.3	142.2	95,479
Building and general engineering (m) .....	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8	107.4	126.0	139.7	67,676
Highways, bridges and streets .....	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6	132.7	141.5	148.8	27,893
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7	111.1	119.7	122.3	117,894
Steam railways .....	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3	102.7	107.6	108.5	50,944
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2	117.7	125.7	132.3	24,446
Communication .....	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2	129.2	146.3	157.7	30,425
Public utility operation .....	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6	121.0	123.0	127.1	25,733
Trade .....	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2	123.2	132.0	138.9	177,755
Wholesale .....	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9	127.3	136.2	143.9	53,891
Retail .....	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3	121.5	130.3	136.8	123,864
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7	133.2	138.3	146.1	63,385
Banking, investment and loan .....	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8	136.6	141.5	149.6	36,489
Service .....	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1	116.5	125.6	135.2	52,429
Hotels and restaurants .....	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5	108.3	117.8	126.4	27,271
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8	106.9	112.5	120.0	10,670
Other services (r) .....	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6	150.3	160.8	174.3	14,488
Industrial composite .....	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9	113.0	120.7	124.6	1,185,143
Manitoba								
Manufacturing .....	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7	99.9	104.9	104.8	38,957
Food and beverages .....	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1	98.8	99.8	98.9	8,120
Meat products .....	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7	105.6	108.0	104.4	3,255
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1	89.4	90.0	90.2	4,965
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5	99.1	98.9	102.9	2,394
Iron and steel products .....	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9	103.6	115.4	113.7	4,986
Transportation equipment .....	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6	95.2	101.3	102.6	8,230
Construction .....	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4	113.4	109.6	117.8	10,601
Building and general engineering (m) .....	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1	115.7	104.7	110.5	6,699
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2	110.0	112.9	115.3	35,674
Steam railways .....	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2	105.7	109.7	110.6	22,663
Storage .....	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9	101.9	101.9	102.0	3,281
Trade .....	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5	100.7	103.9	106.8	27,743
Wholesale .....	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1	105.8	107.8	109.5	10,561
Retail .....	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2	97.9	101.6	105.1	17,182
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8	120.8	120.1	124.7	7,463
Service .....	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9	100.9	106.2	112.4	6,386
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2	97.6	102.9	109.6	3,612
Industrial composite .....	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8	105.0	108.3	111.1	134,478
Saskatchewan								
Manufacturing .....	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.9	108.6	116.1	9,344
Food and beverages .....	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4	96.2	95.9	104.7	4,768
Meat products .....	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6	78.5	78.2	99.4	1,334
Dairy products .....	96.1	100.0	98.5	100.7	101.3	100.7	105.0	1,558
Construction .....	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2	141.3	140.9	145.7	9,232
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5	152.8	157.1	167.8	5,074
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0	130.7	126.1	125.6	4,158
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3	104.9	110.8	110.9	19,008
Steam railways .....	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3	99.0	104.8	103.4	11,300
Storage .....	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7	100.6	105.4	100.4	3,712
Trade .....	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9	112.6	115.7	119.1	15,550
Wholesale .....	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4	112.1	113.8	115.2	5,810
Retail .....	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9	112.9	116.9	121.6	9,740
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3	125.8	121.7	125.2	3,884
Service .....	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9	113.2	108.6	116.9	3,290
Industrial composite .....	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0	117.2	120.4	125.2	65,479

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average							Monthly average of employees reported, 1957
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
Alberta (s)								
Mining .....	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1	116.9	134.0	140.7	21,509
Coal .....	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5	43.2	38.9	31.7	2,557
Oil .....	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9	214.6	261.7	292.0	17,302
Manufacturing .....	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5	133.9	147.7	156.0	31,660
Food and beverages .....	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6	119.3	122.5	123.7	9,067
Meat products .....	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1	126.8	133.3	134.6	4,256
Wood products .....	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2	106.6	117.2	120.3	3,308
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8	109.0	119.0	126.8	1,437
Iron and steel products .....	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9	151.5	183.4	202.1	3,607
Transportation equipment .....	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4	135.7	156.1	164.7	4,897
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4	139.5	156.9	152.6	2,414
Products of petroleum and coal .....	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3	155.4	185.6	197.3	1,833
Construction .....	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9	180.5	211.0	190.3	21,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3	202.1	251.6	208.8	12,910
Highways, bridges and streets .....	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9	153.7	160.4	167.0	8,221
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5	112.5	119.4	125.3	26,137
Steam railways .....	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2	96.6	99.8	102.4	13,704
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3	141.6	157.5	173.5	4,438
Storage .....	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2	110.6	112.1	112.9	2,663
Trade .....	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3	133.5	147.6	157.7	31,650
Wholesale .....	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2	132.2	145.0	155.3	10,811
Retail .....	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3	134.2	148.9	159.0	20,839
Service .....	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2	139.1	158.0	162.4	9,520
Hotels and restaurants .....	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3	135.2	153.7	152.9	6,131
Industrial composite .....	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6	132.6	147.3	152.4	154,363
British Columbia (s)								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3	97.9	100.5	82.2	10,937
Mining .....	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5	95.0	97.2	91.8	9,043
Gold (a) .....	104.5	108.3	87.9	76.2	70.2	63.7	58.9	1,162
Other metal (b) .....	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1	108.7	119.7	110.4	5,244
Coal .....	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2	64.0	59.9	59.7	1,409
Manufacturing .....	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2	118.3	125.9	124.6	88,497
Food and beverages .....	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8	96.4	96.6	99.0	12,206
Canned and cured fish .....	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3	97.9	94.8	97.5	3,384
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5	98.2	98.3	102.6	2,047
Wood products .....	112.9	97.8	108.3	109.8	120.1	121.6	113.1	31,155
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6	124.2	125.6	116.1	28,861
Paper products .....	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5	139.2	143.6	142.8	8,606
Pulp and paper mills .....	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2	141.3	143.5	141.9	6,125
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7	108.7	115.1	121.3	3,606
Iron and steel products .....	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2	120.7	148.0	147.0	7,808
Transportation equipment .....	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2	146.6	173.0	186.0	8,741
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4	144.4	171.5	182.9	6,906
Non-ferrous metal products .....	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1	134.0	164.2	179.7	7,548
Chemical products .....	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4	96.5	96.3	94.1	2,435
Construction .....	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9	105.2	138.9	155.2	33,610
Building and general engineering (m) .....	120.1	129.8	150.1	113.0	104.0	146.5	161.3	21,018
Highways, bridges and streets .....	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8	106.8	127.3	146.0	12,592
Transportation, storage, communication .....	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6	110.7	116.3	127.1	41,783
Steam railways .....	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8	109.2	114.4	126.6	15,152
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4	87.5	89.7	95.8	5,043
Water transportation (n) .....	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3	99.2	100.5	101.5	8,380
Communication .....	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7	144.2	151.5	175.7	8,897
Public utility operation .....	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3	101.6	119.9	145.3	6,725
Trade .....	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0	107.8	113.9	119.0	44,100
Wholesale .....	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4	104.6	110.7	117.7	15,884
Retail .....	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9	109.7	115.7	119.8	28,216
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4	135.3	142.0	154.1	10,808
Banking, investment and loan .....	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8	139.5	142.5	154.8	7,685
Service .....	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4	111.2	123.4	127.4	14,138
Hotels and restaurants .....	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2	112.0	125.4	129.6	8,494
Industrial composite .....	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2	111.3	120.9	124.5	259,642

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957

(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.7
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1	91.4	90.4	94.3
Trade .....	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6	113.9	119.1	119.1
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6	118.2	123.0	123.5
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7	124.2	130.0	130.9
Food and beverages .....	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7	96.2	91.2	93.7	97.0
Transportation equipment .....	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0	166.0	172.3	169.8
Construction .....	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2	79.6	94.0	88.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6	112.4	111.9	109.7
Trade .....	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4	113.5	119.4	121.3
Retail .....	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3	115.4	121.4	125.4
Industrial composite .....	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5	112.9	118.1	118.3
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7	105.1	98.2	92.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1	101.4	100.7	100.6
Trade .....	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0	105.4	109.4	107.3
Industrial composite .....	103.1	100.0	93.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3	101.4	101.2	99.9
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6	106.1	109.5	110.4
Leather products .....	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1	75.4	76.0	72.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8	92.3	97.9	94.6
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2	140.8	173.9	203.0
Construction .....	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0	101.3	100.3	95.2
Trade .....	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3	110.8	114.1	114.1
Retail .....	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4	110.1	113.3	113.3
Industrial composite .....	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7	107.9	110.8	111.1
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.0	106.2	97.1	100.2	106.6	108.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5	116.9	109.9	112.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	69.1	60.1	61.9	55.6
Iron and steel products .....	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4	93.7	118.6	123.6
Industrial composite .....	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5	102.4	107.5	107.9
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3	105.3	119.7	120.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3	113.9	118.6	116.4
Industrial composite .....	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6	104.3	117.9	118.5
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8	106.5	112.3	115.6
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4	88.9	93.3	97.7
Leather products .....	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1	83.2	85.4	83.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5	90.7	92.8	90.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1	96.7	99.0	100.8
Men's clothing .....	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5	90.3	90.6	90.3
Women's clothing .....	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1	95.6	96.4	96.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9	110.6	114.4	118.5
Iron and steel products .....	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	118.7	116.7	107.3	106.3	114.7	117.1
Transportation equipment .....	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9	113.6	121.4	133.4
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5	77.5	83.9	84.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8	125.6	145.3	150.7
Chemical products .....	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9	114.2	120.7	126.4
Construction .....	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9	124.5	134.9	143.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3	122.6	137.3	143.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0	122.1	131.9	138.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	97.4	100.0	101.2	105.9	105.9	108.6	110.1	111.1	114.0	114.7
Trade .....	99.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7	119.7	126.5	132.9
Wholesale .....	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8	126.6	134.0	138.6
Retail .....	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5	115.4	121.9	129.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4	128.3	134.2	141.8
Banking, investment and loan .....	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6	132.1	137.3	144.5
Insurance .....	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	119.2	125.5	134.5	140.1
Service .....	109.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.2	107.8	119.2	127.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6	100.8	106.7	113.2
Industrial composite .....	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8	112.8	119.8	124.7
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8	111.3	115.7	110.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	104.1	100.0	107.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7	119.1	125.9	117.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4	109.9	111.8	114.7
Iron and steel products .....	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8	63.2	60.5	57.4
Construction .....	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6	120.0	124.1	135.2
Trade .....	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3	109.0	118.2	124.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0	107.6	111.2	113.9
Service .....	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	102.2	105.0	106.7	104.1
Industrial composite .....	98.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	113.6	119.2	120.4

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2	106.6	116.4	118.1
Pulp and paper mills .....	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4	123.2	126.9	127.1
Iron and steel products .....	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7	89.5	109.6	113.9
Transportation equipment .....	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4	125.7	128.1	130.1
Construction .....	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7	182.7	206.2	217.3
Industrial composite .....	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9	112.5	122.9	125.2
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3	116.0	120.4	121.9
Food and beverages .....	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9	103.7	108.6	108.9
Meat products .....	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	118.5	119.1	123.0	121.7
Rubber products .....	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9	102.1	99.4	96.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5	84.4	85.3	88.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2	85.6	85.8	87.5
Men's clothing .....	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8	93.6	95.9	97.7
Women's clothing .....	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4	85.4	84.1	85.7
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) .....	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4	102.6	113.0	119.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7	112.9	138.3	142.4
Iron and steel products .....	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0	114.8	118.0	123.2
Transportation equipment .....	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3	234.2	242.6	247.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9	137.9	144.6	135.7
Chemical products .....	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7	108.3	115.1	120.1
Construction .....	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1	137.2	153.8	159.8
Building and general engineering (n) .....	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3	129.1	147.9	154.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3	127.6	137.9	147.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4	124.4	130.7	130.5
Public utility operation .....	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7	123.2	125.2	131.0
Trade .....	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4	121.5	129.6	135.4
Wholesale .....	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2	131.2	141.0	149.9
Retail .....	98.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4	116.9	124.0	128.4
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3	140.5	148.3	158.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4	144.8	153.0	163.1
Insurance .....	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	129.1	133.5	138.9	148.1
Service .....	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	111.9	124.7	133.3	144.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2	108.7	112.8	120.6
Industrial composite .....	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1	121.2	127.7	132.1
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2	100.2	107.1	106.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2	107.2	112.1	103.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2	65.6	58.1	49.8
Iron and steel products .....	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8	103.2	114.0	116.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	91.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7	123.5	127.4	120.7
Construction .....	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8	113.4	121.8	139.0
Retail trade .....	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8	127.0	141.3	147.7
Industrial composite .....	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3	105.6	113.3	114.9
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5	80.7	84.6	81.7
Textile products (except clothing) .....	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8	94.3	92.9	95.4
Iron and steel products .....	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8	64.1	67.8	57.5
Industrial composite .....	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1	84.3	88.6	87.0
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8	98.2	105.0	108.0
Food and beverages .....	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3	117.6	122.9	128.2
Rubber products .....	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5	89.0	93.7	93.5
Leather products .....	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7	64.4	64.1	65.9
Wood products .....	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8	96.3	112.6	115.4
Industrial composite .....	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4	105.1	112.3	116.0
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8	107.6	112.4	115.4
Food and beverages .....	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9	106.4	106.3	107.4
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5	86.9	82.4	84.5
Paper products .....	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9	108.3	113.0	104.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0	104.3	106.0	104.2
Iron and steel products .....	90.9	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5	91.5	96.9	97.8
Construction .....	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	105.7	88.1	89.4	103.2	99.6
Retail trade .....	99.6	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	105.7	112.9	116.0	118.5	123.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5	130.2	131.7	136.7
Industrial composite .....	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9	111.4	116.9	120.3
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4	98.6	102.6	93.2
Iron and steel products .....	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5	82.8	97.0	101.1	88.5
Transportation equipment .....	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3	105.9	110.3	110.5
Trade .....	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9	101.1	105.0	97.7



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Concluded

(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5	115.7	116.8	117.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0	108.1	116.2	119.5
Transportation equipment .....	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4	179.6	164.0	152.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2	100.0	108.9	105.6
Trade .....	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7	103.4	113.6	122.4
Industrial composite .....	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8	107.5	112.3	118.8
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8	98.5	102.9	103.2
Food and beverages .....	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.2	95.7	94.4
Meat products .....	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5	102.4	104.4	100.4
Clothing (Textile and fur) .....	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7	91.5	91.6	90.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6	98.2	97.9	101.8
Iron and steel products .....	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2	102.3	111.8	112.2
Transportation equipment .....	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5	95.1	101.2	102.5
Construction .....	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	89.5	142.7	127.6	114.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6	115.4	114.3	118.7
Trade .....	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1	98.5	101.6	104.1
Wholesale .....	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5	103.8	105.7	107.7
Retail .....	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7	95.8	99.4	102.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8	119.8	120.2	124.8
Service .....	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5	99.4	104.8	110.6
Industrial composite .....	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3	104.4	106.6	107.7
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2	118.9	125.3	135.9
Wholesale trade .....	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6	110.1	111.7	112.0
Retail trade .....	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0	100.1	103.3	104.5
Industrial composite .....	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2	115.6	118.0	122.1
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1	110.6	112.3	118.8
Food and beverages .....	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7	109.5	110.1	115.5
Wholesale trade .....	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2	116.8	117.0	118.7
Retail trade .....	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6	117.9	124.1	129.9
Industrial composite .....	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6	118.4	119.8	126.9
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9	151.6	167.2	179.4
Food and beverages .....	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	131.6	131.4
Meat products .....	114.8	100.0	96.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9	131.8	135.2	134.9
Construction .....	80.9	100.0	120.6	146.7	120.8	136.5	186.3	183.5	220.6	197.3
Wholesale trade .....	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8	151.8	172.0	185.1
Retail trade .....	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1	137.5	155.0	165.9
Industrial composite .....	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4	154.3	173.6	180.1
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0	126.2	136.2	137.6
Food and beverages .....	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8	117.7	122.2	127.1
Transportation equipment .....	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7	126.2	146.1	144.1
Construction .....	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8	198.3	213.1	213.7
Wholesale trade .....	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6	124.4	133.5	137.1
Retail trade .....	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5	135.5	148.9	159.9
Industrial composite .....	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5	140.6	152.9	159.1
<b>Vancouver:*</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1	108.5	117.4	116.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7	109.9	115.9	120.6
Wood products .....	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8	102.4	104.4	96.9
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6	105.0	107.0	98.5
Iron and steel products .....	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3	126.2	152.5	151.4
Transportation equipment .....	148.7	100.0	89.3	101.7	126.4	115.5	117.9	112.5	147.8	165.1
Construction .....	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4	88.3	109.8	115.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1	110.8	115.7	124.7
Water transportation (n) .....	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7	99.6	101.5	101.8
Communication .....	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9	146.0	152.0	175.5
Trade .....	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8	107.8	114.7	118.7
Wholesale .....	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3	108.2	110.0	119.6	126.7
Retail .....	95.8	100.0	101.8	99.1	100.8	101.1	106.4	111.8	111.8	113.9
Service .....	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5	108.0	112.3	117.0
Industrial composite .....	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5	107.2	116.7	120.7
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3	142.5	146.8	147.0
Wood products .....	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3	127.3	121.9	109.8
Transportation equipment .....	118.6	100.0	96.0	102.6	184.2	190.7	194.6	211.3	227.1	233.7
Trade .....	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9	107.2	112.3	117.0
Industrial composite .....	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5	115.6	119.9	121.7

\* Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.  
For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods,  
Annual Average and Monthly 1939-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.1	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
1955	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3	109.3
1956	109.8	110.2	112.3	113.4	114.1	115.4	118.0	117.9	118.0	118.6	118.6	118.0	115.4
1957	114.8	115.1	115.0	115.4	115.8	116.7	118.4	118.1	118.5	118.1	116.2	113.3	116.3
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1939	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	108.7	108.4	115.0
1955	108.7	109.5	113.3	114.9	116.0	118.2	119.8	119.5	120.2	119.5	119.6	119.9	116.6
1956	118.5	118.4	122.7	124.7	125.9	128.0	129.5	128.6	126.6	127.4	129.3	129.2	125.7
1957	126.9	126.4	126.0	126.9	127.3	127.7	128.6	127.3	125.2	124.5	124.5	122.1	126.1
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1939	56.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945	93.3	95.0	94.3	93.2	92.0	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.7	92.7	92.2	92.9	92.9
1946	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	106.7	103.8	103.8
1952	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	107.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4
1955	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.8	101.6	104.5	104.4	108.6	108.1	106.9	105.8	102.9
1956	102.3	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.6	108.1	108.7	110.7	111.0	109.4	108.3	106.4
1957	104.3	105.3	105.6	105.5	105.9	107.3	109.6	110.3	112.7	112.6	109.0	105.8	107.8

<sup>1</sup> Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 10. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Area and Industrial Division

Area or industrial division	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1955		Oct. 1 1956		Oct. 1 1957		Oct. 1 1957	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	per cent										number	
(a) Province												
Newfoundland .....					89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	88.5	11.5	43,119	4,951
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3	76.0	24.0	4,942	1,186
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3	83.8	16.2	83.1	16.9	87,854	14,882
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	83.1	16.9	63,500	10,726
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	823,932	189,469
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	1,201,645	295,258
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.5	22.5	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	139,930	32,630
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.5	70,424	13,754
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	79.4	20.6	162,699	33,479
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	80.0	20.0	275,899	55,111
Canada .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7	2,873,944	651,446
(b) Metropolitan area												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	78.0	22.0	12,819	2,821
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	16,861	889
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	72.5	27.5	71.7	28.3	28,456	8,051
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2	69.5	30.5	13,762	4,196
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2	42,462	11,531
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7	11,548	3,084
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	75.3	24.7	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	14,412	3,769
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	74.8	25.2	6,511	1,641
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	70.9	29.1	431,524	125,644
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	49,908	13,998
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7	76.4	23.6	12,666	2,993
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	78.4	21.6	83.6	16.4	78.9	21.1	16,027	3,379
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	71.1	28.9	12,491	3,604
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	81.2	18.8	83.0	17.0	82.9	17.1	37,384	6,379
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.3	420,523	131,515
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	74.0	26.0	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1	83,857	20,243
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	74.9	25.1	73.1	26.9	71.3	28.7	13,497	3,874
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9	70.1	29.9	11,333	3,391
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	69.3	30.7	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	25,792	8,139
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	90.9	9.1	22,770	2,073
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4	68.5	31.5	34,354	10,815
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	84.9	15.1	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	13,704	1,938
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	82.9	17.1	79.6	20.4	79.4	20.6	37,682	7,768
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0	12,790	1,280
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2	15,524	2,671
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	71.2	28.8	70.2	29.8	69.6	30.4	89,440	27,155
Regina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1	70.0	30.0	16,595	4,973
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	71.8	28.2	72.9	27.1	74.1	25.9	11,737	3,041
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	76.2	23.8	74.6	25.4	48,188	12,247
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.8	24.2	74.6	25.4	73.7	26.3	39,993	10,513
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	72.9	27.1	74.3	25.7	73.0	27.0	131,851	35,577
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	76.0	24.0	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7	17,807	4,569
(c) Industrial division												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	76,927	1,329
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0	115,744	4,636
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0	1,231,853	283,884
Durable Goods <sup>2</sup> .....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	599,355	70,169
Non-Durable Goods .....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	66.2	33.8	632,498	213,715
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	309,372	7,442
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	84.3	15.7	387,057	60,919
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7	87.8	12.2	59,516	7,278
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.9	36.1	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	427,400	155,359
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	50.0	50.0	50.7	49.3	48.9	51.1	139,936	71,576
Service <sup>3</sup> .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	53.2	46.8	126,139	59,023
Industrial composite .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7	2,873,944	651,446

<sup>1</sup> Commencing with Oct. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.<sup>2</sup> Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.<sup>3</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.



TABLE 11. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Canada, Annual Average 1950-1957 and Monthly 1953-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average .....	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 " .....	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 " .....	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 " .....	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 " .....	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 " .....	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1956 " .....	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2
1957 " .....	122.9	122.7	123.6	22.6	116.3	118.5	108.9	22.2
1953 - Jan. 1 .....	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1
Feb. 1 .....	110.3	110.8	108.8	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3
Mar. 1 .....	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4
Apr. 1 .....	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5
May 1 .....	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4
June 1 .....	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2
July 1 .....	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2
Aug. 1 .....	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0
Sept. 1 .....	115.6	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7
Oct. 1 .....	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9
Nov. 1 .....	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.3
Dec. 1 .....	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	108.3	22.7
1954 - Jan. 1 .....	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
Feb. 1 .....	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
Mar. 1 .....	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
Apr. 1 .....	105.9	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	101.2	22.3
May 1 .....	108.2	105.3	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1 .....	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1 .....	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
Aug. 1 .....	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
Sept. 1 .....	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
Oct. 1 .....	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
Nov. 1 .....	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
Dec. 1 .....	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
Feb. 1 .....	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
Mar. 1 .....	105.8	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3
Apr. 1 .....	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1 .....	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1 .....	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1 .....	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
Aug. 1 .....	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
Sept. 1 .....	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
Oct. 1 .....	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
Nov. 1 .....	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
Dec. 1 .....	117.9	117.3	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2
Feb. 1 .....	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
Mar. 1 .....	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
Apr. 1 .....	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.9	105.6	22.1
May 1 .....	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.2	114.1	118.7	105.8	22.0
June 1 .....	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
July 1 .....	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
Aug. 1 .....	127.5	128.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
Sept. 1 .....	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
Oct. 1 .....	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
Nov. 1 .....	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
Dec. 1 .....	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
Feb. 1 .....	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
Mar. 1 .....	118.1	117.7	120.6	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
Apr. 1 .....	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.3	22.1
May 1 .....	119.4	118.7	121.3	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
June 1 .....	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
July 1 .....	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
Aug. 1 .....	128.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
Sept. 1 .....	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
Oct. 1 .....	128.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
Nov. 1 .....	125.2	125.1	125.6	22.6	116.2	117.8	110.9	22.7
Dec. 1 .....	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5



TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957  
and Monthly 1954-1957

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transporta- tion, storage and communi- cation	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
dollars										
1939 -- Average .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 " .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 " .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 " .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 " .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 " .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 " .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.48	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 " .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 " .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 " .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 " .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	49.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 " .....	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 " .....	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 " .....	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 " .....	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 " .....	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 " .....	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.34
1956 " .....	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	69.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 " .....	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1954 -- Jan. 1 .....	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
Feb. 1 .....	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
Mar. 1 .....	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
Apr. 1 .....	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1 .....	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1 .....	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1 .....	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
Aug. 1 .....	59.17	60.89	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
Sept. 1 .....	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
Oct. 1 .....	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
Nov. 1 .....	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
Dec. 1 .....	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 -- Jan. 1 .....	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1 .....	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.33	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1 .....	60.06	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	66.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1 .....	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1 .....	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1 .....	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1 .....	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1 .....	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1 .....	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1 .....	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1 .....	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1 .....	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 -- Jan. 1 .....	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1 .....	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1 .....	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1 .....	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1 .....	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1 .....	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1 .....	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1 .....	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.84	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1 .....	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1 .....	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1 .....	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	76.36	76.65	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1 .....	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 -- Jan. 1 .....	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1 .....	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1 .....	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1 .....	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1 .....	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1 .....	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1 .....	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1 .....	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1 .....	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1 .....	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1 .....	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1 .....	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27

<sup>1</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Province, Annual Average 1939 - 1957 and Monthly 1954 - 1957

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta <sup>1</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2</sup>
	dollars										
1939 - Average	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.13	25.39	26.01
1940	24.94	..	20.88	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1957	67.70	61.75	50.45	56.13	57.35	64.95	70.31	63.60	65.05	69.36	73.59
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
Feb. 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
Mar. 1	59.22	56.57	45.32	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.38	56.29	55.66	60.88	64.23
Apr. 1	54.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
Aug. 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
Sept. 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.89	59.14	64.14
Oct. 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
Nov. 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
Dec. 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.56	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.88	54.17	45.81	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.80	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.88	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.87
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.58	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.85	65.83	71.78	64.58	66.37	70.19	74.62
Dec. 1	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.86	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80

<sup>1</sup> Including Northwest Territories.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon.

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957  
and Monthly 1954-1957

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Peter- borough
	dollars										
1939 - Average .....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82	23.17	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27	24.01	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39	26.21	..
1942 " .....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21	27.00	..
1943 " .....	..	..	..	..	25.69	..	..	..	31.00	27.57	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82	28.65	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20	29.33	..
1946 " .....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24	30.01	..
1947 " .....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14	33.33	..
1948 " .....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83	36.38	..
1949 " .....	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82	39.23	44.80
1950 " .....	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58	40.81	..
1951 " .....	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69	45.01	52.72
1952 " .....	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24	48.75	57.82
1953 " .....	42.08	59.89	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39	51.45	60.68
1954 " .....	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21	54.13	62.20
1955 " .....	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49	56.24	63.74
1956 " .....	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63	58.56	68.67
1957 " .....	49.82	69.89	54.49	52.19	56.03	55.77	62.91	57.18	65.80	61.00	73.51
1954 - Jan. 1 .....	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34	51.16	61.47
Feb. 1 .....	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.20	47.97	47.81	55.34	52.21	56.98	53.70	61.95
Mar. 1 .....	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.13	57.59	53.90	62.54
Apr. 1 .....	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39	53.81	62.19
May 1 .....	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45	53.97	62.90
June 1 .....	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61	53.82	61.74
July 1 .....	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00	54.65	62.01
Aug. 1 .....	43.53	61.34	47.81	48.36	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50	55.23	61.64
Sept. 1 .....	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63	55.18	61.80
Oct. 1 .....	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.13	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79	54.76	62.90
Nov. 1 .....	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	49.25	54.94	53.03	58.15	55.00	62.57
Dec. 1 .....	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10	54.44	62.75
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59	54.44	60.78
Feb. 1 .....	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50	55.72	63.54
Mar. 1 .....	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.52	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05	56.94	63.37
Apr. 1 .....	45.05	59.79	50.39	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04	55.60	63.20
May 1 .....	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67	55.74	63.87
June 1 .....	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21	55.91	63.58
July 1 .....	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.65	52.03	59.33	56.25	63.99
Aug. 1 .....	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73	56.37	63.05
Sept. 1 .....	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38	57.10	63.50
Oct. 1 .....	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47	57.15	64.69
Nov. 1 .....	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93	57.51	65.87
Dec. 1 .....	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97	57.18	65.50
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83	56.32	64.10
Feb. 1 .....	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25	57.70	66.48
Mar. 1 .....	46.27	63.51	52.28	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.80	58.13	63.79
Apr. 1 .....	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.13	61.82	57.32	67.49
May 1 .....	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73	58.02	68.88
June 1 .....	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71	58.80	68.34
July 1 .....	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61	59.07	68.54
Aug. 1 .....	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12	59.34	68.77
Sept. 1 .....	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65	59.81	69.42
Oct. 1 .....	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38	59.75	71.31
Nov. 1 .....	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62	59.71	72.40
Dec. 1 .....	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21	58.76	71.52
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.63	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92	56.75	89.37
Feb. 1 .....	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.51	57.89	63.08	57.23	64.96	59.90	74.02
Mar. 1 .....	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21	60.34	74.18
Apr. 1 .....	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.85	60.17	72.81
May 1 .....	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87	60.06	71.72
June 1 .....	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.54	62.93	58.15	66.66	61.38	73.15
July 1 .....	51.88	69.54	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	68.09	61.70	73.69
Aug. 1 .....	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64	62.73	74.29
Sept. 1 .....	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.13	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00	62.50	73.08
Oct. 1 .....	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.38	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68	62.71	74.54
Nov. 1 .....	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77	62.04	75.48
Dec. 1 .....	49.53	71.21	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.21	61.73	75.76



TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957  
and Monthly 1954-1957 - Continued

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
	dollars										
1939 - Average .....	..	..	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	..	21.21	..	23.66	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	..	33.86	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	..	38.16	..
1949 .....	50.92	46.76	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	39.31	40.64	53.51	40.76	48.60
1950 .....	..	48.74	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	..	42.84	..	43.48	..
1951 .....	59.78	55.35	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	46.48	47.20	61.51	48.42	64.12
1952 .....	63.98	63.36	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	50.93	51.87	67.67	52.01	65.83
1953 .....	64.95	67.98	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	53.60	54.94	71.76	54.63	70.83
1954 .....	64.83	67.29	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	54.13	56.31	72.62	56.17	73.17
1955 .....	68.52	67.57	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	55.48	59.24	75.11	58.28	74.71
1956 .....	74.96	70.99	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	58.40	61.25	78.46	61.11	79.61
1957 .....	76.31	74.85	77.53	70.60	74.21	63.44	60.41	63.61	83.63	63.55	85.11
1954 - Jan. 1 .....	65.68	62.71	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.85	51.76	71.31	53.84	69.94
Feb. 1 .....	68.08	70.94	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	53.71	55.76	73.38	54.92	71.83
Mar. 1 .....	67.19	71.52	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	54.54	55.88	72.55	55.94	71.88
Apr. 1 .....	64.38	70.14	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	54.51	56.35	72.59	55.78	72.15
May 1 .....	65.86	70.35	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	53.73	55.93	72.42	55.83	74.45
June 1 .....	63.05	65.97	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	53.78	56.29	72.32	55.72	71.63
July 1 .....	63.86	68.26	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	54.47	56.98	71.98	56.24	75.67
Aug. 1 .....	64.45	67.15	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	54.22	57.22	72.63	55.96	75.25
Sept. 1 .....	55.75	63.74	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	54.09	57.33	72.85	56.87	73.49
Oct. 1 .....	61.38	64.53	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	55.02	57.36	73.33	57.52	73.17
Nov. 1 .....	69.63	65.81	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	55.14	57.56	73.29	57.68	74.16
Dec. 1 .....	68.64	66.36	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	54.56	57.36	72.84	57.70	74.44
1955 - Jan. 1 .....	71.77	66.85	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	53.13	55.80	72.53	55.88	72.83
Feb. 1 .....	68.79	68.96	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	54.81	58.15	74.32	57.73	73.11
Mar. 1 .....	69.05	69.45	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	55.32	58.78	74.61	57.25	73.86
Apr. 1 .....	69.97	69.93	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	56.28	59.28	74.02	58.00	73.98
May 1 .....	68.75	68.96	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	55.55	59.60	74.68	58.16	74.10
June 1 .....	70.54	66.75	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	54.40	59.59	74.33	58.96	73.98
July 1 .....	67.11	67.59	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	55.46	59.72	74.51	58.97	75.97
Aug. 1 .....	66.42	67.32	71.08	64.56	65.74	59.70	54.58	59.35	74.83	58.65	77.62
Sept. 1 .....	67.41	64.35	70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	55.36	59.70	76.69	59.86	74.14
Oct. 1 .....	64.35	63.99	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	56.66	60.66	77.26	58.86	75.51
Nov. 1 .....	67.59	68.07	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	57.08	60.48	76.90	59.18	76.36
Dec. 1 .....	66.64	68.62	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	56.98	59.59	76.69	58.85	75.08
1956 - Jan. 1 .....	65.48	68.98	70.66	63.52	65.62	59.45	53.54	58.22	76.13	57.88	72.25
Feb. 1 .....	67.81	71.06	72.87	65.96	67.39	61.19	57.75	59.84	78.15	59.26	74.73
Mar. 1 .....	71.97	72.10	71.73	66.44	67.91	62.71	57.75	60.04	77.95	60.75	78.07
Apr. 1 .....	80.69	71.87	75.14	66.92	68.85	64.03	57.49	60.60	77.72	60.81	77.22
May 1 .....	83.86	72.47	76.10	67.53	69.20	62.31	57.82	61.65	77.53	61.46	79.01
June 1 .....	78.31	70.08	75.47	67.48	69.98	62.41	58.11	62.04	78.15	61.39	80.80
July 1 .....	75.98	70.69	74.55	67.86	69.34	62.01	58.40	61.75	78.02	61.91	82.00
Aug. 1 .....	73.19	69.57	74.64	68.05	70.28	62.85	58.93	60.26	78.27	61.18	84.64
Sept. 1 .....	73.87	69.21	74.13	68.09	70.72	58.85	59.55	61.78	77.93	61.87	82.69
Oct. 1 .....	68.27	69.00	75.68	68.84	71.90	61.15	60.00	62.78	81.32	62.39	82.21
Nov. 1 .....	79.62	73.26	76.84	69.38	72.31	62.29	60.68	63.17	79.31	62.40	80.75
Dec. 1 .....	80.47	73.57	76.31	68.77	72.57	62.17	60.82	62.93	81.10	62.07	80.96
1957 - Jan. 1 .....	70.43	70.56	73.69	65.99	69.21	59.20	56.60	59.52	80.51	59.38	77.94
Feb. 1 .....	75.12	77.84	78.38	69.63	73.41	63.69	60.58	62.38	82.73	62.11	81.08
Mar. 1 .....	68.59	76.73	77.37	70.18	73.92	63.60	60.68	63.58	82.86	63.11	79.83
Apr. 1 .....	76.13	77.09	77.82	70.18	73.68	64.38	60.30	63.27	82.10	63.69	84.22
May 1 .....	77.66	75.41	77.69	70.40	75.11	63.59	60.34	63.50	82.29	63.59	84.77
June 1 .....	75.21	75.14	78.35	71.02	75.48	63.33	60.10	64.65	81.47	63.70	84.75
July 1 .....	75.53	74.52	77.93	71.52	74.64	62.75	61.26	64.15	85.52	64.45	87.67
Aug. 1 .....	73.08	73.38	78.60	71.53	75.19	64.18	61.15	63.95	85.31	64.23	87.65
Sept. 1 .....	69.40	71.40	75.63	71.58	74.55	63.07	60.83	63.96	85.46	64.26	87.67
Oct. 1 .....	77.53	72.62	77.96	71.51	75.00	64.11	60.73	64.94	84.65	65.00	90.11
Nov. 1 .....	86.27	76.85	78.40	71.53	75.62	64.32	60.89	64.42	85.15	64.25	86.06
Dec. 1 .....	90.80	76.68	78.50	71.93	74.71	65.11	61.50	64.82	85.49	64.86	89.57



TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957  
and Monthly 1954-1957—Concluded

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver <sup>1</sup>	Victoria
	dollars									
1939 — Average .....	27.79	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 " .....	33.43	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 " .....	36.94	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 " .....	39.18	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 " .....	41.49	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 " .....	42.61	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 " .....	40.39	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 " .....	38.23	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 " .....	43.49	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 " .....	47.33	..	43.07	36.85	35.37	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 " .....	50.75	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 " .....	54.60	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 " .....	58.22	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 " .....	63.03	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 " .....	67.19	66.80	59.93	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 " .....	67.82	67.16	60.47	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 " .....	71.86	70.60	62.32	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 " .....	70.79	79.83	65.95	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.13	61.47
1957 " .....	73.60	84.86	70.09	60.41	62.50	59.65	65.14	65.26	71.18	65.10
1954 — Jan. 1 .....	63.93	67.84	58.26	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
Feb. 1 .....	68.29	68.49	59.62	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
Mar. 1 .....	68.38	65.90	60.13	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
Apr. 1 .....	68.29	60.54	60.76	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1 .....	68.93	66.22	59.78	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1 .....	65.70	66.65	60.07	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1 .....	67.78	67.65	60.97	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
Aug. 1 .....	67.64	70.60	61.21	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
Sept. 1 .....	67.63	68.05	61.48	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
Oct. 1 .....	68.16	67.05	61.14	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
Nov. 1 .....	69.56	67.15	61.04	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
Dec. 1 .....	69.55	67.80	61.22	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 — Jan. 1 .....	69.15	66.91	59.68	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1 .....	70.27	68.26	60.99	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1 .....	72.41	68.28	61.06	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1 .....	70.88	70.35	60.88	55.70	54.68	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1 .....	78.20	69.22	59.97	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1 .....	75.68	70.96	64.18	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1 .....	67.11	71.28	63.14	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1 .....	67.97	66.79	63.30	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1 .....	72.26	73.85	62.74	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1 .....	73.10	72.72	62.90	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1 .....	70.07	71.70	64.06	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1 .....	72.01	76.90	64.93	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 — Jan. 1 .....	61.54	75.23	64.18	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	62.79	60.24
Feb. 1 .....	72.34	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
Mar. 1 .....	78.13	78.13	66.42	56.43	57.62	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
Apr. 1 .....	72.68	77.34	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
May 1 .....	72.34	77.11	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
June 1 .....	65.96	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
July 1 .....	71.92	78.91	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
Aug. 1 .....	71.03	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
Sept. 1 .....	76.13	83.48	68.13	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
Oct. 1 .....	73.55	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	63.90	63.34	69.42	61.32
Nov. 1 .....	69.58	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
Dec. 1 .....	74.67	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
1957 — Jan. 1 .....	68.02	80.35	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
Feb. 1 .....	73.53	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
Mar. 1 .....	72.57	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.83
Apr. 1 .....	74.22	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1 .....	73.84	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
June 1 .....	70.26	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
July 1 .....	75.10	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
Aug. 1 .....	74.20	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
Sept. 1 .....	74.38	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.83
Oct. 1 .....	75.03	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
Nov. 1 .....	76.31	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
Dec. 1 .....	75.76	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00

<sup>1</sup> Commencing with Jan 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures		Durable manufactured goods		Non-durable manufactured goods	
	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries
	dollars					
1947 — Average .....	34.13	36.34	37.23	38.96	31.05	34.08
1948 " .....	38.53	40.67	41.62	43.46	35.28	38.20
1949 " .....	41.71	43.97	45.26	47.14	38.05	41.18
1950 " .....	43.82	46.21	47.60	49.49	40.17	43.28
1951 " .....	48.82	51.25	52.84	54.85	44.70	47.75
1952 " .....	53.62	56.11	58.16	60.35	48.49	51.86
1953 " .....	56.09	59.01	61.19	63.64	50.27	54.26
1954 " .....	57.16	60.94	62.00	65.34	52.15	56.64
1955 " .....	59.25	63.34	64.15	67.90	54.14	58.89
1956 " .....	62.27	66.47	67.24	71.16	56.69	61.69
1957 " .....	64.64	69.68	70.08	74.53	59.04	64.84
1955 — Jan. 1 .....	56.12	60.80	60.59	64.97	51.60	56.82
Feb. 1 .....	58.51	62.53	63.21	67.00	53.53	58.25
Mar. 1 .....	59.12	63.11	64.02	67.68	53.79	58.62
Apr. 1 .....	59.31	63.28	64.35	67.88	53.91	58.70
May 1 .....	59.90	63.81	65.03	68.49	54.49	59.13
June 1 .....	59.66	63.54	64.51	68.00	54.46	59.08
July 1 .....	59.31	63.28	63.84	67.54	54.38	59.07
Aug. 1 .....	59.20	63.18	63.64	67.33	54.46	59.08
Sept. 1 .....	59.25	63.24	64.23	67.89	54.22	58.81
Oct. 1 .....	60.09	64.04	65.66	69.21	54.59	59.11
Nov. 1 .....	60.63	64.54	65.63	69.35	55.40	59.90
Dec. 1 .....	60.78	64.71	65.64	69.44	55.56	60.10
1956 — Jan. 1 .....	57.53	62.47	61.62	66.27	53.24	58.68
Feb. 1 .....	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46
Mar. 1 .....	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94
Apr. 1 .....	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05
May 1 .....	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59
June 1 .....	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10
July 1 .....	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30
Aug. 1 .....	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92
Sept. 1 .....	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93
Oct. 1 .....	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65
Nov. 1 .....	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24
Dec. 1 .....	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47
1957 — Jan. 1 .....	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22
Feb. 1 .....	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20
Mar. 1 .....	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48
Apr. 1 .....	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98
May 1 .....	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93
June 1 .....	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48
July 1 .....	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59
Aug. 1 .....	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29
Sept. 1 .....	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00
Oct. 1 .....	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01
Nov. 1 .....	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55
Dec. 1 .....	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33

<sup>1</sup> For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages*.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1948-1957

Industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85	60.31	65.04	69.24
Mining .....	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48	73.25	77.59	83.51
Metal mining .....	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08	76.07	79.94	86.21
Gold (a) .....	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29	68.46	70.33	71.75
Other metal (b) .....	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71	79.90	83.90	91.66
Fuels .....	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29	71.01	76.47	82.67
Coal .....	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34	59.90	61.74	65.66
Oil and natural gas .....	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79	83.34	89.77	96.15
Non-metal (c) .....	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10	67.32	70.73	73.57
Manufacturing .....	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94	63.34	66.47	69.68
Food and beverages .....	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25	56.13	58.33	61.43
Meat products .....	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84	66.06	67.46	70.81
Dairy products .....	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41	51.57	53.85	56.68
Canned and cured fish .....	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79	40.63	41.64	44.94
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26	47.36	49.06	52.35
Grain mill products .....	41.06	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15	60.67	63.62	66.58
Bread and other bakery products .....	35.87	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47	53.58	56.73	60.24
Biscuits and crackers .....	45.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73	71.35	74.45	78.83
Distilled and malt liquors .....	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69	58.88	61.32	64.50
Other beverages (d) .....	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61	44.72	46.44	48.23
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81	59.29	61.70	65.16
Rubber products .....	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11	64.90	68.11	71.44
Leather products .....	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52	43.68	45.42	47.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39	41.52	43.19	45.19
Other leather products (f) .....	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78	47.98	49.86	52.97
Textile products (except clothing) .....	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72	51.84	53.38	55.70
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10	49.19	50.88	52.07
Woollen goods .....	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31	48.47	49.84	51.23	52.91
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67	57.59	59.58	62.26
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42	41.51	43.15	44.04
Men's clothing .....	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03	40.26	42.33	42.94
Women's clothing .....	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82	41.70	44.07	45.21
Knit goods .....	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85	42.70	43.28	44.04
Fur goods .....	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20	55.08	58.86	59.73
Hats and caps .....	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30	44.06	46.65	47.41
Wood products .....	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95	55.92	57.78	59.52
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84	57.64	59.50	60.98
Furniture .....	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51	53.79	55.97	58.36
Other wood products (h) .....	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24	50.97	52.64	54.50
Paper products .....	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00	74.70	79.09	82.65
Pulp and paper mills .....	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54	80.05	85.12	89.10
Other paper products (i) .....	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22	60.27	63.17	66.07
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21	67.79	71.41	74.69
Iron and steel products .....	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18	70.42	74.76	78.36
Agricultural implements .....	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98	69.31	72.75	75.96
Boilers and plate work .....	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11	72.85	74.86	76.66
Fabricated and structural steel .....	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35	73.98	77.88	79.78
Hardware and tools .....	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.61	60.93	62.84	65.91	70.12	71.52
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45	61.58	64.52	67.52
Iron castings .....	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23	70.24	72.83	75.43
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34	68.77	72.98	75.21
Primary iron and steel .....	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59	76.13	83.24	90.06
Sheet metal products .....	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.26	61.62	64.93	68.15	71.01	75.09
Wire and wire products .....	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67	72.11	76.93	80.89
Transportation equipment .....	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60	71.12	73.62	77.06
Aircraft and parts .....	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	68.76	71.24	73.46	75.46	78.63	81.39
Motor vehicles .....	51.18	55.16	60.31	63.00	68.58	73.24	73.61	78.62	78.18	81.43
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	44.64	49.19	52.84	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42	70.71	73.29	75.75
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70	63.51	67.34	71.50
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88	65.07	68.54	72.78

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.



TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Concluded

Industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.98	63.96	66.50	69.25	72.34	75.28	79.77
Aluminum products .....	45.91	45.25	48.46	54.35	62.39	64.27	66.33	67.89	70.20	75.30
Brass and copper products .....	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39	69.17	71.33	74.08
Smelting and refining .....	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16	78.22	81.57	86.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95	68.13	71.98	74.91
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59	66.35	69.27	72.69
Clay products .....	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17	63.06	65.62	68.78
Glass and glass products .....	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48	64.14	66.70	68.83
Products of petroleum and coal .....	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53	89.42	93.97	100.85
Chemical products .....	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	66.58	69.75	73.59	78.83
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44	64.45	67.62	70.29
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10	78.28	82.30	89.34
Other chemical products (1) .....	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35	69.25	73.19	78.27
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21	54.73	56.92	60.13
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>37.99</b>	<b>41.28</b>	<b>43.27</b>	<b>48.36</b>	<b>55.37</b>	<b>60.57</b>	<b>61.04</b>	<b>61.94</b>	<b>68.26</b>	<b>73.44</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68	66.50	73.91	79.71
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.04	63.38	65.67	73.18	78.38
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	75.12	73.80	70.49	77.77	85.70
Highways, bridges and streets .....	33.57	35.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56	54.19	57.55	61.38
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>45.51</b>	<b>48.39</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>53.76</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>61.09</b>	<b>62.62</b>	<b>64.39</b>	<b>66.99</b>	<b>70.98</b>
Transportation .....	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49	66.01	68.95	73.17
Air transport and airports .....	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63	80.97	85.06	92.02
Steam railways .....	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18	66.33	68.99	72.95
Maintenance of equipment .....	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67	63.51	66.08	70.25
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05	55.47	56.92	61.26
Transportation - steam railways .....	54.01	57.36	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67	71.89	75.26	76.96
Telegraphs .....	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74	56.58	59.00	64.19
Water transportation (n) .....	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75	60.98	65.31	70.52
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95	62.58	64.70	67.12	70.80
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	44.92	47.54	50.06	53.17	60.62	62.70	64.96	66.51	69.70	73.16
Truck transportation .....	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95	64.49	66.55	70.18
Storage .....	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57	57.07	59.57	62.91
Grain elevators .....	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92	56.07	58.78	62.55
Storage and warehouse .....	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42	59.82	61.47	63.62
Communication .....	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46	59.59	61.08	64.95
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	59.87	62.31	65.05	67.28	70.78
Telephone .....	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69	58.73	59.92	63.52
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>45.16</b>	<b>48.14</b>	<b>51.14</b>	<b>55.93</b>	<b>61.66</b>	<b>65.16</b>	<b>67.76</b>	<b>70.56</b>	<b>73.93</b>	<b>78.66</b>
Electric light and power .....	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60	71.66	75.32	80.29
Other public utilities (q) .....	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86	63.93	66.38	70.98
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>34.38</b>	<b>36.97</b>	<b>38.81</b>	<b>42.71</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>50.60</b>	<b>52.25</b>	<b>54.49</b>	<b>57.28</b>
Wholesale .....	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98	61.59	65.08	69.19
Retail .....	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20	47.42	49.07	51.22
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.03	45.94	48.06
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.91	48.94	50.83
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.83	28.98	31.14
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.66	63.85	67.01
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>40.08</b>	<b>42.22</b>	<b>43.90</b>	<b>46.26</b>	<b>49.13</b>	<b>51.64</b>	<b>53.78</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>60.07</b>	<b>63.08</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20	51.90	55.24	57.83
Insurance .....	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65	64.39	68.20	71.85
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>25.87</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>29.50</b>	<b>31.61</b>	<b>34.05</b>	<b>36.87</b>	<b>38.77</b>	<b>40.54</b>	<b>42.74</b>	<b>45.54</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79	34.99	36.00	37.58
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67	37.77	39.28	41.51
Other service (r) .....	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26	55.04	58.00	62.26	66.96
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>40.06</b>	<b>42.96</b>	<b>44.84</b>	<b>49.61</b>	<b>54.13</b>	<b>57.30</b>	<b>58.88</b>	<b>60.87</b>	<b>64.18</b>	<b>67.70</b>



TABLE 17. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1957

Industry	1957											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	dollars											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	67.93	63.76	70.36	70.45	71.89	66.28	67.72	69.31	71.43	70.06	70.23	71.51
Mining .....	78.67	82.51	83.23	82.67	82.61	82.97	84.46	83.39	84.01	85.39	85.61	86.65
Metal mining .....	79.71	84.32	85.65	85.88	85.30	85.59	87.31	86.93	87.12	88.21	88.61	89.98
Gold (a) .....	68.96	71.40	72.40	72.02	72.51	72.57	73.45	70.67	70.37	71.68	72.84	72.19
Other metal (b) .....	84.08	89.41	90.79	91.36	90.37	90.64	92.50	92.83	93.20	94.28	94.33	96.19
Fuels .....	80.97	82.54	82.28	80.41	81.18	82.57	84.45	81.66	83.06	84.15	84.69	84.12
Coal .....	86.04	86.27	82.67	80.07	84.71	84.99	86.18	83.80	86.91	88.29	70.28	87.77
Oil and natural gas .....	94.01	96.26	98.11	96.38	95.94	96.12	98.40	94.93	94.94	96.10	95.73	96.93
Non-metal (c) .....	68.05	74.02	74.34	73.95	74.15	73.01	72.74	72.13	72.80	76.09	74.20	77.34
Manufacturing .....	85.44	69.17	69.29	69.87	69.78	69.92	70.19	69.95	69.77	70.29	70.86	71.69
Food and beverages .....	58.76	61.05	61.96	62.22	62.42	62.54	62.28	60.92	59.85	60.08	61.54	63.50
Meat products .....	67.59	71.10	70.66	70.50	70.27	71.12	70.81	69.41	71.17	71.26	72.30	73.06
Dairy products .....	54.61	55.97	57.09	56.77	56.27	55.93	57.86	56.43	57.27	56.67	57.87	57.87
Canned and cured fish .....	40.75	43.72	47.13	48.54	47.90	48.03	46.84	45.73	45.36	43.03	40.87	41.34
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	49.87	55.98	57.95	58.24	57.42	54.88	49.62	47.33	45.17	47.91	48.97	54.87
Grain mill products .....	61.71	64.00	64.02	65.27	65.14	65.97	69.13	68.67	67.70	68.44	68.36	70.61
Bread and other bakery products .....	57.79	57.19	58.26	58.99	60.03	60.80	62.59	61.73	62.02	61.32	60.62	61.56
Biscuits and crackers .....	42.81	50.03	50.42	51.14	51.44	52.40	52.15	52.64	52.50	53.26	53.39	54.14
Distilled and malt liquors .....	76.37	76.49	77.50	78.14	78.61	80.35	80.15	80.56	79.35	79.59	78.76	80.14
Other beverages (d) .....	84.10	82.24	83.49	83.81	86.19	84.26	86.61	85.50	85.03	84.01	83.50	85.32
Confectionery .....	41.14	47.75	48.11	47.26	48.67	49.75	49.43	50.63	49.60	49.71	48.01	48.70
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	57.54	59.20	59.12	63.13	66.83	68.17	68.75	68.96	67.59	66.61	66.47	69.58
Rubber products .....	67.71	71.74	71.63	71.66	73.46	73.04	70.68	70.54	69.68	72.06	72.05	73.05
Leather products .....	43.68	48.04	48.92	48.77	47.55	47.25	47.52	47.75	48.71	48.32	47.61	48.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.42	45.99	46.63	46.94	45.06	44.45	44.89	45.79	46.53	45.67	44.31	45.55
Other leather products (f) .....	50.17	52.27	53.70	52.62	52.80	53.04	53.13	52.00	53.27	53.73	54.13	54.73
Textile products (except clothing) .....	51.68	55.91	55.84	55.35	55.16	55.15	55.21	55.68	56.61	56.82	57.37	57.63
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	48.93	52.65	52.94	51.05	51.63	51.30	51.54	51.59	52.69	52.97	53.34	54.21
Woolen goods .....	48.94	53.61	53.13	52.89	52.25	52.61	51.52	53.08	53.33	53.33	53.63	54.60
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	60.52	61.89	61.51	62.26	61.30	61.17	61.10	62.07	63.44	63.57	64.16	64.14
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.88	45.30	45.75	45.87	43.91	43.31	42.80	44.20	45.56	43.61	44.66	44.62
Men's clothing .....	38.26	44.05	44.80	44.92	42.52	42.27	41.93	42.57	44.36	42.36	43.81	43.49
Women's clothing .....	38.50	47.15	47.25	47.54	45.98	44.67	42.95	46.35	48.26	43.55	45.16	45.22
Knit goods .....	39.79	45.16	45.24	44.82	43.63	43.13	43.14	43.86	44.79	44.94	44.83	45.19
Fur goods .....	55.95	60.21	61.14	60.13	58.96	59.41	60.36	61.09	59.95	59.25	60.25	60.08
Hats and caps .....	41.08	49.73	50.38	51.02	47.59	45.78	47.16	47.43	46.63	47.14	46.89	48.10
Wood products .....	53.03	56.73	59.64	60.06	59.24	59.69	60.04	59.43	61.23	62.24	60.97	61.91
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	53.88	57.28	61.53	61.93	61.08	61.19	61.65	60.72	62.64	64.00	62.40	63.50
Furniture .....	52.42	57.10	57.81	58.15	57.55	58.51	58.27	58.70	60.30	60.90	60.06	60.56
Other wood products (h) .....	50.13	53.21	54.26	54.90	53.78	54.37	55.33	54.17	55.65	55.77	55.49	56.89
Paper products .....	78.73	81.49	81.32	82.44	82.12	84.07	85.37	84.42	83.11	83.56	82.39	82.79
Pulp and paper mills .....	85.88	87.92	87.48	88.89	88.26	90.54	92.32	90.91	89.01	89.79	88.36	89.88
Other paper products (i) .....	60.15	64.95	65.43	66.07	66.09	67.02	66.83	66.93	67.59	67.62	67.51	68.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	71.29	73.17	73.70	74.90	75.08	75.67	75.54	75.21	74.79	75.60	75.45	75.93
Iron and steel products .....	72.30	78.07	78.03	78.31	78.62	79.24	78.41	78.33	79.29	79.74	79.86	79.52
Agricultural implements .....	71.28	76.35	76.48	77.52	75.00	75.80	76.38	76.01	77.43	77.48	77.81	78.22
Boilers and plate work .....	70.52	77.78	77.41	77.27	75.21	75.98	76.25	76.14	76.23	78.04	80.19	78.89
Fabricated and structural steel .....	70.62	79.72	80.73	80.53	79.17	80.98	80.87	79.34	80.06	81.86	80.95	82.58
Hardware and tools .....	65.47	71.41	71.16	71.81	71.61	72.38	72.47	72.23	72.35	72.81	72.16	72.34
Heating and cooking appliances .....	61.80	66.08	67.02	66.37	66.23	67.32	67.83	68.05	69.31	70.40	69.83	69.99
Iron castings .....	68.27	75.77	75.94	75.98	76.31	76.14	76.10	75.32	76.33	77.09	76.17	75.72
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	69.18	76.31	75.59	75.61	74.97	75.99	75.28	75.48	74.99	76.08	76.00	77.02
Primary iron and steel .....	85.74	88.34	88.03	88.62	92.04	91.58	87.72	90.41	91.89	91.61	92.53	91.15
Sheet metal products .....	67.92	73.77	74.03	74.66	74.37	75.63	76.66	77.71	77.96	76.67	76.24	75.50
Wire and wire products .....	73.14	80.33	80.29	81.02	82.09	82.23	82.52	82.34	82.62	81.61	81.69	80.82
Transportation equipment .....	72.60	78.45	75.55	78.99	77.12	75.65	77.48	77.34	76.02	78.42	79.56	81.60
Aircraft and parts .....	75.73	81.03	82.51	81.34	80.73	81.08	82.40	81.17	81.34	82.41	82.76	84.19
Motor vehicles .....	76.58	79.23	75.93	81.74	83.75	75.58	80.35	80.20	77.83	82.68	90.11	93.16
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	71.35	77.40	73.94	76.05	76.65	77.74	75.70	76.16	72.43	76.35	76.93	78.27
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	71.14	71.29	71.40	71.03	69.81	70.72	72.71	72.21	70.06	72.89	71.76	72.96
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	64.70	71.49	70.87	72.40	72.61	72.14	73.42	75.21	75.51	76.39	72.78	75.86

TABLE 17. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1957 - Concluded

Industry	1957											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	dollars											
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	76.93	78.42	78.22	78.64	79.33	79.02	80.41	80.18	80.75	80.23	82.19	82.89
Aluminum products .....	71.23	73.37	74.66	75.70	75.02	74.22	75.64	75.08	75.87	77.14	77.63	78.09
Brass and copper products .....	68.71	73.21	72.67	73.50	73.86	74.59	73.74	74.34	75.68	76.24	76.57	75.91
Smelting and refining .....	85.05	85.07	84.54	84.60	85.82	86.39	88.99	88.83	88.66	86.10	89.09	90.21
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	70.26	75.68	75.11	75.07	74.17	74.64	75.30	75.09	75.22	76.02	76.01	76.35
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	67.27	72.27	71.76	72.72	71.77	72.47	73.38	73.06	73.74	74.53	74.50	74.76
Clay products .....	65.06	68.16	68.90	69.22	68.96	68.44	69.56	68.29	68.87	69.70	69.61	70.58
Glass and glass products .....	65.02	70.33	68.02	68.84	68.09	68.26	67.93	67.98	68.43	69.79	71.20	72.03
Products of petroleum and coal .....	98.50	97.02	95.15	98.60	102.45	103.34	102.37	100.75	102.58	102.70	103.20	103.54
Chemical products .....	75.85	77.08	77.59	77.90	78.23	78.56	79.21	79.23	79.50	80.52	80.94	81.37
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	68.42	70.02	70.13	69.73	69.45	70.31	70.33	69.81	70.37	71.29	71.48	71.69
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	88.28	87.36	87.61	87.18	88.32	90.45	89.06	88.93	88.67	91.33	91.98	92.87
Other chemical products (l) .....	74.97	76.37	77.00	77.45	77.75	77.64	78.73	78.96	79.33	79.95	80.37	80.76
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	55.90	59.72	59.80	59.87	59.53	59.81	60.58	60.76	60.72	60.73	60.86	63.24
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>62.54</b>	<b>72.94</b>	<b>74.31</b>	<b>75.34</b>	<b>71.96</b>	<b>73.82</b>	<b>73.83</b>	<b>75.14</b>	<b>75.59</b>	<b>76.87</b>	<b>74.12</b>	<b>74.81</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	64.87	78.93	80.14	81.00	77.71	81.09	80.48	82.47	82.91	83.87	80.97	82.09
Building .....	64.42	78.65	79.74	80.56	76.49	79.89	78.94	80.44	80.66	81.52	78.62	80.62
General engineering .....	67.38	80.49	82.40	83.38	83.90	86.52	87.65	91.27	92.37	93.78	90.66	88.60
Highways, bridges and streets .....	57.61	59.74	61.42	62.45	60.05	60.58	61.85	62.38	62.96	64.26	61.60	61.68
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>68.76</b>	<b>69.08</b>	<b>70.26</b>	<b>69.37</b>	<b>69.72</b>	<b>70.29</b>	<b>71.93</b>	<b>72.25</b>	<b>72.27</b>	<b>72.32</b>	<b>72.40</b>	<b>73.15</b>
Transportation .....	71.14	71.47	72.93	71.68	71.59	72.34	74.29	74.46	74.57	74.46	74.20	74.96
Air transport and airports .....	85.85	86.83	86.56	87.87	85.91	87.24	87.95	98.80	93.50	100.24	102.91	100.58
Steam railways .....	72.25	71.94	74.07	71.82	71.25	71.62	73.68	73.92	73.97	73.63	73.39	73.87
Maintenance of equipment .....	68.14	71.53	70.28	68.70	68.28	69.26	69.49	71.71	71.22	71.72	72.36	70.37
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	60.99	57.66	61.22	60.20	59.87	60.47	64.19	61.49	62.33	63.22	62.16	61.37
Transportation - steam railways .....	78.25	78.26	80.04	77.28	76.60	77.59	79.67	80.96	80.81	79.71	79.53	80.34
Telegraphs .....	62.05	59.59	64.51	62.09	64.16	63.07	65.27	65.95	65.99	66.29	64.39	66.90
Water transportation (n) .....	66.20	65.18	65.08	65.61	70.18	72.72	75.72	72.15	73.70	72.91	71.77	75.04
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	67.04	69.24	69.87	70.30	70.16	70.85	72.00	72.06	72.56	71.80	71.51	72.20
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	71.56	71.26	72.89	71.55	72.57	72.93	74.39	74.89	74.95	73.68	73.71	73.58
Truck transportation .....	63.46	69.51	69.07	71.14	69.57	70.79	71.31	70.84	71.82	71.57	71.10	71.98
Storage .....	60.38	60.64	60.87	61.54	62.39	63.15	62.81	62.79	63.72	65.00	64.98	66.62
Grain elevators .....	60.59	60.22	60.10	60.39	61.73	63.32	62.14	62.01	62.95	64.89	65.24	66.99
Storage and warehouse .....	59.91	61.49	62.41	63.84	63.71	62.79	64.17	64.46	65.23	65.20	64.46	65.81
Communication .....	61.87	62.44	62.90	63.01	64.69	64.53	65.48	66.32	65.81	66.22	67.70	68.46
Radio broadcasting .....	68.43	69.49	69.55	69.71	70.72	70.91	70.69	71.55	71.38	71.45	72.20	73.25
Telephone .....	60.52	60.98	61.56	61.67	63.50	63.30	64.47	65.34	64.76	65.19	65.78	65.21
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>76.72</b>	<b>77.67</b>	<b>78.33</b>	<b>78.27</b>	<b>78.26</b>	<b>78.05</b>	<b>78.22</b>	<b>77.96</b>	<b>78.74</b>	<b>79.61</b>	<b>80.33</b>	<b>81.75</b>
Electric light and power .....	78.18	79.28	79.80	80.13	80.13	79.86	79.76	79.51	80.23	81.16	82.20	83.21
Other public utilities (q) .....	69.59	69.92	71.18	69.17	69.05	69.49	71.01	70.67	71.80	72.53	72.00	75.35
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>54.55</b>	<b>56.59</b>	<b>56.85</b>	<b>56.97</b>	<b>57.23</b>	<b>57.81</b>	<b>58.20</b>	<b>58.16</b>	<b>58.11</b>	<b>57.91</b>	<b>57.71</b>	<b>57.22</b>
Wholesale .....	66.38	67.81	68.22	68.68	69.45	69.83	69.80	69.52	69.59	70.11	70.06	70.63
Retail .....	49.12	50.74	50.88	50.89	51.02	51.73	52.26	52.20	52.04	51.62	51.43	50.75
Food .....	47.71	46.65	46.97	47.85	48.83	49.08	49.11	49.31	49.31	48.09	48.14	48.02
Department stores .....	49.87	50.82	50.90	51.05	50.43	51.34	51.68	51.13	50.89	51.20	51.07	49.53
Variety stores .....	29.19	31.60	31.38	30.44	30.02	30.22	31.96	32.96	32.68	31.36	31.04	30.82
Automotive products .....	62.28	65.05	65.56	66.83	68.20	68.40	68.66	68.44	67.72	67.94	67.56	67.48
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>60.70</b>	<b>60.94</b>	<b>62.27</b>	<b>62.50</b>	<b>63.05</b>	<b>64.01</b>	<b>64.21</b>	<b>63.93</b>	<b>63.78</b>	<b>63.69</b>	<b>63.98</b>	<b>63.94</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	55.55	55.93	57.91	57.91	58.03	58.42	58.69	58.29	58.12	58.31	58.46	58.36
Insurance .....	69.33	69.55	69.85	70.32	71.43	73.21	73.32	73.18	73.21	72.66	73.03	73.11
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>43.96</b>	<b>44.36</b>	<b>45.24</b>	<b>45.36</b>	<b>45.71</b>	<b>45.87</b>	<b>45.55</b>	<b>45.15</b>	<b>45.36</b>	<b>46.15</b>	<b>46.55</b>	<b>47.27</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	37.22	37.08	37.63	37.10	37.57	37.75	37.36	37.05	37.19	37.88	38.32	38.85
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.16	39.43	40.75	41.77	42.37	41.95	42.51	41.44	42.23	42.58	42.48	42.48
Other service (r) .....	64.77	65.11	65.93	67.25	66.90	67.74	67.51	67.34	66.71	67.72	67.54	68.97
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>63.58</b>	<b>66.66</b>	<b>67.36</b>	<b>67.56</b>	<b>67.37</b>	<b>67.82</b>	<b>68.33</b>	<b>68.41</b>	<b>68.48</b>	<b>68.84</b>	<b>68.79</b>	<b>69.24</b>

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957

Province and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
dollars										
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72	50.52	54.77	63.00
Mining .....	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21	62.88	68.05	74.57
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08	58.63	61.27	68.74
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19	36.34	37.66	38.71
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56	84.11	89.34	102.07
Construction .....	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76	63.08	65.59	68.28
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74	56.00	57.93	61.47
Trade .....	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48	40.25	42.47	44.95
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47	54.08	57.14	61.75
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing .....	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32	42.26	43.48	44.10
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.98	60.52	59.99	66.74
Trade .....	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47	32.36	34.32	35.77
Industrial composite .....	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37	45.64	47.27	50.45
Nova Scotia										
Mining .....	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46	59.62	59.94	65.44
Coal .....	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17	60.10	60.17	66.29
Manufacturing .....	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23	52.67	55.20	58.94
Food and beverages .....	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44	39.46	39.66	41.92
Iron and steel products .....	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13	64.71	70.13	76.46
Primary iron and steel .....	47.96	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82	67.77	74.06	80.95
Transportation equipment .....	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	50.57	55.72	57.12	58.73	59.36	63.58
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65	58.89	59.15	63.34
Construction .....	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94	44.52	47.21	49.59
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11	49.81	51.91	56.76
Highways, bridges and streets .....	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65	40.69	44.15	45.52
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64	55.37	57.02	61.31
Steam railways .....	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20	61.75	62.90	68.00
Water transportation (n) .....	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53	44.47	44.99	49.84
Trade .....	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62	42.84	44.74	46.49
Retail .....	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16	38.09	39.66	40.59
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12	51.65	55.37	58.47
Industrial composite .....	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57	50.70	52.67	56.13
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37	48.53	54.95	58.94
Manufacturing .....	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64	54.38	57.30	59.00
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04	40.05	42.17	43.86
Pulp and paper mills .....	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04	74.83	80.41	81.61
Transportation equipment .....	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82	61.45	66.41	69.50
Construction .....	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95	47.97	52.18	54.53
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63	49.51	54.75	57.89
Highways, bridges and streets .....	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62	46.83	49.42	51.42
Transportation, storage, communication .....	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41	60.51	62.16	66.09
Steam railways .....	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27	65.39	67.25	71.99
Water transportation (n) .....	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86	47.47	48.57	50.55
Trade .....	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35	42.61	43.89	45.66
Wholesale .....	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14	49.66	51.81	54.65
Retail .....	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59	38.84	39.71	40.97
Industrial composite .....	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36	51.91	54.81	57.35
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81	54.73	59.15	62.80
Mining .....	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34	72.88	76.43	82.01
Gold (a) .....	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65	67.93	71.31	73.07
Other metal (b) .....	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23	75.87	79.18	88.92
Non-metal (c) .....	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15	72.18	75.42	77.49
Manufacturing .....	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81	59.06	62.21	65.02
Tobacco .....	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21	62.92	64.52	67.50
Leather products .....	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21	39.63	41.32	43.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02	39.72	41.19	43.30
Textile products (except clothing) .....	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15	50.15	51.82	53.87
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48	49.74	51.75	52.29
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.08	49.19	49.92	50.71	51.67	53.00	54.98

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.



TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

Province and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
dollars										
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75	39.87	41.68	42.52
Men's clothing	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50	38.72	40.67	41.18
Women's clothing	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32	40.57	42.60	44.08
Knit goods	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47	40.94	42.29	42.77
Wood products	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72	46.56	48.13	49.69
Saw and planing mills (g)	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72	46.56	48.13	49.69
Furniture	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51	50.37	52.10	54.78
Paper products	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68	73.89	78.88	82.40
Pulp and paper mills	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59	78.56	83.95	87.92
Other paper products (i)	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71	53.45	56.51	59.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.98	61.00	64.30	67.13	70.09	73.39
Iron and steel products	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42	67.64	71.57	74.50
Machinery mfg. (j)	42.87	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54	66.07	71.71	73.02
Primary iron and steel	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.89	69.44	72.74	76.57
Transportation equipment	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	68.73	68.07	71.71	75.39
Aircraft and parts	47.93	51.16	50.71	54.08	57.25	63.60	64.73	71.09	76.58	81.20
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.93	51.16	50.71	54.08	57.25	63.60	64.73	71.09	76.58	81.20
Shipbuilding and repairing	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12	71.34	74.03	77.98
Non-ferrous metal products	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02	75.57	77.22	81.69
Smelting and refining	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02	75.57	77.22	81.69
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97	69.56	73.54	73.79
Chemical products	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20	68.41	73.13	78.32
Construction	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45	58.77	64.53	68.95
Building and general engineering (m)	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87	62.78	69.10	73.62
Highways, bridges and streets	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32	51.62	55.24	58.82
Transportation, storage, communication	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69	65.81	68.14	72.63
Steam railways	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03	66.87	68.79	73.48
Water transportation (n)	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31	64.35	67.55	73.19
Electric and motor transportation (o)	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30	60.75	63.52	66.22
Communication	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95	64.80	66.19	70.06
Public utility operation	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46	65.53	68.94	72.29
Trade	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28	50.75	52.86	55.83
Wholesale	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67	62.24	65.49	69.32
Retail	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96	43.64	45.06	47.78
Finance, insurance and real estate	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08	56.27	59.92	62.63
Banking, investment and loan	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20	52.58	55.86	58.20
Insurance	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54	62.66	66.97	70.31
Service	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42	41.20	43.76	47.73
Hotels and restaurants	23.44	25.31	26.52	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18	34.28	35.11	37.06
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93	37.12	38.62	41.09
Industrial composite	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40	58.43	61.63	64.95
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44	64.87	72.56	79.35
Mining	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00	74.24	77.69	84.22
Gold (a)	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38	66.59	67.40	68.90
Other metal (b)	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94	82.11	85.83	93.97
Manufacturing	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00	66.80	69.84	73.28
Food and beverages	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.39	54.74	55.90	57.81	60.12	63.28
Meat products	43.11	46.47	50.27	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.75	66.90	67.90	71.23
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	43.11	46.47	50.27	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.75	66.90	67.90	71.23
Bread and other bakery products	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17	53.56	57.10	60.19
Rubber products	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46	69.34	72.68	75.54
Leather products	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99	48.85	50.76	52.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.33	46.44	48.29	50.19
Textile products (except clothing)	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03	54.42	56.17	58.85
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	31.71	37.13	38.58	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40	50.54	51.49	52.51
Woolen goods	35.32	37.13	38.58	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40	50.54	51.49	52.51
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04	45.26	46.98	47.81
Men's clothing	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42	44.92	47.58	47.68
Women's clothing	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20	45.33	48.42	49.17
Knit goods	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48	44.80	46.45	45.96
Wood products	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.67	52.02	53.75	56.20	58.02
Saw and planing mills (g)	34.41	37.09	38.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97	48.61	49.70	52.19
Furniture	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53	56.00	58.61	60.65
Paper products	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22	73.64	77.47	80.81
Pulp and paper mills	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25	80.82	85.66	89.25
Other paper products (i)	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10	63.08	65.70	68.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51	70.09	74.28	77.62
Iron and steel products	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.51	71.96	76.63	80.46
Iron castings	46.07	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38	70.41	74.40	77.91
Agricultural implements	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30	71.79	74.79	76.00
Machinery mfg. (j)	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62	69.99	73.84	76.23
Primary iron and steel	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07	78.93	86.96	94.57
Sheet metal products	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07	67.91	71.20	75.41



TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

Province and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
dollars										
Ontario — Concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Transportation equipment .....	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93	75.13	77.00	80.19
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75	77.45	81.17	84.57
Motor vehicles .....	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08	79.23	78.70	82.01
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64	71.02	73.55	76.11
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99	66.95	72.41	75.82
Non-ferrous metal products .....	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63	71.34	74.16	79.09
Brass and copper products .....	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63	71.00	72.02	75.06
Smelting and refining .....	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24	78.93	83.89	90.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51	67.81	71.66	75.76
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38	68.71	71.66	75.21
Chemical products .....	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54	70.96	74.14	79.54
Construction .....	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43	65.54	71.41	77.63
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.38	45.94	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39	70.33	77.03	83.83
Highways, bridges and streets .....	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57	55.45	58.30	62.48
Transportation, storage, communication .....	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70	65.45	67.66	71.60
Steam railways .....	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25	66.31	68.30	72.88
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03	68.46	70.47	73.82
Communication .....	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33	59.62	60.48	64.38
Public utility operation .....	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77	75.10	78.26	83.78
Trade .....	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79	53.56	55.79	58.58
Wholesale .....	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90	64.86	68.43	72.68
Retail .....	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31	48.61	50.28	52.44
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73	58.78	62.31	65.59
Banking, investment and loan .....	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07	54.28	57.60	60.48
Service .....	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65	41.38	43.32	46.19
Hotels and restaurants .....	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04	33.97	34.67	36.16
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75	37.92	39.37	42.36
Other services (r) .....	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54	58.97	63.41	67.59
Industrial composite .....	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15	63.43	66.61	70.31
Manitoba										
Manufacturing .....	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38	57.84	60.31	62.62
Food and beverages .....	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81	61.79	63.50	67.02
Meat products .....	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15	68.29	69.51	73.62
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24	39.01	40.24	41.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09	59.04	61.45	63.47
Iron and steel products .....	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98	64.49	66.25	67.66
Transportation equipment .....	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65	60.38	64.30	67.35
Construction .....	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97	58.46	60.36	68.19
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93	60.82	63.54	74.21
Transportation, storage, communication .....	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52	64.01	67.25	70.27
Steam railways .....	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54	67.71	71.40	73.68
Storage .....	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05	54.25	56.97	60.12
Trade .....	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24	53.59	55.40	57.70
Wholesale .....	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58	57.13	59.61	62.94
Retail .....	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10	51.40	52.79	54.48
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80	54.46	57.93	60.36
Service .....	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58	35.81	36.87	38.06
Hotels and restaurants .....	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27	34.39	34.85	35.37
Industrial composite .....	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40	58.14	60.69	63.60
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing .....	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95	60.01	61.99	65.82
Food and beverages .....	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74	57.70	59.27	62.04
Meat products .....	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88	67.17	69.77	71.95
Dairy products .....	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	45.66	47.98	49.16	51.29
Construction .....	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87	60.61	65.26	72.84
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85	59.04	66.20	75.66
Highways, bridges and streets .....	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11	62.35	64.20	69.13
Transportation, storage, communication .....	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79	61.94	64.47	67.48
Steam railways .....	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27	67.41	70.37	72.58
Storage .....	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63	50.11	50.41	55.96
Trade .....	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66	52.67	55.17	57.36
Wholesale .....	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82	59.24	62.13	65.43
Retail .....	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99	48.35	50.78	52.56
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13	48.37	52.70	55.40
Service .....	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47	36.04	37.13	38.26
Industrial composite .....	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09	57.88	61.26	65.06

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Concluded

Province and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining .....	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93	80.65	87.54	93.28
Coal .....	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15	59.60	65.09	62.71
Oil .....	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87	85.46	91.52	97.32
Manufacturing .....	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64	62.99	65.54	69.98
Food and beverages .....	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05	60.93	62.79	66.97
Meat products .....	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42	67.89	69.44	73.34
Wood products .....	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41	49.74	51.59	55.02
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27	60.99	63.35	66.45
Iron and steel products .....	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.65	69.67	71.20	74.23
Transportation equipment .....	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74	62.06	65.00	68.12
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24	60.41	63.42	67.86
Products of petroleum and coal .....	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47	85.48	87.58	94.24
Construction .....	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99	64.67	75.27	74.02
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89	67.53	80.99	78.02
Highways, bridges and streets .....	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25	59.96	64.10	67.39
Transportation, storage, communication .....	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39	64.12	67.68	71.03
Steam railways .....	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54	66.29	70.27	72.41
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05	67.54	72.26	76.12
Storage .....	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40	54.63	56.18	59.91
Trade .....	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88	53.51	55.49	58.31
Wholesale .....	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34	58.88	62.60	66.43
Retail .....	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.71	47.72	49.52	50.76	51.88	54.12
Service .....	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63	39.64	41.71	43.79
Hotels and restaurants .....	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54	38.23	39.64	40.89
Industrial composite .....	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08	62.01	66.63	69.36
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12	77.80	81.84	85.17
Mining .....	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87	75.81	81.25	84.67
Gold (a) .....	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77	71.77	78.04	80.53
Other metal (b) .....	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30	83.78	87.63	91.58
Coal .....	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63	60.97	64.67	66.36
Manufacturing .....	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65	68.90	71.88	75.13
Food and beverages .....	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25	58.84	62.15	66.37	70.77
Canned and cured fish .....	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06	56.23	60.13	64.59
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47	47.32	48.73	53.59
Wood products .....	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16	66.14	67.94	69.59
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76	66.65	68.52	70.00
Paper products .....	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31	81.72	85.19	87.28
Pulp and paper mills .....	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85	87.10	90.62	91.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20	72.46	75.59	79.67
Iron and steel products .....	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90	74.90	78.23	81.63
Transportation equipment .....	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17	70.53	74.44	80.87
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74	70.57	74.39	82.30
Non-ferrous metal products .....	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28	80.75	83.45	86.87
Chemical products .....	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75	73.56	75.31	79.41
Construction .....	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34	72.93	81.13	87.69
Building and general engineering (m) .....	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49	79.54	88.40	97.06
Highways, bridges and streets .....	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50	63.46	68.34	72.10
Transportation, storage, communication .....	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99	65.98	69.98	74.17
Steam railways .....	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15	66.98	73.23	76.98
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.38	59.08	62.25	66.91	68.44	70.75	76.77
Water transportation (n) .....	42.59	45.11	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76	65.73	67.29	72.29
Communication .....	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49	58.60	61.50	63.78
Public utility operation .....	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52	79.76	84.32	87.44
Trade .....	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04	56.09	59.22	62.38
Wholesale .....	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17	63.44	68.27	73.04
Retail .....	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00	52.09	54.38	56.42
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25	55.12	58.57	61.47
Banking, investment and loan .....	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75	50.29	53.16	55.79
Service .....	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22	44.17	47.42	49.60
Hotels and restaurants .....	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70	40.37	42.69	45.06
Industrial composite .....	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34	65.79	69.91	73.59

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957

City and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18	48.00	50.18	53.73
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93	46.02	48.85	50.12
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67	44.31	46.84	49.52
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08	43.62	44.97	47.09	49.82
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38	56.52	57.87	61.56
Food and beverages .....	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89	42.63	41.62	44.68
Transportation equipment .....	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71	61.03	61.66	65.74
Construction .....	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16	51.85	55.37	59.50
Transportation, storage, communication .....	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27	46.70	48.13	51.97
Trade .....	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73	43.29	45.14	46.46
Retail .....	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	38.08	39.54	41.12	41.82
Industrial composite .....	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68	49.60	51.51	54.49
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96	56.14	57.69	58.79
Transportation, storage, communication .....	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98	48.48	49.42	51.62
Trade .....	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86	41.00	42.29	43.46
Industrial composite .....	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07	49.35	50.43	52.19
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94	51.84	55.03	57.89
Leather products .....	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.51	32.27	32.17	32.56	35.43	36.94	39.32
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68	35.36	36.56	37.33
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19	60.87	63.59	67.91
Construction .....	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.06	55.77	57.39	59.96
Trade .....	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41	44.44	46.55	49.32
Retail .....	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98	39.61	40.83	42.76
Industrial composite .....	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	48.33	50.76	53.42	56.03
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52	51.65	55.00	56.74
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46	47.77	49.17	49.78
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25	41.14	42.07	41.37
Iron and steel products .....	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81	61.63	67.75	67.19
Industrial composite .....	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61	47.79	50.47	53.60	55.77
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21	61.74	63.51	66.21
Pulp and paper mills .....	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25	82.10	87.49	91.99
Industrial composite .....	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50	57.76	59.92	62.91
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79	61.31	64.81	67.79
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14	65.69	66.66	69.76
Leather products .....	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59	42.88	44.79	47.26
Textile products (except clothing) .....	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49	52.73	55.14	58.73
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22	42.54	44.94	45.84
Men's clothing .....	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24	43.69	46.94	47.53
Women's clothing .....	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40	41.70	44.22	45.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52	70.67	73.74	77.22
Iron and steel products .....	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15	70.58	74.63	77.90
Transportation equipment .....	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94	69.32	73.13	77.04
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.93	63.91	67.00	72.05
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.30	64.72	66.86	68.72	70.58	72.05
Chemical products .....	43.59	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09	72.03	76.44	81.37
Construction .....	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53	62.66	66.35	70.40
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52	63.36	67.26	71.55
Transportation, storage, communication .....	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93	66.68	69.32	72.89
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76	62.45	65.34	68.47
Trade .....	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83	52.33	54.40	57.50
Wholesale .....	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.90	58.72	60.65	63.32	66.06	68.71
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85	59.05	62.51	65.38
Banking, investment and loan .....	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94	57.31	60.46	62.71
Insurance .....	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76	62.00	66.06	69.89
Service .....	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76	43.89	47.09	51.00
Hotels and restaurants .....	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32	34.59	35.72	37.67
Industrial composite .....	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21	59.49	62.63	65.80
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23	63.59	66.94	69.77
Pulp and paper mills .....	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69	75.07	80.17	81.03
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88	65.93	69.40	73.03
Iron and steel products .....	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42	63.84	66.81	69.02
Construction .....	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.00	51.72	55.14	58.09	60.37	62.71
Trade .....	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03	45.40	47.20	49.04
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60	57.63	60.95	64.46
Service .....	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05	39.10	39.10	39.60
Industrial composite .....	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13	56.24	58.56	61.00



TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

City and industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15	73.67	77.57	80.72
Pulp and paper mills .....	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04	79.75	84.68	89.10
Iron and steel products .....	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69	77.78	82.76	85.93
Transportation equipment .....	46.93	51.63	55.91	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51	75.09	78.20	80.34
Construction .....	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19	72.69	78.30	81.93
Industrial composite .....	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37	70.71	74.51	77.53
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94	67.00	70.23	73.35
Food and beverages .....	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21	60.65	63.78	67.22
Meat products .....	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38	69.96	71.25	75.61
Rubber products .....	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.18	64.60	68.46	69.92	71.92	76.74	79.46
Textile products (except clothing) .....	36.58	39.03	40.13	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96	53.96	55.92	58.19
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79	47.79	50.17	50.54
Men's clothing .....	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09	47.71	50.92	50.76
Women's clothing .....	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64	48.47	52.15	52.57
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14	63.34	66.17	68.63
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52	71.73	74.59	79.24	82.41
Iron and steel products .....	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81	71.29	74.62	77.48
Transportation equipment .....	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92	76.04	80.17	83.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72	68.47	71.66	75.44
Chemical products .....	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68	67.48	70.09	74.89
Construction .....	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24	72.22	77.41	82.08
Building and general engineering (m) .....	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54	74.01	79.09	83.92
Transportation, storage, communication .....	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19	66.45	68.36	71.69
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72	68.54	71.22	75.13
Public utility operation .....	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57	77.56	80.74	86.49
Trade .....	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86	59.24	61.52	64.70
Wholesale .....	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53	66.73	70.30	74.82
Retail .....	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20	55.09	56.62	58.98
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06	62.25	65.75	69.01
Banking, investment and loan .....	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49	60.16	63.44	66.27
Insurance .....	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52	65.27	68.87	72.41
Service .....	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04	45.75	48.52	51.40
Hotels and restaurants .....	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32	36.42	37.94	39.32
Industrial composite .....	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23	64.41	67.40	70.60
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46	69.41	74.49	80.03
Textile products (except clothing) .....	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94	48.17	49.89	52.54
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63	42.85	42.84	44.36
Iron and steel products .....	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32	77.76	83.77	90.87
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15	71.93	78.43	84.11
Construction .....	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99	67.83	71.81	75.99
Retail trade .....	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96	49.10	49.24	51.32
Industrial composite .....	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95	65.54	69.67	74.21
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79	62.14	64.07	65.80
Textile products (except clothing) .....	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46	57.08	59.41	61.43
Iron and steel products .....	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49	67.02	68.78	71.40	74.23
Industrial composite .....	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58	59.91	61.78	63.44
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89	60.44	62.66	65.20
Food and beverages .....	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64	63.16	65.32	69.66
Rubber products .....	42.94	42.75	44.31	50.14	55.50	58.34	59.97	66.68	67.61	70.12
Leather products .....	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60	52.43	55.05	58.57
Wood products .....	37.31	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71	57.98	60.74	61.77
Industrial composite .....	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	56.31	59.24	61.25	63.61
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73	61.31	64.33	66.89
Food and beverages .....	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04	59.59	61.57	63.60
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61	44.61	46.15	46.99
Paper products .....	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.97	60.87	65.52	68.20	72.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52	64.31	70.06	71.96
Iron and steel products .....	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30	65.41	68.93	71.41
Construction .....	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44	65.10	67.68	70.87
Retail trade .....	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75	44.94	45.42	47.58	49.60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25	57.48	61.04	62.96
Industrial composite .....	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17	58.28	61.11	63.55
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54	76.61	74.68	78.20
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	68.81	70.99	71.23	75.55	78.21	77.67
Transportation equipment .....	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92	79.72	75.76	80.14
Trade .....	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97	48.81	50.62	52.45
Industrial composite .....	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82	71.86	70.79	73.60

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Concluded

City and Industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	dollars									
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90	69.95	73.58	77.46
Pulp and paper mills.....	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75	78.31	83.48	87.90
Transportation equipment.....	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	50.18	62.13	65.44	65.66	68.13	71.69
Transportation, storage, communication.....	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	63.58	64.60	70.93	72.31
Trade.....	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93	50.25	52.39	54.94
Industrial composite.....	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47	62.32	65.95	70.09
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64	56.88	59.20	61.95
Food and beverages.....	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92	63.03	64.91	69.00
Meat products.....	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81	69.27	70.52	75.23
Clothing (textile and fur).....	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76	39.32	40.69	41.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26	59.27	61.81	63.69
Iron and steel products.....	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49	63.74	64.80	66.75
Transportation equipment.....	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.68	60.42	64.35	67.39
Construction.....	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.38	54.15	56.42	59.37	61.81	66.92
Transportation, storage, communication.....	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63	60.90	62.38	66.80
Trade.....	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67	54.11	55.91	58.18
Wholesale.....	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03	57.01	60.25	63.45
Retail.....	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71	52.09	53.47	55.24
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20	56.96	60.11	62.71
Service.....	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88	36.27	37.20	38.34
Industrial composite.....	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70	55.63	57.64	60.41
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70	64.34	66.91	72.01
Wholesale trade.....	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42	56.52	59.25	62.08	65.34
Retail trade.....	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25	49.61	52.34	53.43
Industrial composite.....	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74	55.50	58.34	62.50
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44	60.23	62.74	65.42
Food and beverages.....	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29	59.78	62.17	64.90
Wholesale trade.....	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69	56.18	59.09	62.13
Retail trade.....	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38	47.51	48.98	51.96
Industrial composite.....	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58	54.46	56.59	59.65
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79	64.01	67.00	70.65
Food and beverages.....	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88	62.66	65.13	69.81
Meat products.....	42.74	47.23	48.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82	65.45	67.95	72.53
Construction.....	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36	67.57	74.61	75.75
Wholesale trade.....	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96	58.93	62.84	66.15
Retail trade.....	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61	50.44	51.35	53.72
Industrial composite.....	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28	59.23	62.83	65.14
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	41.92	45.02	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36	64.48	66.69	70.90
Food and beverages.....	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.03	60.03	62.56	64.81	66.23	70.22
Transportation equipment.....	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71	62.05	64.05	69.06
Construction.....	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38	62.68	67.42	70.15
Wholesale trade.....	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59	59.13	62.41	66.49
Retail trade.....	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94	50.77	52.23	53.54	55.61
Industrial composite.....	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95	59.43	62.18	65.26
<b>Vancouver:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Manufacturing.....	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63	67.83	70.64	74.04
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13	74.02	77.25	81.77
Wood products.....	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.16	65.16	67.06	68.65	70.28
Saw and planing mills (S).....	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10	68.70	69.94	71.09
Iron and steel products.....	43.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13	74.73	78.24	81.73
Transportation equipment.....	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52	71.88	77.58	82.28
Construction.....	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20	73.76	78.93	88.43
Transportation, storage, communication.....	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32	63.68	67.17	71.03
Water transportation (N).....	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50	67.36	69.04	73.79
Communication.....	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84	57.84	61.08	63.18
Trade.....	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90	59.17	62.10	65.88
Wholesale.....	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	58.21	62.21	65.33	67.15	71.35	75.92
Retail.....	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82	53.92	56.27	58.78
Service.....	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60	43.33	48.49	50.67
Industrial composite.....	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25	63.50	67.13	71.18
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing.....	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87	67.97	70.07	75.83
Wood products.....	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34	64.61	66.06	66.53
Transportation equipment.....	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84	69.63	71.07	79.34
Trade.....	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75	49.18	51.55	52.72
Industrial composite.....	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90	59.51	61.47	65.10

<sup>1</sup> Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 20. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods, Canada, Annual Average and Monthly 1941-1957

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
dollars													
Manufacturing													
1941	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
1955	60.80	62.53	63.11	63.28	63.81	63.54	63.28	63.18	63.24	64.04	64.54	64.71	63.34
1956	62.47	65.05	65.57	66.02	66.70	66.46	66.89	66.44	66.71	67.97	68.53	68.78	66.47
1957	65.44	69.17	69.29	69.87	69.78	69.92	70.19	69.95	69.77	70.29	70.86	71.69	69.68
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1941	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942	28.71	31.29	31.43	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1945	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1953	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
1955	64.97	67.00	67.68	67.88	68.49	68.00	67.54	67.33	67.89	69.21	69.35	69.44	67.90
1956	66.27	69.68	70.09	70.81	71.61	70.61	71.34	70.88	71.56	73.37	73.73	73.95	71.16
1957	69.47	73.99	73.99	74.60	74.49	74.27	74.76	74.67	74.79	75.87	76.29	77.12	74.53
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1941	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1943	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.23
1944	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1946	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64
1955	56.82	58.25	58.62	58.70	59.13	59.08	59.07	59.08	58.81	59.11	59.90	60.10	58.89
1956	58.68	60.46	60.94	61.05	61.59	62.10	62.30	61.92	61.93	62.65	63.24	63.47	61.69
1957	61.22	64.20	64.48	64.98	64.93	65.48	65.59	65.29	65.00	65.01	65.55	66.33	64.84

<sup>1</sup> Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.



TABLE 21. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada,  
Annual Average 1948-1957  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3	148.5	160.1	170.5
Mining .....	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9	142.3	150.7	162.2
Metal mining .....	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2	139.8	146.9	158.4
Gold (a) .....	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1	132.3	136.0	138.7
Other metal (b) .....	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7	139.5	146.5	160.0
Fuels .....	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1	142.6	153.5	166.0
Coal .....	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3	122.4	126.2	134.2
Oil and natural gas .....	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5	148.8	160.3	171.7
Non-metal (c) .....	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6	156.1	164.0	170.6
Manufacturing .....	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6	144.1	151.2	158.5
Food and beverages .....	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3	138.9	144.4	152.1
Meat products .....	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0	138.6	141.6	148.6
Dairy products .....	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0	139.9	146.1	153.7
Canned and cured fish .....	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0	110.6	113.3	122.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5	146.0	151.2	161.4
Grain mill products .....	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9	139.4	146.2	153.0
Bread and other bakery products .....	91.1	100.0	104.6	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0	136.6	143.9	153.8
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	100.0	..	..	125.4	132.5	136.4	142.4	148.8	156.7
Distilled and malt liquors .....	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7	143.0	149.2	157.9
Other beverages (d) .....	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4	140.2	146.0	153.6
Confectionery .....	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2	146.1	151.7	157.6
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9	148.6	154.7	163.3
Rubber products .....	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4	144.6	151.7	159.1
Leather products .....	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6	134.2	139.6	146.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0	132.8	138.1	144.5
Other leather products (f) .....	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4	137.7	143.1	152.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4	137.0	141.1	147.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.2	132.1	136.6	139.8
Woolen goods .....	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7	136.4	140.2	144.8
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4	144.2	149.2	155.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3	128.7	133.8	136.6
Men's clothing .....	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5	128.4	135.0	136.9
Women's clothing .....	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6	124.2	131.3	134.7
Knit goods .....	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4	136.1	138.0	140.4
Fur goods .....	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6	136.2	145.6	147.7
Hats and caps .....	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0	128.1	135.6	137.9
Wood products .....	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5	142.5	147.3	151.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8	142.2	146.8	150.5
Furniture .....	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4	140.3	146.0	152.3
Other wood products (h) .....	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2	143.1	147.8	153.0
Paper products .....	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0	144.2	152.7	159.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.2	140.7	149.6	156.6
Other paper products (i) .....	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3	150.9	158.2	165.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4	145.9	153.7	160.8
Iron and steel products .....	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0	145.7	154.7	162.1
Agricultural implements .....	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0	141.7	148.7	155.3
Boilers and plate work .....	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8	147.4	151.4	155.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5	142.6	150.1	153.8
Hardware and tools .....	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9	149.8	159.4	162.6
Heating and cooking appliances .....	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2	140.1	146.8	153.6
Iron castings .....	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	136.3	144.6	149.9	155.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9	146.1	155.0	159.8
Primary iron and steel .....	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0	142.5	155.8	168.6
Sheet metal products .....	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2	151.3	157.7	166.7
Wire and wire products .....	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5	145.5	155.2	163.2
Transportation equipment .....	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2	141.2	146.2	153.0
Aircraft and parts .....	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3	153.3	159.8	165.4
Motor vehicles .....	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	133.7	142.8	142.0	147.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	138.6	133.1	137.1	143.7	149.0	154.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	94.3	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9	127.5	135.2	143.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0	138.5	145.9	154.9

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

**TABLE 21. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada,  
Annual Average 1948-1957 — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)**

Industry	Average									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2	147.5	153.5	162.7
Aluminum products .....	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4	146.4	151.8	162.8
Brass and copper products .....	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3	147.3	151.9	157.8
Smelting and refining .....	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8	142.3	148.4	158.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0	142.5	150.6	156.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9	147.1	153.5	151.1
Clay products .....	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8	144.1	149.9	157.1
Glass and glass products .....	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8	148.0	153.9	158.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4	160.3	168.5	180.8
Chemical products .....	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8	146.5	154.6	165.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2	151.3	158.7	165.0
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2	144.9	152.4	165.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0	145.1	153.3	164.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6	144.6	150.4	158.9
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>177.9</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0	149.9	166.6	173.6
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149.3	166.4	178.2
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.0	165.5	182.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1	149.6	158.9	174.3
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>146.7</b>
Transportation .....	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2	131.2	137.0	145.4
Air transport and airports .....	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8	141.9	149.0	161.2
Steam railways .....	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5	126.7	131.7	139.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4	127.1	132.3	140.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9	130.9	134.3	144.5
Transportation — steam railways .....	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6	124.7	130.5	137.2
Telegraphs .....	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8	125.6	131.0	142.5
Water transportation (n) .....	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4	137.5	147.2	159.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0	142.7	148.0	156.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p) ..	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.0	136.6	139.9	146.6	153.9
Truck transportation .....	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7	152.0	156.9	165.4
Storage .....	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3	135.8	141.8	149.8
Grain elevators .....	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2	133.0	139.4	148.3
Storage and warehouse .....	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5	144.3	148.3	153.4
Communication .....	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6	150.5	154.3	164.1
Radio broadcasting .....	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4	147.6	152.6	160.6
Telephone .....	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4	149.1	152.1	161.3
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>140.8</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>163.4</b>
Electric light and power .....	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.6	148.0	155.5	165.8
Other public utilities (q) .....	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8	144.4	150.0	160.4
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>154.9</b>
Wholesale .....	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2	143.3	151.4	161.0
Retail .....	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6	137.1	141.9	148.1
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128.6	131.2	137.2
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143.7	146.8	152.5
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.9	159.8	171.7
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140.8	145.8	153.0
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>149.4</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1	131.0	139.4	145.9
Insurance .....	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6	139.5	147.8	155.7
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>162.4</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1	133.7	137.5	143.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3	133.1	138.5	146.3
Other service (r) .....	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9	142.2	152.6	164.1
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>149.4</b>	<b>157.6</b>

## NOTES

**General.**— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

#### Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing .....	89
Transportation, storage and communication.....	89
Construction .....	81
Public utilities.....	67
Trade .....	60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	82
Services (specified industries only) .....	40*
All industries included .....	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

\*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, inventive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.



**4. The Tabulation.**— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries

disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full-time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and earnings hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

## FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.  
**British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.

















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